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Thompson



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E N G L I S H

L I B R A R Y

AUTHORS IN VERSE.

V o l. I I I.

Containing the Seasons by Thomson.

G O T H A

PRINTED FOR STEUDEL AND KEIL.

1 8 0 6,

THE SEASONS.

WRITTEN BY

JAMES THOMSON.



G O T H A

PRINTED FOR STEUDEL AND KEIL

1806.



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S P R I N G.

The ARGUMENT.

The subject proposed. Inscribed to the Countess of HARTFORD. The season is described as it affects the various parts of Nature, ascending from the lower to the higher; with digressions arising from the subject. Its influence on inanimate Matter, on Vegetables, on brute Animals, and last, on Man; concluding with a dissuasive from the wild and irregular passion of Love, opposed to that of a pure and happy kind.

S P R I N G.

COME, gentle SPRING, ethereal Mildness, come,
And from the bosom of yon dropping cloud,
While music wakes around, veil'd in a shower
Of shadowing roses, on our plains descend.

O HARTFORD, fitted or to shine in courts 5
With unaffected grace, or walk the plain
With innocence and meditation join'd
In soft assemblage, listen to my song,
Which thy own Season paints; when Nature all
Is blooming and benevolent, like thee. 10

AND see where surly WINTER passes off,
Far to the north, and calls his ruffian blasts:
His blasts obey, and quit the howling hill,
The shatter'd forest, and the ravag'd vale;
While softer gales succeed, at whose kind
touch, 15
Dissolving snows in livid torrents lost,
The mountains lift their green heads to the sky.

As yet the trembling year is unconfirm'd,
And WINTER oft at eve resumes the breeze,
Chills the pale morn, and bids his driving
sleets

Deform the day delightless: so that scarce
The bittern knows his time, with bill ingulph'd
To shake the sounding marsh; or from the
shore

The plovers when to scatter o'er the heath.
And sing their wild notes to the listening
waste. 25

At last from *Aries* rolls the bounteous sun;
And the bright *Bull* receives him. Then no
more

Th' expansive atmosphere is cramp'd with cold;
But, full of live and vivifying soul,
Lifts the light clouds sublime, and spreads
them thin.

30

Fleecy and white, o'er all-surrounding heaven.

FORTH fly the tepid airs; and unconfin'd,
Unbinding earth, the moving softness strays.
Joyous, th' impatient husbandman perceives
Relenting nature, and his lusty steers 35
Drives from their stalls, to where the well-
 us'd plough

Lies in the furrow, loosened from the frost.
There, unrefusing to the harness'd yoke,

They lend their shoulder, and begin their toil,
 Chear'd by the simple song and soaring lark. 40.
 Meanwhile incumbent o'er the shining share
 The master leans, removes th' obstructing clay,
 Winds the whole work, and sidelong lays the
 glebe.

W H I T E thro' the neighbouring fields the
 sower stalks,
 With measur'd step; and liberal throws the
 grain 45
 Into the faithful bosom of the ground.
 The harrow follows harsh, and shuts the
 scene.

B E gracious, H E A V E N ! for now laborious
 man
 Has done his part. Ye fostering breezes blow!
 Ye softening dews, ye tender showers, des-
 cend! 50
 And temper all, thou world reviving sun,
 Into the perfect year! Nor ye who live
 In luxury and ease, in pomp and pride,
 Think these lost themes unworthy of your ear:
 Such themes as these the *rural* M A R O sung 55
 To wide-imperial *Rome*, in the full height
 Of elegance and taste, by *Greece* refin'd.
 In ancient times, the sacred plough employ'd
 The kings, and awful fathers of mankind:

And some, with whom compar'd your insect-
tribes 60

Are but the beings of a summer's day,
Have held the scale of empire, rul'd the
storm

Of mighty war; then, with victorious hand,
Disdaining little delicacies, seiz'd

The plough, and greatly independant scorn'd 65
All the vile stores corruption can bestow.

YE generous BRITONS, venerate the plough!
And o'er your hills, and long withdrawing vales,
Let Autumn spread his treasures to the sun,
Luxuriant and unbounded! as the sea, 70
Far thro' his azure turbulent domain,
Your empire owns, and from a thousand
shores

Wafts all the pomp of life into your ports;
So with superior boon may your rich soil,
Exuberant, Nature's better blessings pour 75
O'er every land, the naked nations cloathe,
And be th' exhaustless granary of a world!

NOR only thro' the lenient air this change,
Delicious, breathes; the penetrative sun,
His force deep-darting to the dark retreat 80
Of vegetation, sets the steaming power
At large, to wander o'er the vernant earth,
In various hues, but chiefly thee, gay Green!

From the bent bush, as thro' the verdant
maze 105

Of sweet-briar hedges I pursue my walk;
Or taste the smell of dairy; or ascend
Some eminence, AUGUSTA, in thy plains,
And see the country, far diffus'd around,
One boundless blush, one white-empurpled
shower 110

Of mingled blossoms; where the raptur'd eye
Hurries from joy to joy, and, hid beneath
The fair profusion, yellow Autumn spies.

IF, brush'd from *Russian* wilds, a cutting
gale

Rise not, and scatter from his humid
wings 115

The clammy mildew; or, dry-blowing, breathe
Untimely frost; before whose baseful blast
The full-blown spring thro' all her foliage
 shrinks,

Joyless and dead, a wide-dejected waste.

For oft, engender'd by the hazy north, 120

Myriads on myriads, insect-armies waft
Keen in the poison'd breeze; and wasteful
eat,

Thro' buds and bark, into the blackened
core,

Their eager way. A feeble race! yet oft

The sacred sons of vengeance! on whose
course 125

Corrosive famine waits, and kills the year,
To check this plague the skilful farmer chaff,
And blazing straw, before his orchard burns;
Till, all involv'd in smoke, the latent foe
From every cranny suffocated falls:

Or scatters o'er the blooms the pungent
dust

Of pepper, fatal to the frosty tribe:

Or, when th'envenom'd leaf begins to
curl,

With sprinkled water drowns them in their
nest;

Nor, while they pick them up with busy
bill. 135

The little trooping birds unwisely scares.

BE patient, swains; these cruel-seeming
winds

Blow not in vain. Far hence they keep, re-
press'd

Those deepening clouds on clouds, surcharg'd
with rain,

That o'er the vast *Atlantic* hither borne, 140
In endless train: would quench the summer-
blaze,

And, cheerless, drown the crude unripened
year.

THE north-east spends his rage; he now
shut up

Within his iron cave, th' effusive south
Warms the wide air, and o'er the void of
heaven 145

Breathes the big clouds with vernal showers
distent.

At first a dusky wreath they seem to rise,
Scarce staining aether; but by fast degrees,
In heaps on heaps, the doubling vapour sails
Along the loaded sky, and mingling deep 150
Sits on th' horizon round a settled gloom.

Not such as wintry storms on mortals shed,
Oppressing life; but lovely, gentle, kind,
And full of every hope and every joy,
The wish of Nature. Gradual sinks the
breeze 155

Into a perfect calm; that not a breath
Is heard to quiver thro' the closing woods,
Or rustling turn the many-twinkling leaves
Of aspen tall. Th' uncurling floods, diffus'd
In glassy breadth, seem thro' delusive lapse 160
Forgetful of their course. 'Tis silence all,
And pleasing expectation. Herds and flocks
Drop the dry sprig, and mute-imploring eye
The falling verdure. Hush'd in short suspense,
The plummy people streak their wings with
oil, 165

To throw the lucid moisture trickling off;

And wait th' approaching sign to strike, at
once,

Into the general choir. Even mountains,
vales,

And forests seem, impatient, to demand
The promis'd sweetness. Man superior
walks 170

Amid the glad creation, musing praise,
And looking lively gratitude. At last,
The clouds consign their treasures to the fields;
And, softly shaking on the dimpled pool
Prelusive drops, let all their moisture flow, 175
In large effusion, o'er the freshened world.

The stealing shower is scarce to patter heard,
By such as wander thro' the forest-walks,
Beneath th' umbrageous multitude of leaves.
But who can hold the shade, while Heaven
descends 180

In universal bounty, shedding herbs,
And fruits, and flowers, on Nature's ample
lap?

Swift fancy fir'd anticipates their growth;
And, while the milky nutriment distils,
Beholds the kindling country colour round. 185

Thus all day long the full-distended clouds
Indulge their genial stores, and, well-shower'd
earth

Is deep enrich'd with vegetable life;

Till, in the western sky, the downward sun
 Looks out, effulgent, from amid the flush 190
 Of broken clouds, gay-shifting to his beam.
 The rapid radiance instantaneous strikes
 'Th' illumin'd mountain, thro' the forest streams,
 Shakes on the floods, and in a yellow mist,
 Far smoaking o'er th' interminable plain. 195
 In twinkling myriads lights the dewy gems.
 Moist, bright, and green, the landskip laughs
 around.

Full swell the woods; their very music wakes,
 Mix'd in wild concert with the warbling brooks
 Increas'd, the distant bleatings of the hills, 200
 The hollow lows responsive from the vales,
 Whence blending all the sweetened zephyr
 springs.

Mean time refracted from yon eastern cloud,
 Bestriding earth, the grand ethereal bow
 Shoots up immense; and every hue unfolds, 205
 In fair proportion running from the red,
 To where the violet fades into the sky.
 Here, awful NEWTON, the dissolving clouds
 Form, fronting on the sun, thy showry prism;
 And to the sage-instructed eye unfold 210
 The various twine of light, by thee disclos'd
 From the white mingling maze. Not so the
 swain;

He wondering views the bright enchantment
 bend,

Delightful, o'er the radiant fields, and runs
 To catch the falling glory; but amaz'd 215
 Beholds th' amusive arch before him fly,
 Then vanish quite away. Still night succeeds,
 A softened shade, and saturated earth
 Awaits the morning-beam, to give to light,
 Rais'd thro' ten thousand different plastick tu-
 bes, 220
 The balmy treasures of the former day.

THEN spring the living herbs, profusely
 wild,
 O'er all the deep-green earth, beyond the power
 Of botanists to number up their tribes:
 Whether he steals along the lonely dale, 225
 In silent search; or thro' the forest, rank
 With what the dull incurious weeds account,
 Bursts his blind way; or climbs the mountain-
 rock,
 Fir'd by the nodding verdure of its brow.
 With such a liberal hand has Nature flung 230
 Their seeds abroad, blown them about in winds,
 Innumerable mix'd them with the nursing mold,
 The moistening current, and prolific rain.

BUT who their virtues can declare? Who
 pierce,
 With vision pure, into these secret stores 235
 Of health, and life, and joy? The food of Man,

While yet he liv'd in innocence, and told
A length of golden years; unflesh'd in blood,
A stranger to the savage arts of life,
Death, rapine, carnage, surfeit, and disease; 240
The lord, and not the tyrant of the world.

THE first fresh dawn then wak'd the glad-
dened race
Of uncorrupted Man, nor blush'd to see
The sluggard sleep beneath its sacred beam:
For their light slumbers gently fum'd away; 245
And up they rose as vigorous as the sun,
Or to the culture of the willing glebe,
Or to the chearful tendance of the flock,
Mean time the song went round; and dance
and sport
Wisdom and friendly tale, successive stole 250
Their hours away. While in the rosy vale
Love breath'd his infant sighs, from anguish
free,
And full replete with bliss; save the sweet pain,
That, inly thrilling, but exalts it more,
Nor yet injurious act, nor surly deed, 255
Was known among these happy sons of HEAVEN,
For reason and benevolence were law.
Harmonious Nature too look'd smiling on.
Clear shone the skies, cool'd with eternal gales,
And balmy spirit all. The youthful sun 260
Shot his best rays, and still the gracious clouds

Drop'd fatness down; as o'er the swelling mead,
 The herds and flocks, commixing, play'd secure.
 This when, emergent from the gloomy wood,
 The glaring lion saw, his horrid heart 265
 Was meekened, and he join'd his sullen joy.
 For music held the whole in perfect peace:
 Soft sigh'd the flute; the tender voice was
 heard,

Warbling the varied heart; thee woodlands
 round
 Apply'd their quire; and winds and waters
 flow'd 270
 In consonance. Such were those prime of days,

BUT now those white unblemish'd minutes, whence

The fabling poets took their golden age,
 Are found no more amid these iron times,
 These dregs of life! Now the distemper'd
 mind 275

Hast lost that concord of harmonious powers,
 Which forms the soul of happiness; and all
 Is off the poise within: the passions all
 Have burst their bounds; and reason half ex-
 tinct,

Or impotent, or else approving, sees 280
 The foul disorder. Senseless, and deform'd,
 Convulsive anger storms at large; or pale,
 And silent, settles into fell revenge.

Base envy withers at another's joy,
 And hates that excellence it cannot reach. 285
 Desponding fear, of feeble fancies full,
 Weak and-unmanly, loosens every power.
 Even love itself is bitterness of soul,
 A pensive anguish pining at the heart;
 Or, sunk to sordid interest, feels no more 290
 That noble wish, that never cloy'd desire,
 Which, selfish joy disdaining, seeks alone
 To bless the dearer object of its flame.
 Hope sickens with extravagance; and grief,
 Of life impatient, into madness swells; 265
 Or in dead silence wastes the weeping hours.
 These, and a thousand mix'd emotions more,
 From ever-changing views of good and ill,
 Form'd infinitely various, vex the mind
 With endless storm. Whence, deeply rankling
 grows 301
 The partial thought, a listless unconcern,
 Cold, and averting from our neighbour's good;
 Then dark disgust, and hatred, winding wiles,
 Coward deceit, and ruffian violence:
 At last, extinct each social feeling, fell 305
 And joyless inhumanity pervades
 And petrifies the heart. Nature disturb'd
 Is deem'd, vindictive, to have chang'd her
 course.

HENCE, in old dusky time, a deluge came:
When the deep-cleft disparting orb, that
arch'd 310

The central waters round, impetuous rush'd,
With universal burst, into the gulph,
And o'er the high-pil'd hills of fractur'd earth
Wide-dash'd the waves, in undulation vast;
Till, from the center to the streaming
clouds,

A shoreless ocean tumbled round the globe.

THE seasons since have, with severer sway,
Oppress'd a broken world: the Winter keen
Shook forth his waste of snows; and Summer
shot

His pestilential heats. Great Spring, be-
fore, 320

Green'd all the year; and fruits and blossoms
blush'd,

In social sweetness : on the self-same bough.
Pure was the temperate air ; an even calm
Perpetual reign'd , save what the zephyrs bland
Breath'd o'er the blue expanse : for then nor
 storms 325

Were taught to blow, nor hurricanes to rage;
Sound slept the waters; no sulphureous glooms
Swell'd in the sky, and sent the lightning forth;
While sickly damps, and cold autumnal fogs,
Hung not, relaxing, on the springs of life. 330

But now, of turbid elements the sport,
 From clear to cloudy tost, from hot to cold,
 And dry to moist, with inward-eating change,
 Our drooping days are dwindled down to nought,
 Their period finish'd ere 'tis well begun. 335

AND yet the wholesome herb neglected dies;
 Tho' with the pure exhilarating soul
 Of nutriment and health, and vital powers,
 Beyond the search of art; 'tis copious blest.
 For, with hot ravine fir'd, ensanguin'd man 340
 Is now become the lion of the plain,
 And worse. The wolf, who from the nightly
 fold
 Fierce drags the bleating prey, ne'er drunk
 her milk,
 Nor wore her warming fleece: nor has the
 steer,
 At whose strong chest the deadly tyger
 hangs, 345
 E'er plow'd for him. They too are temper'd
 high,
 With hunger stung and wild necessity,
 Nor lodges pity in their shaggy breast.
 But *Man*, whom Nature form'd of milder
 clay,
 With every kind emotion in his heart. 350
 And taught alone to weep; while from her
 lap

She pours ten thousand delicacies, herbs,
 And fruits, as numerous as the drops of rain
 Or beams that gave them birth: shall he, fair
 form!

Who wears sweet smiles, and looks erect on
 heaven, 355

E'er stoop to mingle with the prowling herd,
 And dip his tongue in gore? The beast of
 prey,

Blood-stain'd, deserves to bleed: but you, ye
 flocks,

What have you done; ye' peaceful people,
 what,

To merit death? you, who have given us
 milk 360

In luscious streams, and lent us your own
 coat

Against the winter's cold? and the plain ox,
 That harmless, honest, guileless animal,

In what has he offended? He, whose toil,
 Patient and ever ready, clothes the land 365

With all the pomp of harvest; shall he bleed,
 And struggling groan beneath the cruel hands

Even of the clown he feeds; And that perhaps,
 To swell the riot of th' autumnal feast,

Won by his labour? Thus the feeling heart 370
 Would tenderly suggest: but 'tis enough,

In this late age, adventurous, to have touch'd
 Light on the numbers of the Samian sage.

High H E A V E N forbids the bold presumptuous
strain,

Whose wisest will has fix'd us in a state 375

That must not yet to pure perfection rise,

Besides, who knows, how *rais'd* to higher
life,

From stage to stage, the *vital scale ascends*?

Now when the first foul torrent of the
brooks,

Swell'd with the vernal rains, is ebb'd
away; 380

And, whitening, down their mossy-tinctur'd
stream

Descends the billowy foam: now is the time,
While yet the dark-brown water aids the
guile,

To tempt the trout. The well dissembled
fly,

The rod fine-tapering with elastic spring, 385
Snatch'd from the hoary steed the floating
line,

And all thy slender watry stores prepare.

But let not on thy hook the tortur'd worm,

Convulsive, twist in agonizing folds;

Which, by repacious hunger swallow'd deep,

Gives, as you tear it from the bleeding breast

Of the weak helpless uncomplaining wretch, 390

Harsh pain and horror to the tender hand.

WHEN with his lively ray the potent sun
Has pierc'd the streams, and rous'd the finny
race,

Then, issuing chearful, to thy sport repair;
Chief should the western breezes curling
play, 395

And light o'er ether bear the shadowy clouds.
High to their fount, this day, amid the hills,
And woodlands warbling round, trace up the
brooks;

The next, pursue their rocky-channel'd maze,
Down to the river, in whose ample wave 400
Their little naiads love to sport at large.

Just in the dubious point, where with the
pool

Is mix'd the trembling stream, or where it
boils

Around the stone, or from the hollow'd bank
Reverted plays in undulating flow, 405

There throw, nice-judging, the delusive fly;
And as you lead it round in artful curve,

With eye attentive mark the springing game.
Strait as above the surface of the flood

They wanton rise, or urg'd by hunger leap, 410

Then fix, with gentle twitch, the barbed hook:

Some lightly tossing to the grassy bank,

And to the shelving shore slow-dragging some,

With various hand proportion'd to their force

If yet too young, and easily deceiv'd, 415

A worthless prey scarce bends your pliant rod,
Him, piteous of his youth and the short space
He has enjoy'd the vital light of heaven;
Soft disengage, and back into the stream
The speckled infant throw. But should you
lure 420

From his dark haunt, beneath the tangled
roots

Of pendant trees, the monarch of the brook,
Behoves you then to ply your finest art.
Long time he, following cautious, scans
the fly;

And oft attempts to seize it, but as oft 425

The dimpled water speaks his jealous fear.

At last, while haply o'er the shaded sun
 Passes a cloud, he desperate takes the death,
 With sullen plunge. At once he darts along,
 Deep-struck, and runs out all the lengthen'd
 line;

430

Then seeks the farthest ooze, the sheltering
weed,

The cavern'd bank, his old secure abode;
And flies aloft, and flounces round the pool,
Indignant of the guile. With yielding hand,
That feels him still, yet to his furious
course

Gives way, you, now retiring, following now
Across the stream, exhaust his idle rage:
'Till floating broad upon his breathless side,

And to his fate abandon'd, to the snore 439
You gaily drag your unresisting prize.

Thus pass the temperate hours: but when
the sun

Shakes from his noon-day throne the scattering
clouds

Even shooting listless langour thro' the deeps;
Then seek the bank where flowering elders
croud,

Where shatter'd wild the lily of the vale 445
Its balmy essence breathes, where cowslips
hang

The dewy head, where purp'e violets lurk,
With all the lowly children of the shade:
Or lie reclin'd beneath yon spreading ash,
Hung o'er the steep; whence, borne on liquid
wing, 450

The sounding culver shoots; or where the
hawk,

High, in the beetling cliff, his airy builds,
There let the classic page thy fancy lead
Thro' rural scenes; such as the *Mantuan* swain
Paints in the matchless harmony of song. 455
Or catch thyself the landskip, gliding swift
Athwart imagination's vivid eye:

Or by the vocal woods and waters lull'd,
And lost in lonely musing, in a dream,
Confus'd, of careless solitude, where mix 460
Ten thousand wandering images of things,

Soothe every gust of passion into peace;
 All but the swellings of the soften'd heart,
 That waken, not disturb the tranquil mind.

BEHOLD yon breathing prospect bids the
 Muse 465

Throw all her beauty forth. But who can
 paint

Like Nature? Can imagination boast,
 Amid its gay creation, hues like hers?
 Or can it mix them with that matchless skill,
 And lose them in each other, as appears 470
 In every bud that blows? If fancy then
 Unequal fails beneath the pleasing task,
 Ah, what shall language do? Ah, where find
 words

Ting'd with so many colours; and whose
 power,

To life approaching, may perfume my lays 475
 With that fine oil, those aromatic gales.
 That inexhaustive flow continual round?

YET tho' successful, will the toil de-
 light.

Come then, ye virgins and ye youths, whose
 hearts

Have felt the raptures of refining love; 480
 And thou, AMANDA, come, pride of my
 song!

Form'd by the graces, loveliness itself!
Come with those downcast eyes, sedate and
sweet,

These looks demure, that deeply pierce the
soul;

Where, with the light of thoughtful reason
mix'd, 485

Shines lively fancy and the feeling heart:
Oh come! and while the rosy-footed May
Steals blushing on, together let us tread
The morning-dews, and gather in their prime
Fresh-blooming flowers, to grace thy braided
hair, 490

And thy lov'd bosom that improves their sweets.

SEE, where the winding vale its lavish
stores,

Irriguous, spreads. See, how the lily drinks
The latent rill, scarce oozing thro' the grass,
Of growth luxuriant; or the humid bank, 495
In fair profusion, decks. Long let us walk,
Where the breeze blows from yon extended
field

Of blossom'd beans. *Arabia* cannot boast
A fuller gale of joy than, liberal, thence
Breathes thro the sense, and takes the ravish'd
soul. 500

Nor is the mead unworthy of thy foot,
Full of fresh verdure, and unnumber'd flowers,

The negligence of *Nature*, wide, and wild;
 Where, undisguis'd by mimic *Art*, she spreads
 Unbounded beauty to the roving eye. 505

Here their delicious task the fervent bees,
 In swarming millions, tend: around, athwart,
 Thro' the soft air, the busy nations fly,
 Cling to the bud, and, with inserted tube,
 Suck its pure essence, its ethereal soul. 510
 And oft, with bolder wing, they soaring dare
 The purple heath, or where the wild-thyme
 grows,

And yellow load them with the luscious spoil.

At length the finish'd garden [to the
 view

Its vistas opens, and its alleys green. 515
 Snatch'd thro the verdant maze, the hurried
 eye

Distracted wanders; now the bowery walk
 Of covert close, where scarce a speck of day
 Falls on the lengthen'd gloom, protracted
 sweeps;

Now meets the bending sky; the river
 now 520

Dimpling along, the breezy-ruffled lake,
 The forest darkening round, the glittering
 spire,

Th' ethereal mountain, and the distant main.
 But why so far excursive? when at hand,

Along these blushing borders, bright with
dew, 525

And in yon mingled wilderness of flowers,
Fair-handed spring unbosoms every grace:
Throws out the snow-drop, and the crocus
first;

The daisy, primrose, violet darkly blue,
And polyanthus of unnumber'd dyes; 530
The yellow wall-flower, stain'd with iron
brown;

And lavish stock that scents the garden round:
From the soft wing of vernal breezes shed,
Anemonies; auriculas, enrich'd
With shining meal o'er all their velvet lea-
ves; 535

And full ranunculas, of glowing red.
Then comes the tulip-race, where Beauty
plays

Her idle freaks; from family diffus'd
To family, as flies the father dust,
The varied colours run; and, while they
break 540

On the charm'd eye, th'exulting florist marks,
With secret pride, the wonders of his hand.
No gradual bloom is wanting; from the bud,
First-born of spring, to summer's musky tribes:
Nor hyacinths, of purest virgin white,
Low-bent, and blushing inward; nor jon-
quils, 545

Of potent fragrance; nor Narcissus fair,
As o'er the fabled fountain hanging still,
Nor broad carnations; nor gay-spotted pinks;
Nor, shower'd from every bush, the damask-
rose.

Infinite numbers, delicacies, smells, 550
With hues on hues expression cannot paint,
The breath of Nature, and her endless bloom.

Hail, SOURCE OF BEING! UNIVERSAL
SOUL
Of Heaven and earth! ESSENTIAL PRESENCE,
hail!

TO THEE I bend the knee; to THEE my
thoughts,

Continual, climb; who, with a master-
hand, 556

Hast the great whole into perfection touch'd.

By THEE the various vegetative tribes,
Wrapt in a filmy net, and clad with leaves,
Draw the live ether, and imbibe the dew: 560

By THEE dispos'd into congenial soils,
Stands each attractive plant, and sucks, and
 swells

The juicy tide; a twining mass of tubes.

At Thy command the vernal sun awakes

The torpid sap, detruded to the root 565

By wintry winds , that now in fluent
dance,

And lively fermentation, mounting, spreads
All this innumerable-colour'd scene of things.

As rising from the vegetable world
My theme ascends, with equal wing ascend, 570
My panting muse; and hark, how loud the
woods

Invite you forth in all your gayest trim.
Lend me your song, ye nightingales! oh pour
The mazy-running soul of melody
Into my varied verse! while I deduce, 575
From the first note the hollow cuckoo sings,
The symphony of Spring, and touch a theme
Unknown to fame, *the passion of the groves.*

WHEN first the soul of love is sent abroad,
Warm thro' the vital air, and on the heart 580
Harmonious seizes, the gay troops begin,
In gallant thought, to plume the painted
wing;

And try again the long-forgotten strain,
At first faint-warbled. But no sooner grows
The soft infusion prevalent, and wide, 585
Than, all alive, at once their joy o'erflows
In music unconfined. Up-springs the lark,
Shrill voic'd, and loud, the messenger of morn;
Ere yet the shadows fly, he mounted sings
Amid the dawning clouds, and from their
haunts 590

Calls up the tuneful nations. Every copse
 Deep-tangled, tree irregular, and bush
 Bending with dewy moisture, o'er the heads
 Of the coy quiristers that lodge within,
 Are prodigal of harmony. The thrush 595
 And wood-lark, o'er the kind contending
 throng

Superior heard, run thro' the sweetest length
 Of notes; when listening *Philomela* deigns
 To let them joy, and purposes, in thought
 Elate, to make her night excel their day. 600
 The black-bird whistles from the thorny brake;
 The mellow bullfinch answers from the grove:
 Nor are the linnets, o'er the flowering furze
 Pour'd out profusely, silent. Join'd to these
 Innumerable songsters, in the freshening
 shade 605
 Of new sprung leaves, their modulations
 mix

Mellifluous. The jay, the rook, the daw,
 And each harsh pipe discordant heard alone,
 Aid the full concert: while the stock-dove
 breathes

A melancholy murmur thro' the whole. 610

'Tis love creates their melody, and all
 This waste of music is the voice of love;
 That even to birds, and beasts, the tender
 arts

Of pleasing teaches. Hence the glossy kind
Try every winning way inventive love 615
Can dictate, and in courtship to their mates
Pour forth their little souls. First, wide around,
With distant awe, in airy rings they rove,
Endeavouring by a thousand tricks to catch
The cunning, conscious, half-averted glance 620
Of their regardless charmer. Should she seem
Softening the least approbance to bestow,
Their colours burnish, and, by hope inspir'd,
They brisk advance; then, on a sudden
struck,
Retire disorder'd; then again approach; 625
In fond rotation spread the spotted wing,
And shiver every feather with desire.

CONNUBIAL leagues agreed, to the deep
woods.

They haste away, all as their fancy leads,
Pleasure, or food, or secret safety prompts; 630
That NATURE's *great command* may be
obey'd:

Nor all the sweet sensations they perceive
Indulg'd in vain. Some to the holly-hedge
Nestling repair, and to the hicket some;
Some to the rude protection of the thorn 635
Commit their feeble offspring: The cleft tree
Offers its kind concealment to a few,
Their food its insects, and its moss their nests.

Others apart far in the grassy dale,
 Or roughening waste, their humble texture
 weave. 640

But most in woodland solitudes delight,
 In unfrequented glooms, or shaggy banks,
 Steep, and divided by a babbling brook,
 Whose murmurs soothe them all the live-long
 day,

When by kind duty fix'd. Among the roots 645
 Of hazel, pendent o'er the plaintive stream,
 They frame the first foundation of their domes;
 Dry sprigs of trees, in artful fabric laid,
 And bound with clay together. Now 'tis
 nought

But restless hurry thro the busy air, 650
 Beat by unnumber'd wings, The swallow
 sweeps

The slimy pool, to build his hanging house
 Intent. And often, from the careless back
 Of herds and flocks, a thousand tugging
 bills

Pluck hair and wool; and oft, when unob-
 serv'd, 655

Steal from the barn a straw; till soft and warm,
 Clean, and compleat, their habitation grows.

As thus the patient dam assiduous sits,
 Not to be tempted from her tender task,
 Or by sharp hunger, or by smooth delight, 660
 Tho'

Tho' the whole loosen'd spring around her
blows,

Her sympathizing lover takes his stand

High on th' opponent bank, and ceaseless
sings

The tedious time away; or else supplies

Her place a moment, while she sudden
flits

To pick the scanty meal. Th' appointed
time

With pious toil fulfill'd, the callow young,

Warm'd and expanded into perfect life,

Their brittle bondage break, and come to
light,

A helpless family, demanding food

With constant clamour: O what passions
then,

What melting sentiments of kindly care,

On the new parents seize! Away they fly

Affectionate, and undesiring bear

The most delicious morsel to their young; 675

Which equally distributed, again

The search begins. Even so a gentle pair,

By fortune sunk, but form'd of generous
mold,

And charm'd with cares beyond the vulgar
breast,

In some lone cot amid the distant woods, 680

Sustain'd alone by providential HEAVEN,

Oft, as they weeping eye their infant train,
Check their own appetites and give them all.

Nor toil alone they scorn; exalting love,
By the great FATHER OF THE SPRING in-
spir'd,

Gives instant courage to the *fearful* race, 686
And to the *simple* art. With stealthy wing,
Should some rude foot their woody haunts
molest,

Amid a neighbouring bush they silent drop,
And whirring thence, as if alarm'd, deceive 690
Th' unfeeling school boy. Hence, around the
head

Of wandering swain, the white-wing'd plover
wheels

Her sounding flight, and then directly on
In long excursion skims the level lawn,
To tempt him from her nest. The wild-duck,
hence,

O'er the rough moss, and o'er the trackless
waste 696

The heath-hen flutters, (pious fraud!) to lead
The hot pursuing spaniel far astray.

BE not the Muse asham'd, here to bemoan
Her brothers of the grove, by tyrant man 700
Inhuman caught, and in the narrow cage
From liberty confin'd, and boundless air.

Dull are the pretty slaves, their plumage dull,
 Ragged, and all its brightening lustre lost;
 Nor is that sprightly wildness in their notes,
 tes, 705

Which, clear and vigorous, warbles from the
 beech.

O then, ye friends of love and love-taught
 song,

Spare the soft tribes, this barbarous art forbear;
 bear;

If on your bosom innocence can win,
 Music engage, or piety persuade. 710

BUT let not chief the nightingale lament
 Her ruin'd care, too delicately fram'd
 To brook the harsh confinement of the cage.
 Oft when, returning with her loaded bill,
 Th' astonish'd mother finds a vacant nest, 715
 By the hard hand of unrelenting clowns
 Robb'd, to the ground the vain provision
 falls;

Her pinions ruffle, and low drooping, scarce
 Can bear the mourner to the poplar shade;
 Where, all abandon'd to despair, she sings 720
 Her sorrows thro' the night; and, on the
 bough,

Sole-sitting, still at every dying fall
 Takes up again her lamentable strain

Of winding woe; till wide around the woods
Sigh to her song, and with her wail re-
sound. 725

BUT now the feather'd youth their former
bounds,

Ardent, disdain; and, weighing oft their
wings,

Demand the free possession of the sky:
This one glad office more, and then dissolves
Parental love at once, now needless grown. 730

Unlavish *Wisdom* never works in vain.

'Tis on some evening, sunny, grateful, mild,
When nought but balm is breathing thro' the
woods,

With yellow lustre bright, that the new tribes
Visit the spacious heavens, and look abroad 735

On Nature's common, far as they can see,
Or wing, their range, and pasture. O'er the
boughs

Dancing about, still at the giddy verge
Their resolution fails; their pinions still,
In loose libration stretch'd, to trust the
void 740

Trembling refuse: till down before them fly
The parent-guides, and chide, exhort, com-
mand,

Or push them off. The surging air receives
The plummy burden; and their self-taught wings

Winnow the waving element. On ground 745
 Alighted, bolder up again they lead,
 Farther and farther on, the lengthening flight;
 Till vanish'd every fear, and every power
 Rouz'd into life and action, light in air
 Th' acquitted parents see their soaring race 750
 And once rejoicing never know them more.

HIGH from the summit of a craggy cliff,
 Hung o'er the deep, such as amazing frowns
 On utmost *) *Kilda's* shore, whose lonely
 race

Resign the setting sun to *Indian* worlds, 755
 The royal eagle draws his vigorous young,
 Strong-pounc'd, and ardent with paternal fire.
 Now fit to raise a kingdom of their own,
 He drives them from his fort, the towering
 seat,

For ages, of his empire; which, in peace, 760
 Unstain'd he holds, while many a league to
 sea

He wings his course, and preys in distant
 isles.

SHOULD I my steps turn to the rural
 seat,
 Whose lofty elms, and venerable oaks,

*) *The farthest of the western islands of Scotland.*

Invite the rook, who high amid the boughs, 765
In early spring, his airy city builds,
And ceaseless caws amusive; there, well-
pleas'd,

I might the various polity survey
Of the mixt household-kind. The careful hen
Calls all her chirping family around, 770
Fed and defended by the fearless cock;
Whose breast with ardour flames, as on he
walks,

Graceful, and crows defiance. In the pond,
The finely-checked duck, before her train,
Rows garrulous. The stately-sailing swan 775
Gives out his snowy plumage to the gale;
And arching proud his neck, with oary feet
Bears forward fierce, and guards his osier-isle,
Protective of his young. The turkey nigh,
Loud-threatening, reddens; while the peacock
spreads

His every-colour'd glory to the sun, 781
And swims in radiant majesty along.
O'er the whole homely scene, the cooing dove
Flies thick in amorous chace, and wanton rolls
The glancing eye, and turns the changeful
neck. 785

WHILE thus the gentle tenants of the
shade
Indulge their purer loves, the rougher world

Of brutes, below, rush furious into flame,
 And fierce desire. Thro' all his lusty veins
 The bull, deep-scorch'd, the raging passion
 feels. 790

Of pasture sick, and negligent of food,
 Scarce seen, he wades among the yellow broom,
 While o'er his ample sides the rambling sprays
 Luxuriant shoot; or thro' the mazy wood
 Dejected wanders, nor th' inticing bud 795
 Crops, tho' it presses on his careless sense.
 And oft, in jealous maddening fancy wrapt,
 He seeks the fight; and, idly-butting, feigns
 His rival gor'd in every knotty trunk.

Him should he meet, the bellowing war be-
 gins: 800

Their eyes flash fury; to the hollow'd earth,
 Whence the sand flies, they mutter bloody
 deeds,

And groaning deep th' impetuous battle mix:
 While the fair heifer, balmy-breathing, near,
 Stands kindling up their rage. The trembling
 steed,

With this hot impulse seiz'd in every nerve, 806
 Nor heeds the rein, nor hears the sounding
 thong;

Blows are not felt; but tossing high his
 head,

And by the well-known joy to distant plains
 Attracted strong, all wild he bursts away; 810

O'er rocks, and woods, and craggy mountains
flies;

And, neighing, on the aërial summit takes
Th' exciting gale; then, steep-descending,
cleaves

The headlong torrents foaming down the hills,
Even where the madness of the straiten'd
stream 815

Turns in black eddies round: such is the
force

With which his frantic heart and sinews
swell.

NOR undelighted by the boundless Spring
Are the broad monsters of the foaming deep:
From the deep ooze and gelid cavern rous'd, 820
They flounce and tumble in unwieldy joy,
Dire were the strain, and dissonant, to sing
The cruel raptures of the savage kind:
How by this flame their native wrath sublim'd,
They roam, amid the fury of their heart, 825
The far-resounding waste in fiercer bands,
And growl their horrid loves. But this the
theme

I sing, enraptur'd, to the BRITISH FAIR,
Forbids, and leads me to the mountain-brow,
Where sits the shepherd on the grassy turf, 830
Inhaling, healthful, the descending sun.
Around him feeds his many-bleating flock,

Of various cadence; and his sportive lambs,
 This way and that convolv'd in friskful glee,
 Their frolicks play. And now the sprightly

race 835

Invites them forth; when swift, the signal
 given,

They start away, and sweep the massy mound
 That runs around the hill; the rampart once
 Of iron war, in ancient barbarous times,
 When disunited BRITAIN ever bled, 840

Lost in eternal broil: ere yet she grew
 To this deep-laid indissoluble state,
 Where *Wealth* and *Commerce* lift the golden
 head;

And, o'er our labours, *Liberty* and *Law*,
 Impartial, watch the wonder of a world! 845

WHAT is this *mighty Breath*, ye curious,
 say,

That, in a powerful language, felt not heard,
 Instructs the fowls of heaven; and thro' their
 breast

These arts of love diffuses? What, but GOD?
 Inspiring GOD! who boundless Spirit all, 850
 And unremitting Energy, pervades,
 Adjusts, sustains, and agitates the whole,
 He ceaseless works *alone*; and yet *alone*
 Seems not to work: with such perfection
 fram'd

Is this complex stupendous scheme of things. 855

But, tho' conceal'd, to every purer eye

Th' informing Author in his works appears:

Chief, lovely Spring, in thee, and thy soft
scenes,

The SMILING GOD is seen; while water,
earth,

And air attest his bounty; which exalts 860

The brute-creation to this finer thought,

And annual melts their undesigning hearts

Profusely thus in tenderness and joy.

STILL let my song a nobler note assume,

And sing th' infusive force of Spring on Man, 865

When heaven and earth, as if contending, vye

To raise his being, and serene his soul.

Can he forbear to join the general smile

Of Nature? Can fierce passions vex his breast,

While every gale is peace, and every grove 870

Is melody? Hence! from the bounteous walks

Of flowing spring, ye sordid sons of earth,

Hard, and unfeeling of another's woe;

Or only lavish to yourselves; away!

But come, ye generous minds, in whose wide
thought,

Of all his works, CREATIVE BOUNTY
burns 876

With warmest beam; and on your open front

And liberal eye, sits, from his dark retreat

Inviting modest Want. Nor, till invok'd,
 Can restless goodness wait; your active
 search 880

Leaves no cold wintry corner unexplor'd;
 Like silent-working HEAVEN, surprizing oft
 The lonely heart with unexpected good.
 For you the roving spirit of the wind
 Blows Spring abroad; for you the teaming
 clouds

Descend in gladsome plenty o'er the world; 885
 And the sun sheds his kindest rays for you,
 Ye flower of human race! — In these green
 days,

Reviving Sickness lifts her languid head;
 Life flows afresh; and young-ey'd Health
 exalts

The whole creation round. Contentment
 walks 890

The sunny gl: , and feels an inward
 bliss

Spring o'er his mind, beyond the power of
 kings

To purchase. Pure Serenity apace
 Induces thought, and Contemplation still.
 By swift degrees the love of Nature works, 895
 And warms the bosom; till at last sublim'd
 To rapture, and enthusiastic heat,
 We feel the present DEITY, and taste
 The joy of GOD to see a happy world!

THESE are the sacred feelings of thy
heart, 900
Thy heart inform'd by reason's purer ray,
O LYTTELTON, the friend! thy passions
thus
And meditations vary, as at large,
Courting the Muse, thro' HAGLEY-PARK
thou strayest;
Thy *British Temple*! There along the dale, 905
With woods o'er-hung, and shagg'd with mossy
rocks,
Whence on each hand the gushing waters
play,
And down the rough cascade white-dashing
fall,
Or gleam in lengthen'd vista thro' the trees,
You silent steal; or sit beneath the shade 910
Of solemn oaks, that tuft the swelling mounts
Thrown graceful round by Nature's careless
hand,
And pensive listen to the various voice
Of rural peace: the herds, the flocks, the
birds,
The hollow-whispering breeze, the plaint of
rills,
That, purling down amid the twisted roots 916
Which creep around, their dewy murmurs
shake
On the sooth'd ear. From these abstracted oft,

You wander thro' the philosophic world;
Where in bright train continual wonders
rise, 920

Or to the curious or the pious eye.
And oft, conducted by historic truth,
You tread the long extent of backward time:
Planning, with warm benevolence of mind,
And honest zeal unwarp'd by party-rage 925
BRITANNIA'S weal; how from the venal
 gulph

To raise her virtue, and her arts revive.
Or, turning thence thy view, these graver
thoughts

The Muses charm: while, with sure taste
refin'd,

You draw th' inspiring breath of ancient
song ; 930

Till nobly rises, emulous, thy own.

Perhaps thy lov'd LUCINDA shares thy walk,
With soul to thine attun'd. Then Nature all
Wears to the lover's eye a look of love;

And all the tumult of a guilty world, 935
Tost by ungenerous passions, sinks away.

The tender heart is animated peace;

And as it pours its copious treasures forth,

In varied converse, softening every theme,

You, frequent-pausing, turn, and from her
eyes, 940

Where meeken'd sense, and amiable grace,

Her lips blush deeper sweets; she breathes
of youth;

The shining moisture swells into her eyes,
In brighter flow; her wishing bosom heaves,
With palpitations wild; kind tumults seize 965
Her veins, and all her yielding soul is love.
From the keen gaze her lover turns away,
Full of the dear exstatic power, and sick
With sighing languishment. Ah then, ye fair!
Be greatly cautious of your sliding hearts: 970
Dare not th' infectious sigh; the pleading
look,

Down-cast, and low, in meek submission drest,
But full of guile. Let not the fervent tongue,
Prompt to deceive, with adulation smooth,
Gain on your purpos'd will. Nor in the
bower, 975

Where woodbines flaunt, and roses shed a
couch,
While Evening draws her crimson curtains
round,
Trust your soft minutes with betraying man.

AND let th' aspiring youth beware of love,
Of the smooth glance beware; for 'tis too
late, 980

When on his heart the torrent-softness pours.
Then wisdom prostrate lies, and fading fame
Dissolves in air away; while the fond soul,

Wrapt in gay visions of unreal bliss,
Still paints th' illusive form; the kindling
grace;

Th'inticing smile; the modest-seeming eye, 986
Beneath whose beauteous beams, belying
heaven,

Lurk searchless cunning, cruelty, and death:
And still, false-warbling in his cheated ear,
Her syren voice, enchanting, draws him
on 990

To guileful shores, and meads of fatal joy.

EVEN present, in the very lap of love
Inglorious laid; while music flows around,
Perfumes, and oils, and wine, and wanton
hours;

Amid the roses fierce repentance rears 995
Her snaky crest: a quick-returning pang
Shoots thro' the conscious heart; where ho-
nour still,

And great design, against th' oppressive load
Of luxury, by fits, impatient heave.

BUT absent, what fantastic woes,
arrous'd, 1000
Rache in each thought, by restless musing fed,
Chill the warm cheek, and blast the bloom
of life?

Neglected Fortune flies; and sliding swift,
Prone

Prone into ruin, fall his scorn'd affairs.

'Tis nought but gloom around: The darken'd
sun

Loses his light. The rosy-bosom'd Spring 1006
To weeping Fancy pines; and yon bright
arch,

Contracted, bends into a dusky vault.

All Nature fades extinct; and she alone

Heard, felt, and seen, possesses every
thought, 1010

Fills every sense, and pants in every vein.

Books are but formal dulness, tedious friends;

And sad amid the social band he sits,

Lonely, and unattentive. From the tongue

Th' unfinish'd period falls: while borne
away, 1015

On swelling thought, his wafted spirit flies

To the vain bosom of his distant fair;

And leaves the semblance of a lover, fix'd

In melancholy site, with head declin'd,

And love-dejected eyes. Sudden he starts, 1020

Shook from his tender trance, and restless
runs

To glimmering shades, and sympathetic glooms;

Where the dun umbrage o'er the falling stream,

Romantic, hangs; there thro' the pensive dusk

Strays, in heart-thrilling meditation lost, 1025

Indulging all to love: or on the bank

Thrown, amid drooping lillies, swells the breeze

Peeps thro' the chambers of the fleecy east,
Enlighten'd by degrees, and in her train
Leads on the gentle hours; then forth he
walks,

Beneath the trembling languish of her beam,
With soften'd soul, and wooes the bird of
eve 1035

To mingle woes with his: or while the
world

And all the sons of Care lie hush'd in sleep,
Associates with the midnight shadows drear;
And, sighing to the lonely taper, pours
His idly-tortur'd heart into the page, 1040
Meant for the moving messenger of love;
Where rapture burns on rapture, every line
With rising frenzy fir'd. But if on bed
Delirious flung, sleep from his pillow flies.
All night he tosses, nor the balmy power 1045
In any posture finds; till the grey morn
Lifts her pale lustre on the paler wretch,
Exanimate by love: and then perhaps
Exhausted Nature sinks a while to rest,
Still interrupted by distracted dreams, 1050
That o'er the sick imagination rise,
And in black colours paint the mimic scene.

Oft with th' enchantress of his soul he talks;
Sometimes in crowds distress'd; or if retir'd
To secret-winding flower-enwoven bo-
wers,

Far from the dull impertinence of man,
Just as he, credulous, his endless cares
Begins to lose in blind oblivious love,
Snatch'd from her yielded hand, he knows not
how,

[illegible]

With desolation brown, he wanders waste,
In night and tempest wrapt; or shrinks aghast,
Back, from the bending precipice; or wades
The turbid stream below, and strives to reach
The farther shore; where succourless, and
sad, 1065

She with extended arms his aid implores;
But strives in vain: borne by th' outrageous
flood

To distance down, he rides the ridgy wave
Or whelm'd beneath the boiling eddy-sinks.
These are the charming agonies of love, 1070
Whose misery delights. But thro' the heart
Should jealousy its venom once diffuse,
'Tis then delightful misery no more,
But agony unmix'd, incessant gall,
Corroding every thought, and blasting all 1075
Love's paradise. Ye fairy prospects, then,

Ye beds of roses, and ye bowers of joy,
 Farewel! Ye gleamings of departed peace,
 Shine out your last! the yellow-tinging plague
 Internal vision taints, and in a night 1080
 Of livid gloom imagination wraps.

Ah then! instead of love-enliven'd cheeks,
 Of sunny features, and of ardent eyes
 With flowing rapture bright, dark looks suc-
 ced,

Suffus'd, and glaring with untender fire; 1085
 A clouded aspect, and a burning cheek,
 Where the whole poison'd soul, malignant,
 sits,

And frightens love away. Ten thousand fears
 Invented wild, ten thousand frantic views
 Of horrid rivals, hanging on the charms 1090
 For which he melts in fondness, eat him up
 With fervent anguish, and consuming rage.
 In vain reproaches lend their idle aid,
 Deceitful pride, and resolution frail,
 Giving false peace a moment. Fancy pours, 1095
 Afresh, her beauties on his busy thought,
 Her first endearments, twining round the soul,
 With all the witchcraft of ensnaring love.

Strait the fierce storm involves his mind
 anew, 1099
 Flames thro' the nerves, and boils along the
 veins;

While anxious doubt distracts the tortur'd heart:

For even the sad assurance of his fears
 Were peace to what he feels. Thus the warm
 youth,

Whom love deludes into his thorny wilds,
 'Thro' flowery-tempting paths, or leads a
 life. 1105

Of fever'd rapture, or of cruel care;
 His brightest flames extinguish'd all, and all
 His lively moments running down to waste.

BUT happy they! the happiest of their
 kind!

Whom gentler stars unite, and in one fate 1110
 Their hearts, their fortunes, and their beings
 blend.

'Tis not the coarser tie of human laws,
 Unnatural oft, and foreign to the mind,
 That binds their peace, but harmony itself,
 Attuning all their passions into love; 1115

Where friendship full-exerts her softest power,
 Perfect esteem enliven'd by desire

Ineffable, and sympathy of soul;
 Thought meeting thought, and will prevent-
 ing will,

With boundless confidence: for nought but
 love 1120

Can answer love, and render bliss secure.
 Let him, ungenerous, who, alone intent
 To bless himself, from sordid parents buys

The loathing virgin, in eternal care,
Well - merited, consume his nights and
days : 1125

Let barbarous nations, whose inhuman love
Is wild desire, fierce as the suns they feel;
Let eastern tyrants from the light of Heaven
Seclude their bosom-slaves, meanly possess'd
Of a meer, lifeless, violated form: 1130

While those whom love cements in holy faith,
And equal transport, free as Nature live,
Disdaining fear. What is the world to them,
Its pomp, its pleasure, and its nonsense all!
Who in each other clasp whatever fair 1135
High fancy forms, and lavish hearts can wish;
Something than beauty dearer, should they
look

Or on the mind, or mind-illumin'd face;
Truth, goodness, honour, harmony, and
love,

The richest bounty of indulgent HEAVEN. II40
Mean-time a smiling offspring rises round,
And mingles both their graces. By degrees,
The human blossom blows; and every day,
Soft as it rolls along, shews some new
charm,

The father's lustre, and the mother's bloom: 1145
Then infant reason grows apace, and calls
For the kind hand of an assiduous care.
Delightful task! to rear the tender thought,

To teach the young idea how to shoot,
To pour the fresh instruction o'er the
mind, 1150

To breathe th' enlivening spirit, and to fix
The generous purpose in the glowing breast.
Oh, speak the joy! ye, whom the sudden
tear

Surprizes often, while you look around,
And nothing strikes your eye but sights of
bliss,

All various Nature pressing on the heart:
An elegant sufficiency, content,
Retirement, rural quiet, friendship, books,
Ease and alternate labour, useful life,
Progressive virtue, and approving HEAVEN. 1160
These are the matchless joys of virtuous
love.

And thus their moments fly. The Seasons
thus,

As ceaseless round a jarring world they roll,
Still find them happy; and consenting

S P R I N G

Sheds her own rosy garland on their
heads: 1165

Till evening comes at last, serene and
mild;

When after the long vernal day of life,
Enamour'd more, as more remembrance
 swells

With many a proof of recollected love,
Together down they sink in social sleep; 1170
Together freed, their gentle spirits fly
To scenes where love and bliss immortal
reign,

S U M M E R.



The ARGUMENT.

The subject propos'd. Invocation. Address to Mr. DODDINGTON. An Introductory reflection on the motion of the heavenly bodies; whence the succession of the seasons. As the face of Nature in this season is almost uniform, the progress of the poem is a description of a summer's day. The dawn. Sun-rising. Hymn to the sun. Forenoon. Summer insects described. Hay-making. Sheep-shearing. Noon day. A woodland retreat. Groupe of herds and flocks. A solemn grove. How it affects a contemplative mind. A cataract, and rude scene. View of summer in the torrid zone. Storm of thunder and lightning. A tale. The storm over, a serene afternoon. Bathing. Hour of walking. Transition to the prospect of a rich well-cultivated country; which introduces a panegyric on GREAT BRITAIN. Sun-set. Evening. Night. Summer meteors. A comet. The whole concluding with the praise of philosophy.

S U M M E R.

FROM brightening fields of aether fair
disclos'd,

Child of the sun, refulgent SUMMER comes,
In pride of youth, and felt thro' Nature's
depth:

He comes attended by the sultry *hours*,
And ever-fanning *breezes*, on his way; 5

While, from his ardent look, the turning
SPRING

Averts her blushful face; and earth, and
skies,

All-smiling, to his hot dominion leaves.

HENCE, let me haste into the mid-wood
shade,

Where scarce a sun-beam wanders thro' the
gloom; 10

And on the dark-green grass, beside the brink
Of haunted stream, that by the roots of oak
Rolls o'er the rocky channel, lie at large,
And sing the glories of the circling year.

COME, *Inspiration!* from thy hermit-
seat, 15

By mortal seldom found: may Fancy dare,
From thy fix'd serious eye, and raptur'd glance
Shot on surrounding Heaven, to steal one
look

Creative of the Poet, every power
Exalting to an ecstasy of soul. 20

AND thou, my youthful muse's early
friend,

In whom the human graces all unite:
Pure light of mind, and tenderness of heart;
Genius, and wisdom, the gay social sense,
By decency chastis'd; goodness and wit, 25
In seldom-meeting harmony combin'd;
Unblemish'd honour, and an active zeal,
For BRITAIN's glory, Liberty, and Man:
O DODDINGTON! attend my rural song,
Stoop to my theme, inspirit every line, 30
And teach me to deserve thy just applause.

WITH what an awful world-revolving
power,
Were first th' unwieldy planets launch'd along

Th' illimitable void! Thus to remain,
Amid the flux of many thousand years, 35
That oft has swept the toiling race of men,
And all their labour'd monuments away,
Firm, unremitting, matchless, in their
course;

To the kind-temper'd change of night and
day,

And of the seasons ever stealing round, 40
Minutely faithful: Such TH' ALL-PERFECT
HAND;

That pois'd, impels, and rules the steady
whole.

WHEN now no more th' alternate *Twins*
are fir'd,

And *Cancer* reddens with the solar blaze,
Short is the doubtful empire of the night;
And soon, observant of approaching day, 45
The meek-ey'd Morn appears, Mother of dews,
At first faint gleaming in the dappled east:
Till far o'er æther spreads the widening glow;
And, from before the lustre of her face, 49
White break the clouds away. With quicken'd
step,

Brown Night retires : Young Day pours in
apace,

And opens all the lawny prospect wide.

The dripping rock, the mountain's misty top

Swell on the sight, and brighten with the
dawn.

Blue thro' the dusk, the smoaking currents
shine; 55

And from the bladed field the fearful hare
Limps, aukward: while along the forest-
glade

The wild deer trip, and often turning gaze
At early passenger. Music awakes
The native voice of undissembled joy; 60

And thick around the woodland hymns arise.
Rous'd by the cock, the soon-clad shepherd
leaves

His mossy cottage, where with *Peace* he
dwells;

And from the crouded fold, in order, drives
His flock, to taste the verdure of the morn. 65

F A L S E L Y luxurious, will not Man awake;
And springing from the bed of sloth, enjoy
The cool, the fragrant, and the silent
hour,

To meditation due and sacred song?
For is there aught in sleep can charm the
wise? 70

To lie in dead oblivion, losing half
The fleeting moments of too short a life;
Total extinction of th' enlightened soul!
Or else to feverish vanity alive,

Wildered, and tossing thro' distemper'd
dreams? 75

Who would in such a gloomy state remain,
Longer than Nature craves; when every Muse
And everyblooming pleasure wait without,
To bless the wildly-devious morning-walk?

BUT yonder comes the powerful King of
Day, 80

Rejoicing in the east. The lessening cloud,
The kindling azure, and the mountain's brow
Illum'd with fluid gold, his near approach
Betoken glad. Lo! now apparent all,
Aslant the dew-bright earth, and colour'd
air, 85

He looks in boundless majesty abroad;
And sheds the shining day, that burnish'd
plays

On rocks, and hills, and towers, and wan-
dering streams,
High-gleaming from afar. Prime chearer
Light!

Of all material beings first, and best! 90
Efflux divine! Nature's resplendent robe!
Without whose vesting beauty all were wrapt
In unessential gloom; and thou, O Sun!
Soul of surrounding worlds! in whom best
seen

Shines out thy Maker! may I sing of thee? 95

'Tis by thy secret, strong, attractive
force,

As with a chain indissoluble bound,
Thy System rolls entire: from the far bourn
Of utmost *Saturn*, wheeling wide his round
Of thirty years; to *Mercury*, whose disk 100
Can scarce be caught by philosophic eye,
Lost in the near effulgence of thy blaze.

INFORMER of the planetary train!
Without whose quickening glance their cum-
brous orbs

Were brute unlovely mass, inert and dead, 105
And not as now the green abodes of life;
How many forms of being wait on thee!
Inhaling spirit; from th' unfetter'd mind,
By thee sublim'd, down to the daily race,
The mixing myriads of thy setting beam. 110

The vegetable world is also thine,
Parent of *Seasons*! who the pomp precede
That waits thy throne, as thro' thy vast
domain,

Annual, along the bright ecliptic-road,
In world-rejoicing state, it moves sublime. 115
Mean-time th' expecting nations, circled gay
With all the various tribes of foodful earth,
Implore thy bounty, or send grateful up.

A common hymn: while, round thy beaming
car,

High-seen, the *Seasons* lead, in sprightly dance

Harmonious knit, the rosy-finger'd *Hours*,

The *zephyrs* floating loose, the timely *Rains*, 120

Of bloom ethereal the light-footed *Dews*,

And softened into joy the surly *Storms*.

These, in successive turn, with lavish hand,

Shower every beauty, every fragrance shower,

Herbs, flowers, and fruits; till, kindling at
thy touch,

From land to land is flush'd the vernal
year. 126

Not to the surface of enliven'd earth,
Graceful with hills and dales, and leafy
woods,

Her liberal tresses, is thy force confin'd;

But, to the bowel'd cavern darting deep, 130

The mineral kinds confess thy mighty power.

Effulgent, hence the veiny marble shines;

Hence Labour draws his tools; hence burnish'd

War

Gleams on the day; the nobler works of

Peace

Hence bless mankind, and generous Commerce

binds

The round of nations in a golden chain, 136

TH' unfruitful rock itself, impregn'd by
thee,

In dark retirement, forms the lucid stone.

The lively Diamond drinks thy purest rays,
Collected light, compact; that polish'd
bright, 140

And all its native lustre let abroad,
Dares, as it sparkles on the fair-one's breast,
With vain ambition emulate her eyes.

At thee the Ruby lights its deepening glow,
And with a waving radiance inward fla-
mes, 145

From thee the Sapphire, solid aether, takes
Its hue cerulean; and, of evening tinct,
The purple-streaming Amethyst is thine.

With thy own smile the yellow Topaz burns,
Nor deeper verdure dyes the robe of Spring, 150
When first she gives it to the southern gale,
Than the green Emerald shows. But all
combin'd,

Thick thro' the whitening Opal play thy beams;
Or, flying several from its surface, form
A trembling variance of revolving hues, 155
As the site varies in the gazer's hand.

THE ~~very~~ dead creation, from thy touch,
Assumes a mimic life. By thee refin'd,
In brighter mazes, the relucant stream
Plays o'er the mead. The precipice abrupt, 160

Projecting horror on the blacken'd flood,
 Softens at thy return. The desart joys
 Wildly, thro' all his melancholy bounds,
 Rude ruins glitter; and the briny deep,
 Seen from some pointed promontory's top, 165
 Far to the blue horizon's utmost verge,
 Restless, reflects a floating gleam. But this,
 And all the much-transported Muse can sing,
 Are to thy beauty, dignity, and use,
 Unequal far; great delegated source 170
 Of light, and life, and grace, and joy below!

How shall I then attempt to sing of HIM,
 Who, LIGHT HIMSELF, in uncreated light
 Invested deep, dwells awfully retir'd
 From mortal eye, or angel's purer ken; 175
 Whose single smile has, from the first of time,
 Fill'd, overflowing, all those lamps of Heaven,
 That beam for ever thro' the boundless sky;
 But, should he hide his face, th' astonish'd
 sun,
 And all th' extinguish'd stars, would loosening
 reel 180
 Wide from their spheres, and Chaos come
 again.

AND yet was every faltering tongue of
 Man,
 ALMIGHTY FATHER! silent in thy praise;

Thy Works themselves would raise a general
voice,

Even in the depth of solitary woods! 185

By human foot untrod, proclaim thy power,

And to the quire celestial THEE resound,

Th' eternal cause, support, and end of all!

To me be Nature's volume broad-display'd;

And to peruse its all-instructing page, 190

Or, haply catching inspiration thence,

Some easy passage, raptur'd, to translate,

My sole delight; as thro' the falling glooms

Pensive I stray, or with the rising dawn

On Fancy's eagle-wing excursive soar. 195

Now, flaming up the heavens, the po-
tent sun

Melts into limpid air the high-rais'd clouds,

And morning fogs, that hover'd round the
hills

In party-colour'd bands; till wide unveil'd

The face of Nature shines, from where earth
seems

Far-stretch'd around, to meet the bending
sphere. 201

HALF in a blush of clustering roses lost,

Dew-dropping Coolness to the shade retires;

There, on the verdant turf, or flowery bed,

205

20

210

1

215

rain

220

em-

All the hot noon, till cooler hours arise. 226
Faint, underneath, the household fowls convene;

And, in a corner of the buzzing shade,
The house-dog, with the vacant greyhound,
lies,

Out-stretch'd, and sleepy. In his slumbers
one 230

Attacks the nightly thief, and one exults
O'er hill and dale; till waken'd by the wasp,
They starting snap. Nor shall the muse
disdain

To let the little noisy summer-race
Live in her lay, and flutter thro' her song: 235
Not mean tho' simple; to the sun ally'd,
From him they draw their animating fire.

WAK'D by his warmer ray, the reptile
young

Come wing'd abroad; by the light air upborn,
Lighter, and full of soul. From every chink, 240
And secret corner, where they slept away
The wintry storms; or rising from their
tombs,

To higher life; by miriads, forth at once,
Swarming they pour; of all the vary'd hues
Their beauty-beaming parent can disclose. 245
Ten thousand forms! Ten thousand different
tribes!

A constant death; where, gloomily tetir'd, 265
 The villain spider lives, sunning, and fierce,
 Mixture abhorr'd! Amid a mangled heap
 Of carcasses, in eager watch he sits,
 O'er looking all his waving shares around.
 Near the dire cell the dreadless wanderer
 oft 270

Passes, as oft the ruffian shows his front:
 The prey at last ensnared, he dreadful darts,
 With rapid glide, along the leaning line;
 And, fixing in the wretch his cruel fangs,
 Strikes backward grimly pleas'd: the fluttering
 wing,
 And shriller sound declare extreme distress, 276
 And ask the helping hospitable hand.

RESOUNDS the living surface of the
 ground:
 Nor undelightful is the ceaseless hum,
 To him who muses thro' the woods at
 noon; 280
 Or drowsy shepherd, as he lies reclin'd,
 With half-shut eyes, beneath the floating
 shade
 Of willows grey, close-crowding o'er the
 brook.

GRADUAL, from these what numerous
 kinds descend,

Evading even the microscopic eye! 285

Full Nature swarms with life; one wondrous
mass

Of animals, or atoms organiz'd,

Waiting the *vital Breath*, when PARENT-
HEAVEN

Shall bid his spirit blow. The hoary fen,

In putrid steams, emits the living cloud 290

Of pestilence. Thro' subterranean cells,

Where searching sun-beams scarce can find a
way

Earth animated heaves. The flowery leaf

Wants not its soft inhabitants. Secure,

Within its winding citadel, the stone 295

Holds multitudes. But chief the forest-boughs,

That dance unnumber'd to the playful breeze,

The downy orchard, and the melting pulp

Of mellow fruit, the nameless nations feed

Of evanescent insects. Where the pool 300

Stands mantled o'er with green, invisible,

Amid the floating verdure millions stray.

Each liquid too, whether it pierces, soothes,

Inflames, refreshes, or exalts the taste,

With various forms abounds. Nor is the
stream 305

Of purest crystal, nor the lucid air,

Tho' one transparent vacancy it seems,

Void of their unseen people. These, con-
ceal'd

The mighty chain of beings, lessening down
From INFINITE PERFECTION to the brink
Of dreary *Nothing*, desolate abyss!
From which astonish'd thought, recoiling,
turns?

Till then alone let zealous praise ascend, 335
And hymns of holy wonder, to that P O W E R,
Whose wisdom shines as lovely on our minds,
As on our smiling eyes his servant-sun.

THICK in yon stream of light, a thou-
sand ways,
Upward, and downward, thwarting, and con-
volv'd, 340
The quivering nations sport; till, tempest-
wing'd,
Fierce Winter sweeps them from the face of
day.

Even so luxurious men, unheeding, pass!
An idle summer-life in fortune's shine,
A season's glitter! Thus they flutter on 345
From toy to toy, from vanity to vice;
Till, blown away by death, oblivion comes
Behind, and strikes them from the book of
life.

Now swarms the village o'er the jovial
mead:

The rustic youth, brown with meridian toil, 350

Healthful, and strong; full as the summer-
rose

Blown by prevailing suns, the ruddy maid,
Half naked, swelling on the sight, and all
Her kindled graces burning o'er her cheek.
Even stooping age is here; and infant-
hands 355

Trail the long rake, or, with the fragrant
load

O'ercharg'd, amid the kind oppression roll.
Wide flies the tedded grain; all in a row
Advancing broad, or wheeling round the field,
They spread the breathing harvest to the
sun, 360

That throws refreshful round a rural smell:
Or, as they rake the green-appearing ground,
And drive the dusky wave along the mead,
The russet hay-cock rises thick behind,
In order gay. While heard from dale to
dale, 365

Waking the breeze, resounds the blended
voice

Of happy labour, love, and social glee.

Or rushing thence, in one diffusive band,
They drive the troubled flocks, by many a
dog

Compell'd, to where the mazy-running brook 370
Forms a deep pool: this bank abrupt and high,

The shepherds sit, and whet the sounding
shears.

The housewife waits to roll her fleecy stores, 395
With all her gay-drest maids attending round.
One, chief, in gracious dignity inthron'd,
Shines o'er the rest, the pastoral queen, and rays
Her smiles, sweet-beaming, on her shepherd-
king;

While the glad circle round them yield their
souls 400
To festive mirth, and wit that knows no
gall.

Meantime, their joyous task goes on apace:
Some mingling stir the melted tar, and some,
Deep on the new-shorn vagrant's heaving side,
To stamp his masters's cypher ready stand; 405
Others th' unwilling wether drag along,
And, glorying in his might, the sturdy boy
Holds by the twisted horns th' indignant ram.
Behold where bound, and of its robe bereft,
By needy Man, that all-depending lord, 410
How meek, how patient, the mild creature
lies!

What softness in its melancholy face,
What dumb complaining innocence appears!
Fear not, ye gentle tribes, 'tis not the knife
Of horrid slaughter that is o'er you wav'd; 415
No, 'tis the tender swain's well-guided shears,
Who having now, to pay his annual care,

Borrow'd your fleece, to you a cumbrous
load,
Will send you bounding to your hills again.

A simple scene! yet hence BRITANNIA
sees 420

Her solid grandeur rise: hence she commands
Th' exalted stores of every brighter clime,
The treasures of the Sun without his rage:
Hence, fervent all, with culture, toil, and
arts,

Wide glows her land: her dreadful thunder
hence 425

Rides o'er the waves sublime, and now, even
now,

Impending hangs o'er *Gallia's* humbled coast;
Hence rules the circling deep, and awes the
world.

'Tis raging Noon; and, vertical, the
sun

Darts on the head direct his forceful rays. 430

O'er heaven and earth, far as the ranging eye
Can sweep, a dazzling deluge reigns; and all
From pole to pole is undistinguish'd blaze.

In vain the sight, dejected to the ground,
Stoops for relief; thence hot ascending
steams 435

And keen reflection pain. Deep to the root

And fresh bedew'd with ever-spouting streams,
Sits coolly calm; while all the world
without, 460

Unsatisfied, and sick, tosses in noon:
Emblem instructive of the virtuous Man,
Who keeps his temper'd mind serene, and
pure,

And every passion aptly harmoniz'd,
Amid a jarring world with vice inflam'd. 465

WELCOME, ye shades! ye bowry thi-
ckets, hail!

Ye lofty pines: ye venerable oaks!
Ye ashes wild, resounding o'er the steep!
Delicious is your shelter to the soul,
As to the hunted hart the sallying spring, 470
Or stream full-flowing, that his swelling sides
Laves, as he floats along the herbag'd brink.
Cool, thro' the nerves, your pleasing comfort
glides;

The heart beats glad; the fresh expanded eye
And ear resume their watch; the sinews
knit; 475

And life shoots swift thro' all the lighten'd
limbs,

AROUND th' adjoining brook, that purls
along

The vocal grove, now fretting o'er a rock,

F

Now scarcely moving thro' a reedy pool,
Now starting to a sudden stream, and
now 480

Gently diffus'd into a limpid plain;
A various groupe the herds and flocks com-
pose,

Rural confusion! On the grassy bank
Some ruminating lie; while others stand
Half in the flood, and often bending, sip 485
The circling surface. In the middle droops
The strong laborious ox, of honest front,
Which incompos'd he shakes; and from his
sides

The troublous insects lashes with his tail,
Returning still. Amid his subjects safe, 490
Slumbers the monarch-swain; his careless arm
Thrown round his head, on downy moss
sustain'd;

Here laid his scrip, with wholesome viands
fill'd :

There, listening every noise, his watchful
dog.

LIGHT fly his slumbers, if perchance a
flight 495

Of angry gad-flies fasten on the herd;
That startling scatters from the shallow brook,
In search of lavish stream. Tossing the
foam,

They scorn the keeper's voice, and scour
 the plain,
 Thro' all the bright severity of noon; 500
 While, from their labouring breasts, a hollow
 moan
 Proceeding, runs low-bellowing round the
 hills.

OF T in this season too the horse, pro-
 vok'd,
 While his big sinews full of spirits swell,
 Trembling with vigour, in the heat of
 blood, 505
 Springs the high fence; and, o'er the field
 effus'd,
 Darts on the gloomy flood, with stedfast eye,
 And heart estrang'd to fear: his nervous chest,
 Luxuriant, and erect, the seat of strength!
 Bears down th' opposing stream: quenchless
 his thirst;
 He takes the river at redoubled draughts; 511
 And with wide nostrils, snorting, skims the
 wave.

STILL let me pierce into the midnight
 depth
 Of yonder grove, of wildest largest growth:
 That, forming high in air a woodland
 quiere, 515

Nods o'er the mount beneath. At every step,
Solemn, and slow, the shadows blacker fall,
And all is awful listening gloom around.

THESE are the haunts of Meditation,
these
The scenes where ancient bards, th' inspiring
breath,
Extatic, felt; and, from this world retir'd, 531
Convers'd with angels, and immortal forms,
On gracious errands bent: to save the fall
Of virtue struggling on the brink of vice;
In waking whispers, and repeated dreams, 525
To hint pure thought, and warn the favour'd
soul

For future trials fated to prepare;
To prompt the poet, who devoted gives
His muse to better themes; to sooth the pangs
Of dying worth, and from the patriot's
breast, 530

(Backward to mingle in detested war,
But foremost when engag'd) to turn the death;
And numberless such offices of love,
Daily, and nightly, zealous to perform.

SHOOK sudden from the bosom of the
sky, 535
A thousand shapes or glide athwart the dusk,
Or stalk majestic on. Deep-rous'd, I feel

A sacred terror, a severe delight,
Creep thro' my mortal frame; and thus, me-
thinks,

A voice, than human more ,th' abstracted
ear

Of fancy strikes. „Be not of us afraid,
„Poor kindred Man! thy fellow-creatures, we
„From the same PARENT-POWER our beings
drew,

„The same our Lord, and laws, and great
pursuit.

„Once some of us, like thee, thro' stormy
life, 545

„Toil'd , tempest-beaten, ere we could at-
tain

„This holy calm, this harmony of mind,
„Where purity and peace immingle charms.

„Then fear not us; but with responsive song,
„Amid these dim recesses, undisturb'd 550

„By noisy folly and discordant vice,
„Of Nature sing with us, and Nature's God.

„Here frequent, at the visionary hour,
„When musing midnight reigns or silent noon,

„Angelic harps are in full concert heard, 555
„And voices chaunting from the wood-crown'd

hill,

„The deepening dale, or inmost silvan
glade:

„A privilege bestow'd by us, alone,

„On Contemplation, or the hallow'd ear
 „Of Poet, swelling to seraphic strain.“ 560

AND art thou, *) S T A N L E Y, of that sa-
 cred band?

Alas, for us too soon! — Tho' rais'd above
 The reach of human pain, above the flight
 Of human joy; yet, with a mingled ray
 Of sadly-pleas'd remembrance, must thou
 feel 565

A mothers love, a mother's tender woe:
 Who seeks thee still, in many a former
 scene;

Seeks thy fair form, thy lovely-beaming eyes,
 Thy bleasing converse, by gay lively sense
 Inspir'd: where moral wisdom mildly shone, 570
 Without the toil of art; and virtue glow'd,
 In all her smiles, without forbidding pride.
 But, O thou best of parents! wipe thy tears;
 Or rather to P A R E N T A L N A T U R E pay
 The tears of grateful joy, who for a while 575
 Lent thee this younger self, this opening bloom
 Of thy enlighten'd mind and gentle worth.
 Believe the Muse: the wintry blast of death
 Kills not the buds of virtue; no, they
 spread,

*) *A young lady, well known to the author, who
 died at the age of eighteen, in the year 1738.*

It gains a safer bed, and steals, at last,
Along the mazes of the quiet vale.

INVITED from the cliff, to whose dark
brow

He clings, the steep-ascending eagle soars, 605
With upward pinions thro' the flood of day;
And, giving full his bosom to the blaze,
Gains on the sun; while all the tuneful race,
Smit by afflictive noon, disorder'd droop,
Deep in the thicket; or, from bower to
bower 610

Responsive, force an interrupted strain.

The stock-dove only thro' the forest cooes,
Mournfully hoarse; oft ceasing from his
plaint,

Short interval of weary woe! again.

The sad idea of his murder'd mate, 615
Struck from his side by savage fowler's guile,
Across his fancy comes; and then resounds
A louder song of sorrow thro' the grove.

BESIDE the dewy border let me sit,
All in the freshness of the humid air; 620
There on that hollowed rock, grotesque and
wild,

An ample chair moss-lin'd, and over head
By flowering umbrage shaded; where the
bee

Strays diligent, and with th' extracted balm
Of fragrant wood bine loads his little
thigh. 625

Now, while I taste the sweetness of the
shade,

While Nature lies around deep-lull'd in Noon,
Now come, bold *Fancy*, spread a daring
flight,

And view the wonders of the *torrid Zone*:
Climes unrelenting! with whose rage com-
par'd, 630

Yon blaze is feeble, and yon skies are cool.

SEE, how at once the bright effulgent
sun,

Rising direct, swift chases from the sky
The short-liv'd twilight; and with ardent
blaze

Looks gayly fierce o'er all the dazzling
air: 635

He mounts his throne; but kind before him
sends,

Issuing from out the portals of the morn,
The *) *general Breeze*, to mitigate his fire,

*) Which blows constantly between the tropics from the east, or the collateral points, the north-east and south-east: caused by the pressure of the rarified air on that before it, according to the diurnal motion of the sun from east to west.

And breathe refreshment on a fainting world. 639
Great are the scenes, with dreadful beauty
crown'd

And barbarous wealth, that see each circling
year,

Returning suns and *) *double seasons* pass:
Rocks rich in gems, and mountains big with
mines,

That on the high equator ridgy rise.

Whence many a bursting stream auriferous
plays: 645

Majestic woods, of every vigorous green,
Stage above stage, high-waving o'er the hills;
Or to the far horizon wide diffus'd,
A boundless deep immensity of shade.

Here lofty trees, to ancient song unknown; 650
The noble sons of potent heat and floods
Prone-rushing from the clouds, rear high to
Heaven

Their thorny stems, and broad around them
throw

Meridian gloom. Here, in eternal prime,
Unnumber'd fruits, of keen delicious taste 655
And vital spirit, drink amid the cliffs,
And burning sands that bank the shrubby
vales,

*) *In all places between the tropics, the sun, as he passes and repasses in his annual motion, is twice a year perpendicular, which produces this effect.*

Redoubled day, yet in their rugged coats
A friendly juice to cool its rage contain.

BEAR me, *Pomona*! to thy citron gro-
ves; 660

To where the lemon and the piercing lime,
With the deep orange, glowing thro' the
green,

Their lighter glories blend. Lay me reclin'd
Beneath the spreading tamarind that shakes,
Fann'd by the breeze, its fever-cooling
fruit. 665

Deep in the night the massy locust sheds,
Quench my hot limbs; or lead me thro' the
maze,

Embowering endless, of the *Indian* fig;
Or thrown at gayer ease, on some fair brow,
Let me behold, by breezy murmurs cool'd, 670
Broad o'er my head the verdant cedar wave,
And high palmetos lift the graceful shade.
O stretch'd amid these orchards of the sun,
Give me to drain the *cocca's* milky bowl,
And from the palm to draw its freshening
wine! 675

More bounteous far than all the frantic
juice

Which *Bacchus* pours. Nor, on its slender
twigs

Low-bending, be the full pomegranate scorn'd;

Nor, creeping thro' the woods, the gelid
race

Of berries. Oft in humble station dwells 680

Unboastful worth', above fastidious pomp.

Witness, thou best Anâna, thou the pride

Of vegetable life, beyond whate'er

The poets imag'd in the golden age:

Quick, let me strip thee of thy tufty coat, 685

Spread thy ambrosial stores, and feast with

Jove!

From these the prospect varies. Plains
immense

Lie stretch'd below, interminable meads, 690

And vast savannahs, where the wandering
eye,

Unfixt, is in a verdant ocean lost.

Another *Flora* there, of bolder hues,

And richer sweets! beyond our garden's pride,

Plays o'er the fields, and showers with sudden
hand 695

Exuberant spring: for oft these valleys shift

Their green-embroider'd robe to fiery brown,

And swift to green again, as scorching suns.

Or streaming dews and torrent rains, prevail.

Along these lonely regions, where retired, 700

From little scenes of art, great *Nature* dwells

In awful solitude, and nought is seen

But the wild herds that own no master's stall,

Prodigious rivers roll their fatning seas :
On whose luxuriant herbage, half-conceal'd, 705
Like a fallen cedar, far diffus'd his train,
Cas'd in green scales, the crocodile extends,
The flood disparts : behold ! in plaited mail,
*) Behemoth rears his head. Glanc'd from
his side,

The darted steel in idle shivers flies: 710
He fearless walks the plain, or seeks the
hills;

Where, as he crops his vary'd fare, the herds,
In widening circle round, forget their food,
And at the harmless stranger wondering gaze.

PEACEFUL, beneath primeval trees, that
cast

Their ample shade o'er *Niger's* yellow stream,
 And where the *Ganges* rolls his sacred wave;
 Or mid the central depth of blackning woods,
 High-rais'd in solemn theatre around,
 Leans the huge elephant: wisest of brutes! 720
 O truly wise! with gentle might endow'd,
 Tho' powerful, not destructive! Here he sees
 Revolving ages sweep the changeful earth,
 And empires rise and fall; regardless he
 Of what the never resting race of Men 725
 Project; thrice happy! could he scape their guile,

*) The Hippopotamus, or river-horse.

Who mine, from cruel avarice, his steps;
Or with his towery grandeur swell their state,
The pride of kings! or else his strength per-
vert,
And bid him rage amid the mortal fray, 730
Astonish'd at the madness of mankind.

WIDE o'er the winding umbrage of the
floods,
Like vivid blossoms glowing from afar,
Thick-swarm the brighter birds. For Nature's
hand,
That with a sportive vanity has deck'd 735
The plummy nations, there her gayest hues
Profusely pours. *) But, if she bids them
shine,
Array'd in all the beauteous beams of day,
Yet frugal still, she humbles them in song.
Nor envy we the gaudy robes they lent 740
Proud *Montezuma's* realm, whose legions
cast
A boundless radiance waving on the sun,
While Philomel is ours; while in our shades,
Thro' the soft silence of the listening night,
The sober-suited songstress trills her lay. 745

BUT come, my *Muse*, the desert-barrier
burst,

A wild expanse of lifeless sand and sky:
And, swifter than the toiling caravan,
Shoot o'er the vale of *Sennar*; ardent climb
The *Nubian* mountains, and the secret
bounds 750

Of jealous *Abyssinia* boldly pierce.

Thou art no ruffian, who beneath the mask
Of social commerce com'st to rob their wealth;
No *holy Fury* thou, blaspheming HEAVEN,
With consecrated steel to stab their peace 755
And thro' the land, yet red from civil wounds,
To spread the purple tyranny of *Rome*.

Thou, like the harmless bee, may'st freely
range,

From mead to mead bright with exalted
flowers,

From jasmine grove to grove, may'st wander
gay, 760

Thro' palmy shades and aromatic woods,
That grace the plains, invest the peopled
hills,

And up the more than Alpine mountains
wave.

There on the breezy summit, spreading fair,
For many a league; or on stupendous
rocks, 765

That from the sun-redoubling valley lift,

Cool to the middle air, their lawny tops;
Where palaces, and fanes, and villas rise;
And gardens smile around, and cultur'd fields;
And fountains gush; and careless herds and
flocks

Securely stray; a world within itself,
Disdaining all assault: there let me draw
Ethereal soul, there drink reviving gales,
Profusely breathing from the spicy groves,
And vales of fragrance; there at distance
hear 775

The roaring floods, and cataracts, that sweep
From disembowel'd earth the virgin gold;
And o'er the varied landskip, restless, rove,
Fervent with life of every fairer kind:
A land of wonders! which the sun still
eyes

With ray direct, as of the lovely realm
Inamour'd, and delighting there to dwell.

How chang'd the scene! In blazing height
of noon,
The sun, oppress'd, is plung'd in thickest
gloom.

Still Horror reigns , a dreary twilight
round, 785

Of struggling night and day malignant mix'd,
For to the hot equator crowding fast,
Where, highly rarefy'd, the yielding air
Admits

Admits their stream, incessant vapours roll,
 Amazing clouds on clouds continual heap'd; 790
 Or whirl'd tempestuous by the gusty wind,
 Or silent borne along, heavy, and slow,
 With the big stores of steaming oceans charg'd.
 Mean time, amid these upper seas, condens'd
 Around the cold aërial mountain's brow, 795
 And by conflicting winds together dash'd,
 The Thunder holds his black tremendous
 throne:

From cloud to cloud the rending Lightnings
 rage;

Till, in the furious elemental war
 Dissolv'd the whole precipitated mass 800
 Unbroken floods and solid torrents pours.

THE treasures these, hid from the bound-
 ed search
 Of ancient knowledge; whence, with annual
 pomp,
 Rich king of floods! o'erflows the swelling
Nile.

From his two springs, in *Gojam's* sunny
 realm, 805

Pure-welling out, he thro' the lucid lake
 Of fair *Dambea* rolls his infant-stream.

There, by the Naiads nurs'd, he sports away
 His playful youth, amid the fragrant isles,
 That with unfading verdure smile around. 810

Ambitious, thence the manly river breaks;
And gathering many a flood, and copious fed
With all the mellowed treasures of the sky,
Winds in progressive majesty along:

Thro' splendid kingdoms now devolves his
maze, 815

Now wanders wild o'er solitary tracts
Of life-deserted sand; till, glad to quit
The joyless desert, down the *Nubian* rocks
From thundering steep to steep, he pours his
urn,

And *Egypt* joys beneath the spreading
wave. 820

His brother *Niger* too, and all the floods
In which the full-form'd maids of *Afric* lave
Their jetty limbs; and all that from the
tract

Of woody mountains stretch'd thro' gorgeous
Ind

Fall on *Cormandel's* coast, or *Malabar*; 825
From *) *Menam's* orient stream, that nightly
shines

With insect-lamps, to where Aurora sheds
On *Indus*' smiling banks the rosy shower:

*) The river that runs thro' Siam; on whose banks a vast multitude of those insects called Fire-Flies make a beautiful appearance in the night.

All, at this bounteous season, ope their urns,
And pour untoiling harvest o'er the land. 830

Nor less thy world, COLUMBUS, drinks,
refresh'd,

The lavish moisture of the melting year.
Wide o'er his isles, the branching *Oronoque*
Rolls a brown deluge; and the native drives
To dwell aloft on life-sufficing trees, 835
At once his dome, his robe, his food, and
arms.

Swell'd by a thousand streams, impetuous
hurl'd

From all the roaring *Andes*, huge descends
The mighty *) *Orellana*. Scarce the Muse
Dares stretch her wing o'er this enormous
mass 840

Of rushing water; scarce she dares attempt
The sea-like *Plata*, to whose dread expanse,
Continuous depth, and wondrous length of
course,

Our floods are rills. With unabated force,
In silent dignity they sweep along, 845
And traverse realms unknown, and blooming
wilds,

And fruitful desarts, worlds of solitude,

*) *The river of the Amazons.*



Where the sun smiles and seasons teem in vain,
Unseen, and unenjoy'd. Forsaking these,
O'er peopled plains they fair-diffusive flow, 850
And many a nation feed, and circle safe,
In their soft bosom, many a happy isle;
The seat of blameless *Pan*, yet undisturb'd
By christian crimes and *Europe's* cruel sons.
Thus pouring on they proudly seek the
 deep, 855
Whose vanquish'd tide, recoiling from the
 shock,
Yields to this liquid weight of half the globe;
And ocean trembles for his green domain.

BUT what avails this wondrous waste of
wealth?

This gay profusion of luxurious bliss? 860
This pomp of Nature? what their balmy
meads,

Their powerful herbs, and *Ceres* void of pain?
By vagrant birds dispers'd, and wafting winds,
What their unplanted fruits? What the cool
draughts,

Th' ambrosial food, rich gums, and spicy
health, 865

Their forests yield? Their toiling insects what,
Their silky pride, and vegetable robes?
Ah! what avail their fatal treasures, hid
Deep in the bowels of the pitying earth,

Golconda's gems, and sad *Potosi's* mines; 870
Where dwelt the gentlest children of the sun?
What all that *Afric's* golden rivers roll,
Her odorous woods, and shining ivory stores?
Ill-fated race! the softening arts of Peace,
Whate'er the humanizing Muses teach; 875
The godlike wisdom of the temper'd breast;
Progressive truth, the patient force of thought;
Investigation calm, whose silent powers
Command the world; the LIGHT that leads
to HEAVEN;

Kind equal rule, the government of laws 880
And all-protecting FREEDOM, which alone
Sustains the name and dignity of Man:
These are not theirs. The Parent-sun himself
Seems o'er this world of slaves to tyrannize;
And, with oppressive ray, the roseat bloom 885
Of beauty blasting, gives the gloomy hue,
And feature gross: or worse, to ruthless deeds,
Mad jealousy, blind rage, and fell revenge,
Their fervid spirit fires. Love dwells not
there,

The soft regards, the tenderness of life 890
The heart-shed tear, th' ineffable delight
Of sweet humanity: These court the beam
Of milder climes; in selfish fierce desire,
And the wild fury of voluptuous sense,
There lost. The very brute-creation there 895
This rage partakes, and burns with horrid fire.

Lo! the green serpent, from his dark
abode,

Which even Imagination fears to tread,
At noon forth-issuing, gathers up his train
In orbs immense, then, darting out anew, 900
Seeks the refreshing fount; by which diffus'd,
He throws his folds; and while, with threat-
ning tongue,

And deathful jaws erect, the monster curls
His flaming crest, all other thirst, appall'd,
Or shivering flies, or check'd at distance
stands, 905

Nor dares approach. But still more direful he,
The small close-lurking minister of fate,
Whose high-concocted venom thro' the veins
A rapid lightning darts, arresting swift
The vital current. Form'd to humble man, 910
This child of vengeful Nature! There, sublim'd
To fearless lust of blood, the savage race
Roam, licens'd by the shading hour of guilt,
And foul misdeed, when the pure day has
shut

His sacred eye. The tyger darting fierce, 915
Impetuous on the prey his glance has doom'd:
The lively-shining leopard, speckled o'er
With many a spot, the beauty of the waste;
And, scorning all the taming arts of Man,
The keen hyena, fellest of the fell. 920
These, rushing from th' inhospitable woods

Ships , dim-discovered, dropping from the
clouds; 945

At evening, to the setting sun he turns
A mournful eye, and down his dying heart
Sinks helpless, while the wonted roar is up,
And hiss continual thro' the tedious night. —
Yet here, even here, into these black abo-
des 950

Of monsters, unappall'd, from stooping *Rome*,
And guilty *Caesar*, *LIBERTY* retir'd,
Her *CATO* following thro' *Numidian* wilds:
Disdainful of *Campania*'s gentle plains,
And all the green delights *Ausonia* pours; 955
When for them she must bend the servile
knee,

And fawning take the splendid robber's boon.

NOR stop the terrors of those regions
here.

Commission'd demons oft, angels of wrath,
Let loose the raging elements. Breath'd
hot, 960

From all the boundless furnace of the sky,
And the wide glittering waste of burning
sand,

A suffocating wind the pilgrim smites
With instant death. Patient of thirst and toil,
Son of the desert! even the camel feels, 965
Shot thro' his wither'd heart, the fiery blast.

Or from the blackred ether, bursting
Sallies the sudden whirlwind. Strait the sands,
Commov'd around, in gathering eddies play:
Nearer and nearer still they darkening
come; 970

Till with the general all-involving storm
Swept up, the whole continuous wilds
arise;

And by their noon-day fount dejected thrown,
Or sunk at night in sad disastrous sleep,
Beneath descending hills, the caravan 975
Is buried deep. In *Cairo's* crowded streets,
Th' impatient merchant, wondering, waits in
vain.

And *Mecca* saddens at the long delay.

BUT | chief | at sea, | whose_ every flexile
wave

Obeys the blast, th' aërial tumult swells, 980
In the dread ocean, undulating wide,
Beneath the radiant line that girts the globe,
The circling *) Typhon, whirl'd from point
to point,

[illegible]

*) Typhon and Eenephia, names of particular storms or hurricanes, known only between the tropics.

Falsely serene, deep in a cloudy *) speck'
Compress'd, the mighty tempest brooding
dwells.

Of no regard, save to the skilful eye,
Fiery and foul, the small prognostic hangs
Aloft, or on the promontory's brow 990
Musters its force. A faint deceitful calm,
A fluttering gale, the demon sends before,
To tempt the spreading sail. Then down at
once,

Precipitant, descends a mingled mass
Of roaring winds, and flame, and rushing
floods 995

In wild amazement fix'd the sailor stands.
Art is too slow: By rapid fate oppress'd,
His broad-wing'd vessel drinks the whelming
tide,

Hid in the bosom of the black abyss.
With such mad seas the daring **) G A M A
fought, 1000

For many a day, and many a dreadful night,
Incessant, lab'ring round the *stormy Cape*;
By bold ambition led, and bolder thirst

*) *Called by sailors the Ox-eye, being in appearance at first no bigger.*

**) V A S C O D E G A M A, *the first who sailed round Africa, by the Cape of Good-Hope, to the East-Indies.*

Of gold. For then from ancient gloom emerg'd
 The rising world of trade: the *Genius*,
 then, 1005

Of navigation, that, in hopeless sloth,
 Had slumber'd on the vast Atlantic deep,
 For idle ages, starting, heard at last
 The *) LUSITANIAN PRINCE; who HEAV'N-
 inspir'd,
 To love of useful glory rous'd mankind, 1010
 And in unbounded commerce mix'd the
 world.

INCREASING still the terrors of these
 storms,
 His jaws horrific arm'd with threefold fate.
 Here dwells the direful shark. Lur'd by the
 scent
 Of steaming crowds, of rank disease, and
 death, 1015
 Behold! he rushing cuts the briny flood,
 Swift as the gale can bear the ship along;
 And, from the partners of that cruel trade,
 Which spoils unhappy *Guinea* of her sons,
 Demands his share of prey; demands themsel-
 ves. 1020

*) DON HENRY, third son to John the first, king
 of Portugal. His strong genius to the discovery of
 new countries was the chief source of all the modern
 improvements in navigation.

The stormy fates descend: one death involves
Tyrants and slaves; when strait, their mangled
limbs

Crashing at once, he dyes the purple seas
With gore, and riots in the vengeful meal.

WHEN o'er this world, by equinoctial
rains 1025

Flooded immense, looks out the joyless sun,
And draws the scopious steam: from swampy
fens,

Where putrefaction into life ferments,
And breathes destructive myriads; or from
woods;

Impenetrable shades, recesses foul, 1030
In vapours rank and blue corruption wrapt,
Whose gloomy horrors yet no desperate foot
Has ever dar'd to pierce; then, wasteful,
forth

Walks the dire *Power* of pestilent disease.
A thousand hideous fiends her course at-
tend, 1035

Sick Nature blasting, and to heartless woe,
And feeble desolation, casting down
The towering hopes and all the pride of Man.
Such as, of late, at *Carthagera* quench'd
The BRITISH fire. You, gallant VERNON,
saw 1040

The miserable scene; you, *living*, saw,

To infant-weakness sunk the warrior's arm ;
Saw the lip pale-quivering, and the beamless
eye

No more with ardour bright: you heard the
groans 1045

Of agonizing ships, from shore to shore;
Heard, nightly plung'd amid the sullen
waves,

The frequent corse; while on each other
fix'd,

In sad presage, the blank assistants seem'd,
Silent, to ask, whom Fate would next de-
mand. 1050

WHAT need I mention those inclement
skies,

Where, frequent o'er the sickening city, Plague,
The fiercest child of NEMESIS divine,
Descends? *) From *Ethiopia's* poisoned woods,
From stifled *Cairo's* filth, and fetid fields 1055
With locust-armies putrefying heap'd,
This great destroyer sprung. Her awful rage
The brutes escape: Man is her destin'd prey,
Intemperate Man! and, o'er his guilty domes,
She draws a close incumbent cloud of
death; 1060

*) *These are the causes supposed to be the first origin of the Plague, [in DOCTOR MEAD'S elegant book on that Subject.]*

But vain their selfish care: the circling sky,
 The wide enlivening air is full of fate;
 And, struck by turns, in solitary pangs
 They fall, unblest, unintended, and un-
 mourn'd. 1085

Thus o'er the prostrate city black Despair
 Extends her raven wing; while, to compleat
 The scene of desolation, stretch'd around,
 The grim guards stand, denying all retreat,
 And give the flying wretch a better death. 1090

MUCH yet remains unsung: the rage in-
 tense

Of brazen-vaulted skies, of iron fields,
 Where drought and famine starve the blasted
 year:

Fir'd by the torch of noon to tenfold rage,
 Th' infuriate hill that shoots the pillar'd
 flame; 1095

And, rous'd within the subterranean world,
 Th' expanding earthquake, that resistless shakes
 Aspiring cities from their solid base,
 And buries mountains in the flaming gulph.
 But 'tis enough; return, my vagrant Muse; 1100
 A nearer scene of horror calls thee home.

BEHOLD slow-settling o'er the lurid
 grove

Unusual darkness broods; and growing gains

The full possession of the sky, surcharg'd
With wrathful vapour, from the secret
 beds, 1105
Where sleep the mineral generations, drawn.
Thence Nitre, Sulphur, and the fiery spume
Of fat Bitumen, steaming on the day,
With various-tinctur'd trains of latent flame,
Pollute the sky, and in yon baleful cloud, 1110
A reddening gloom, a magazine of fate,
Ferment; till, by the touch ethereal rous'd,
The dash of clouds, or irritating war
Of fighting winds, while all is calm below,
They furious spring. A boding silence
 reigns, 1115
Dread thro' the dun expanse; save the dull
 sound
That from the mountain, previous to the
 storm,
Rolls o'er the muttering earth, disturbs the
 flood,
And shakes the forest-leaf without a breath.
Prone, to the lowest vale, the ærial tri-
 bes 1120
Descend; the tempest-loving raven scarce
Dares wing the dubious dusk. In rueful gaze
The cattle stand, and on the scowling heavens
Cast a deploring eye; by Man forsok,
Who to the crowded cottage hies him fast, 1125
Or seeks the shelter of the downward cave.

'Tis

'Tis listening fear, and dumb amazement
all:

When to the startled eye the sudden glance
Appears far south, eruptive thro' the cloud; 1130
And following slower, in explosion vast,
The Thunder raises his tremendous voice.

At first, heard solemn o'er the verge of heaven,
The tempest growls; but as it nearer
comes,

And rolls its awful burden on the wind, 1135
The lightnings flash a larger curve, and
more

The noise astounds: till over hand a sheet
Of livid flame discloses wide; then shuts,
And opens wider; shuts and opens still
Expansive, wrapping aether in a blaze. 1140
Follows the loosen'd aggravated roar,
Enlarging, deepening, mingling; peal on peal
Crush'd horrible, convulsing heaven and
earth.

Down comes a deluge of sonorous hail,
Or prone-descending rain. Wide-rent, the
clouds 1145

Pour a whole flood; and yet, its flame un-
quench'd,

Th' unconquerable lightning struggles through,
Ragged and fierce, or in red whirling balls,
And fires the mountains with redoubled rage. 1149

Black from the stroke, above, the smouldring
pine

Stands a sad shatter'd trunk; and, stretch'd
below,

A lifeless groupe the blasted cattle lie.

Here the soft flocks, with that same harmless
look

They wore alive, and ruminating still

In fancy's eye; and there the frowning
bull, 1155

And ox half-rais'd. Struck on the castled
cliff,

The venerable tower and spiry fane

Resign their aged pride. The gloomy woods

Start at the flash, and from their deep recess,

Wide-flaming out, their trembling inmates
shake. 1160

Amid *Carnarvon's* mountains rages loud

The repercussive roar: with mighty crush,

Into the flashing deep, from the rude rocks

Of *Penmanmaur* heap'd hideous to the sky,

Tumble the smitten cliffs; and *Snowden's*
peak, 1165

Dissolving, instant yields his wintry load.

Far-seen, the heights of heathy *Cheviot* blaze,

And *Thulé* bellows thro' her utmost isles.

GUILT hears appall'd, with deeply troubled
thought,

And yet not always on the guilty head 1170
Descends the fated flash. Young CELADON
And his AMELIA were a matchless pair;
With equal virtue form'd, and equal grace,
The same, distinguish'd by their sex alone:
Hers the mild lustre of the blooming
 morn, 1175
And his the radiance of the risen day.

THEY lov'd: But such their guileless
passion was,
As in the dawn of time inform'd the heart
Of innocence, and undissembling truth.
'Twas friendship heightened by the mutual
wish, 1180
Th' enchanting hope, and sympathetic glow,
Beam'd from the mutual eye. Devoting all
To love, each was to each a dearer self;
Supremely happy in th' awakened power
Of giving joy. Alone, amid the shades, 1185
Still in harmonious intercourse they liv'd
The rural day, and talk'd the flowing heart,
Or sigh'd, and look'd unutterable things.

So pass'd their life, a clear united
stream,
By care unruffled; till, in evil hour, 1190
The tempest caught them on the tender walk,
Heedless how far, and where its mazes stray'd,

While, with each other blest, creative love
Still bade eternal *Eden* smile around.
Heavy with instant fate her bosom heav'd 1195
Unwonted sighs, and stealing oft a look
Of the big gloom on CELADON her eye
Fell tearful, wetting her disordered cheek.
In vain assuring love, and confidence
In HEAVEN, repress'd her fear; it grew,
and shook 1200
Her frame near dissolution. He perceiv'd
Th' unequal conflict, and as angels look
On dying saints, his eyes compassion shed,
With love illumin'd high. „Fear not, he
said,
„Sweet innocence! thou stranger to offen-
ce, 1205
„And inward storm! HE, who yon skies in-
volves
„In frowns of darkness, ever smiles on thee
„With kind regard. O'er thee the secret shaft
„That wastes at midnight, or th' undreaded
hour
„Of noon, flies harmless: and that very
voice 1210
„Which thunders terror thro' the guilty
heart,
„With tongues of seraphs whispers peace to
thine.
„'Tis safety to be near thee sure, and thus

„To clasp perfection!“ From his void embrace,
1214

(Mysterious Heaven!) that moment, to the
ground,

A blacken'd corse, was struck the beauteous
maid.

But who can paint the lover, as he stood,
Pierc'd by severe amazement, hating life,
Speechless, and fix'd in all the death of woe!
So, faint resemblance, on the marble tomb, 1220
The well-dissembled mourner stooping stands,
For ever silent, and for ever sad.

As from the face of heaven the shatter'd
clouds

Tumultuous rove, th' interminable sky
Sublimer swells, and o'er the world expands 1225
A purer azure. Nature, from the storm,
Shines out afresh; and thro' the lighteu'd air
A higher lustre and a clearer calm,
Diffusive, tremble; while, as if in sign
Of danger past, a glittering robe of joy, 1230
Set off abundant by the yellow ray,
Invests the fields, yet dropping from distress.

'Tis beauty all, and grateful song around,
Join'd to the low of kine, and numerous bleat
Of flocks thick-nibbling thro' the clover'd
vale. 1235

And shall the hymn be marr'd by thankless
Man,

Most-favour'd; who with voice articulate
Should lead the chorus of this lower world?
Shall he, so soon forgetful of the hand
That hush'd the thunder, and serenest the
sky, 1240

Extinguish'd feel that spark the tempest wak'd,
That sense of powers exceeding far his own,
Ere yet his feeble heart has lost its fears?

CHEAR'D by the milder beam, the sprightly
youth

Speeds to the well-known pool, whose crystal
depth 1245

A sandy bottom shews. A while he stands
Gazing th' inverted landskip, half afraid
To meditate the blue profound below;
Then plunges headlong down the circling
flood.

His ebon tresses, and his rosy cheek 1250

Instant emerge; and thro' th' obedient wave,
At each short breathing by his lip repell'd,
With arms and legs according well, he
makes,

As humour leads, an easy-winding path;
While, from his polish'd sides, a dewy
light 1255

Effuses on the pleas'd spectators round.

THIS is the purest exercise of health,
The kind refresher of the summer-heats;
Nor, when cold Winter keens the brightening
flood,
Would I weak-shivering linger on the
brink. 1260

Thus life redoubles, and is oft preserv'd,
By the bold swimmer, in the swift illapse
Of accident disastrous. Hence the limbs
Knit into force; and the same *Roman* arm,
That rose victorious o'er the conquer'd
earth, 1265
First learn'd, while tender, to subdue the
wave.

Even, from the body's purity, the mind
Receives a secret sympathetic aid.

CLOSE in the covert of an hazle copse,
Where winded into pleasing solitudes 1270
Runs out the rambling dale, young DAMON
sat,
Pensive, and pierc'd with love's delightful
pangs.

There to the stream that down the distant
rocks
Hoarse-murmuring fell, and plaintive breeze
that play'd

Among the bending willows, falsely he 1275
Of MUSIDORA's cruelty complain'd.

She felt his flame; but deep within her breast,
In bashful coyness, or in maiden pride,
The soft return conceal'd; save when it stole
In side-long glances from her downcast
eye, 1280

Or from her swelling soul in stifled sighs.
Touch'd by the scene, no stranger to his
vows,

He fram'd a melting lay, to try her heart;
And, if an infant passion struggled there,
To call that passion forth. Thrice happy
swain! 1285

A lucky chance, that oft decides the fate
Of mighty monarchs, then decided thine.
For lo! conducted by the laughing loves,
This cool retreat his MUSIDORA sought:
Warm in her cheek the sultry season
glow'd: 1290

And, rob'd in loose array, she came to
bathe

Her fervent limbs in the refreshing stream.
What shall he do? In sweet confusion lost,
And dubious flutterings, he a while remain'd:
A pure ingenuous elegance of soul, 1295
A delicate refinement, known to few,
Perplex'd his breast, and urg'd him to retire:
But love forbade. Ye prudes in virtue, say,
Say, ye severest, what would you have
done?

Meantime, this fairer nymph than ever
blest 1300

Arcadian stream, with timid eye around
The banks surveying, strip'd her beauteous
limbs,

To taste the lucid coolness of the flood.

Ah then! not *Paris* on the piny top
Of *Ida* panted stronger, when aside 1305

The rival-goddesses the veil divine
Cast unconfin'd, and gave him all their charms,
Than, DAMON, thou; as from the snowy
leg,

And slender foot, th' inverted silk she drew;
As the soft touch dissolv'd the virgin
zone; 1310

And, thro' the parting robe, th' alternate
breast,

With youth wild-throbbing, on thy lawless
gaze

In full luxuriance rose. But, desperate youth,
How durst thou risque the soul-distracting
view;

As from her naked limbs, of glowing
white, 1315

Harmonious swell'd by Nature's finest hand,
In folds loose-floating fell the fainter lawn;
And fair-expos'd she stood, shrunk from her-
self,

With fancy blushing, at the doubtful breeze

Alarm'd, and starting like the fearful fawn? 1320
Then to the flood she rush'd; the parted
flood

Its lovely guest with closing waves receiv'd;
And every beauty softening, every grace
Flushing anew, a mellow lustre shed:

As shines the lily thro' the crystal mild; 1325
Or as the rose amid the morning dew,
Fresh from *Aurora's* hand, more sweetly
glows.

While thus she wanton'd, now beneath the
wave

But ill-conceal'd; and now with streaming
locks,

That half-embrac'd her in humid veil, 1330
Rising again, the latent D A M O N drew
Such madning draughts of beauty to the soul,
As for a while o'erwhelm'd his raptur'd thought
With luxury too-daring. Check'd, at last,
By love's respectful modesty, he deem'd 1335
The theft profane, if aught profane to love
Can e'er be deem'd; and, struggling from the
shade,

With headlong hurry fled: but first these
lines,

Trac'd by his ready pencil, on the bank,
With trembling hand he threw. „Bathe on,
my fair, 1340

„Yet unbeheld, save by the sacred eye

„Of faithful love: I go to guard thy haunt,
„To keep from thy recess each vagrant foot,
„And each licentious eye.“ With wild sur-
prize,

As if to marble struck, devoid of sense, 1345

A stupid moment motionless she stood:

So stands the *) statue that enchants the world,

So bending tries to veil the matchless boast,

The mingled beauties of exulting *Greece*.

Recovering, swift she flew to find those
robes 1350

Which blissful *Eden* knew not; and array'd

In careless haste, th' alarming paper snatch'd.

But, when her DAMON's well-known hand
she saw,

Her terrors vanish'd, and a softer train

Of mixt emotions, hard to be describ'd, 1355

Her sudden bosom seiz'd: shame void of guilt,

The charming blush of innocence, esteem

And admiration of her lover's flame,

By modesty exalted: even a sense

Of self-approving beauty stole across 1360

Her busy thought. At length, a tender calm

Hush'd by degrees the tumult of her soul;

And on the spreading beech, that o'er the
stream

Incumbent hung, she with the silvan pen

*) *The Venus of Medici.*

Of rural lovers this confession carv'd, 1365
Which soon her D A M O N kiss'd with weeping
joy.

„Dear youth! sole judge of what these verses
mean,

„By fortune too much favour'd, but by love,

„Alas! not favour'd less, be still as now

„Discreet: the time may come you need not
fly.“ 1370

T H E sun has lost his rage: his downward
orb

Shoots nothing now but animating warmth,
And vital lustre; that, with various ray,
Lights up the clouds, those beauteous robes
of heaven,

Incessant roll'd into romantic shapes, 1375

The dream of waking fancy! Broad below,
Cover'd with ripening fruits, and swelling
fast

Into the perfect year, the pregnant earth
And all her tribes rejoice. Now the soft hour
Of walking comes: for him who lonely lo-
ves 1380

To seek the distant hills, and there converse
With Nature; there to harmonize his heart,

And in pathetic song to breathe around

The harmony to others. Social friends,

Attun'd to happy unison of soul; 1385

To whose exalting eye a fairer world,
Of which the vulgar never had a glimpse,
Displays its charms; whose minds are richly
fraught

[illegible]

The full free concourse of the friendly heart,
Improving and improv'd. Now from the world,
Sacred to sweet retirement, lovers steal,
And pour their souls in transport, which the
SIRE

Of love approving hears, and *calls it good*. 1400
Which way, AMANDA, shall we bend our
course?

The choice perplexes. Wherefore should we
chuse?

All is the same with thee. Say, shall we
wind

Along the streams? or walk the smiling
mead?

Or court the forest-glades? or wander wild 1405
Among the waving harvests? or ascend,
While radiant Summer opens all its pride,

Thy hill, delightful *) *Shene*? Here let us
sweep

The boundless landskip: now the raptur'd
eye,

Exulting swift, to huge AUGUSTA send, 1410

Now to the **) *Sister-Hills* that skirt her plain,

To lofty *Harrow* now, and now to where

Majestic *Windsor* lifts his princely brow.

In lovely contrast to this glorious view

Calmly magnificent, then will we turn 1415

To where the silver THAMES first rural
grows.

There let the feasted eye unweary'd stray:

Luxurious, there, rove thro' the pendant
woods

That nodding hang o'er HARRINGTON's
retreat;

And, stooping thence to *Ham's* embowering
walks, 1420

Beneath whose shades, in spotless peace re-
tir'd,

With HER the pleasing partner of his heart,

The worthy QUEENSB'RY yet laments his GAY,

And polish'd CORNBURY woos the willing
Muse,

*) The old name of Richmond, signifying in Saxon
Shining, or Splendor.

**) Highgate and Hamstead.

Slow let us trace the matchless VALE OF
THAMES; 1425

Fair-winding up to where the Muses haunt
In *Twit'nam's* bowers, and for their POPE
implore

The healing God; to royal *Hampton's* pile,
To *Clermont's* terrass'd height, and *Ester's*
groves,

Where in the sweetest solitude, embrac'd 1430
By the soft windings of the silent *Mole*,
From courts and senates PELHAM finds repose,
Inchanting vale! beyond whate'er the Muse
Has of *Achaia* or *Hesperia* sung!

O vale of bliss! O sweetly-swelling hills! 1435
On which the *Power of Cultivation* lies,
And joys to see the wonders of his toil.

HEAVENS! what a goodly prospect spreads
around,

Of hills, and dales, and woods, and lawns,
and spires,

And, glittering towns, and gilded streams
till all 1440

The stretching landskip into smoke decays!

Happy BRITANNIA! where the QUEEN OF
ARTS,

Inspiring vigour, LIBERTY abroad

Walks, unconfin'd, even to thy farthest cots,
And scatters plenty with unsparing hand. 1445

RICH is thy soil, and merciful thy clime;
Thy streams unfailing in the summer's drought;
Unmatch'd thy guardian-oaks; thy valleys float,
With golden waves; and on thy mountains
flocks

Bleat numberless; while, roving round their
sides, 1450

Bellow the blackening herds in lusty droves.
Beneath thy meadows glow, and rise un-
quell'd

Against the mower's scythe. On every hand
Thy villas shine. Thy country teems with
wealth;

And property assures it to the swain, 1455
Pleas'd, and unwearied, in his guarded toil.

FULL are thy cities with the sons of
art;

And trade and joy, in every busy street,
Mingling are heard: even Drudgery himself,
As at the car he sweats, or dusty hews 1460
The palace-stone, looks gay. Thy crouded
ports,

Where rising masts an endless prospect yield,
With labour burn, and echo to the shouts
Of hurry'd sailor, as he hearty waves
His last adieu, and loosening every sheet, 1465
Resigns the spreading vessel to the wind.

BOLD,

BOLD, firm, and graceful, are thy generous youth,
By hardship sinewed, and by danger fir'd,
Scattering the nations where they go; and
first

Or on the list'd plain, or stormy seas. 1470
Mild are thy glories too, as o'er the plans
Of thriving peace thy thoughtful sires preside;
In genius, and substantial learning, high;
For every virtue, every worth, renown'd;
Sincere, plain-hearted, hospitable, kind, 1475
Yet like the mustering thunder when provok'd,
The dread of tyrants, and the sole resource
Of those that under grim oppression groan.

THY SONS OF GLORY many! ALFRED
thine,
In whom the splendor of heroic war, 1480
And more heroic peace, when govern'd well,
Combine; whose hallowed name the virtues
saint,
And *his own* Muses love; the best of *Kings!*
With him thy EDWARDS and thy HENRYS
shine,
Names dear to fame; the first who deep im-
press'd 1485
On haughty *Gaul* the terror of thy arms,
That awes her genius still. In *Statesmen* thou,
And *Patriots*, fertile. Thine a steady MORE,

Nor can the Muse the gallant SIDNEY pass,
The plume of war! with early laurels crown'd,
The lover's myrtle, and the Poet's bay.

A HAMDEN too is thine, illustrious land,
Wise, strenuous, firm, of unsubmitting
soul, 1515.

Who stem'd the torrent of a downward age
To slavery prone, and bade thee rise again,
In all thy native pomp of freedom bold.

Bright, at his call, thy Age of *Men* effulg'd,
Of Men on whom late time a kindling
eye 1520

Shall turn, and tyrants tremble while they
read.

Bring every sweetest flower, and let me strew
The grave where RUSSEL lies; whose tem-
per'd blood

With calmest chearfulness for thee resign'd,
Stain'd the sad annals of a giddy reign; 1525
Aiming at lawless power, tho' meanly sunk
In loose inglorious luxury. With him
His friend, the *) BRITISH CASSIUS, fear-
less bled;

Of high determin'd spirit, roughly brave,
By ancient learning to th' enlightened love 1530
Of ancient freedom warm'd. Fair thy renown
In awful *Sages* and in noble *Bards*;

12

*) ALGERNON SIDNEY.

Soon as the light of dawning Science spread
Her orient ray, and wak'd the Muses' song.

Thine is a B A C O N, hapless in his choice; 1535

Unfit to stand the civil storm of state,

And thro' the smooth barbarity of courts,

With firm but pliant virtue, forward still

To urge his course. Him for the studious
shade

Kind Nature form'd, deep, comprehensive,
clear, 1540

Exact, and elegant; in one rich soul,

P L A T O, the S T A G Y R I T E, and T U L L Y
join'd.

The great deliverer he! who from the gloom
Of cloister'd monks, and jargon-teaching schools,

Led forth the true philosophy, there long 1545

Held in the magic chain of words and forms,

And definitions void: he led her forth,

Daughter of H E A V E N! that slow-ascending
still,

Investigating sure the chain of things,

With radiant finger points to H E A V E N
again. 1550

The generous *) A S H L E Y thine, the friend
of Man;

Who scann'd his Nature with a brother's eye,

*) ANTHONY ASHLEY COOPER, Earl of
Shaftesbury.

His weakness prompt to shade, to raise his
aim,

To touch the finer movements of the mind,
And with the *moral beauty* charm the
heart. 1555

Why need I name thy BOYLE, whose pious
search

Amid the dark recesses of his works,
The great CREATOR sought? and why thy
LOCKE,

Who made the whole internal world his own?
Let NEWTON, *pure Intelligence*, whom
GOD 1560

To mortals lent, to trace his boundless works
From laws sublimely simple, speak thy fame
In all Philosophy. For lofty sense,
Creative fancy, and inspection keen
Thro' the deep windings of the human
heart, 1565

Is not wild SHAKESPEARE thine and Nature's
boast?

Is not each great, each amiable Muse
Of classic ages in thy MILTON met?

A genius universal as his theme;

Astonishing as Chaos, as the bloom 1570
Of blowing Eden fair, as Heaven sublime.

Nor shall my verse that elder bard forget,

The gentle SPENCER, Fancy's pleasing son;

Who like a copious river, pour'd his song

O'er all the mazes of enchanted ground: 1575
Nor thee, his ancient Master, laughing sage,
CHAUCER, whose native manners-painting
verse,

Well-moraliz'd, shines thro' the Gothic cloud
Of time and language o'er thy genius thrown.

MAY my song soften, as thy DAUGHTERS I, 1580

BRITANNIA, hail! for beauty is their own,
The feeling heart, simplicity of life,
And elegance, and taste: the faultless form,
Shap'd by the hand of harmony; the cheek,
Where the live crimson, thro' the native
white

Soft-shooting, o'er the face diffuses bloom,
And every nameless grace; the parted lip,
Like the red rose-bud moist with morning-
dew,

Breathing delight; and, under flowing jet,
Or sunny ringlets, or of circling brown, 1590
The neck slight-shaded, and the swelling breast;
The look resistless, piercing to the soul,
And by the soul inform'd, when drest in love
She sits high-smiling in the conscious eye.

ISLAND of bliss! amid the subject
 seas, 1595
That thunder round thy rocky coasts, set up,

At once the wonder, terror, and delight,
Of distant nations; whose remotest shores
Can soon be shaken by thy naval arm;
Not to be shook thyself, but all assaults 1600
Baffling, as thy hoar cliffs the loud sea-wave.

O THOU! by whose almighty Nod the
scale
Of empire rises, or alternate falls,
Send forth the saving VIRTUES round the
land,
In bright patrol: white *Peace*, and social
Love; 1605
The tender-looking *Charity*, intent
On gentle deeds, and shedding tears thro'
smiles;
Undaunted *Truth*, and *Dignity* of mind;
Courage compos'd, and keen; sound *Tempe-*
rance,
Healthful in heart and look; clear *Chastity*, 1610
With blushes reddening as she moves along,
Disordered at the deep regard she draws;
Rough *Industry*; *Activity* untir'd,
With copious life inform'd, and all awake:
While in the radiant front, superior shines 1615
That first paternal virtue, *Public Zeal*;
Who throws o'er all an equal wide survey,
And, ever musing on the common weal,
Still labours glorious with some great design.

Low walks the sun, and broadens by
 degrees, 1620
 Just o'er the verge of day. The shifting clouds
 Assembled gay, a richly-gorgeous train,
 In all their pomp attend his setting throne.
 Air, earth and ocean smile immense. And
 now,

As if his weary chariot sought the bowers 1625
 Of *Amphitrité*, and her tending nymphs,
 (So *Grecian* fable sung) he dips his orb;
 Now half-immers'd; and now a golden curve
 Gives one bright glance, then total disappears.

For ever running an enchanted round, 1630
 Passes the day, deceitful, vain, and void;
 As fleets the vision o'er the formful brain,
 This moment hurrying wild th' impassion'd
 soul,

The next in nothing lost. 'Tis so to him,
 The dreamer of this earth, an idle blank: 1635
 A sight of horror to the cruel wretch:
 Who all day long in sordid pleasure roll'd,
 Himself an useless load, has squander'd vile,
 Upon his scoundrel train, what might have
 chear'd

A drooping family of modest worth. / 1640
 But to the generous still improving mind,
 That gives the hopeless heart to sing for joy,
 Diffusing kind beneficence around,
 Boastless, as now descends the silent dew;

To him the long review of order'd life 1645
Is inward rapture, only to be felt.

CONFESS'D from yonder slow-extinguish'd
clouds,

All aether softening, sober *Evening* takes
Her wonted station in the middle air;
A thousand *shadows* at her beck. First
this 1650

She sends on earth; then *that* of deeper dye
Steals soft behind; and then a deeper still,
In circle following circle, gathers round,
To close the face of things. A fresher gale
Begins to wave the wood, and stir the
stream, 1655

Sweeping with shadowy gust the fields of
corn;
While the quail clamours for his running
mate.

Wide o'er the thistly lawn, as swells the
breeze,

A whitening shower of vegetable down
Amusive floats. The kind impartial care 1660
Of Nature nought disdains: thoughtful to
feed

Her lowest sons, and clothe the coming
year,

From field to field the feathered seeds she
wings.

His folded flock secure, the shepherd
home
Hies, merry-hearted; and by turns re-
lieves 1665
The ruddy milk-maid of her brimming pail;
The beauty whom perhaps his witless heart,
Unknowing what the joy-mixt anguish means,
Sincerely loves, by that best language shewn
Of cordial glances, and obliging deeds. 1670
Onward they pass, o'er many a panting height,
And valley sunk, and unfrequented; where
At fall of eve the fairy people throng,
In various game, and revelry, to pass
The summer-night, as village-stories tell. 1675
But far about they wander from the grave
Of him, whom his ungentle fortune urg'd
Against his own sad breast to lift the hand
Of impious violence. The lonely tower
Is also shunn'd, whose mournful chambers
hold, 1680
So night-struck Fancy dreams, the yelling
ghost.

A M O N G the crooked lanes, on every hedge,
The glow-worm lights his gem; and, thro'
the dark,
A moving radiance twinkles. *Evening* yields
The world to *Night*; not in her winter-
robe

1685

Of massy Stygian woof, but loose array'd
 In mantle dun. A faint erroneous ray,
 Glanc'd from th' imperfect surfaces of things,
 Flings half an image on the straining eye;
 While wavering woods, and villages, and
 streams, 1690
 And rocks, and mountain-tops, that long re-
 tain'd
 Th' ascending gleam, are all one swimming
 scene,
 Uncertain if beheld. Sudden to heaven
 Thence weary vision turns; where, leading
 soft
 The silent hours of love, with purest ray 1695
 Sweet *Venus* shines; and from her genial rise,
 When day-light sickens till it springs afresh,
 Unrival'd reigns, the fairest lamp of night.
 As thus th' effulgence tremulous I drink,
 With cherish'd gaze, the lambent lightnings
 shoot 1700
 Across the sky; or horizontal dart,
 In wondrous shapes: by fearful murmuring
 crouds
 Portentous deem'd. Amid the radiant orbs,
 That more than deck, that animate the sky,
 The life-infusing suns of other worlds; 1705
 Lo! from the dread immensity of space
 Returning, with accelerated course,
 The rushing comet to the sun descends;

And as he sinks below the shading earth,
 With awful train projected o'er the heavens, 1710
 The guilty nations tremble. But, above
 Those superstitious horrors that enslave
 The fond sequacious herd, to mystic faith
 And blind amazement prone, the enlightened
 few,

Whose godlike minds philosophy exalts, 1715
 The glorious stranger hail. They feel a joy
 Divinely great; they in their powers exult,
 That wondrous force of thought, which mount-
 ing spurns

This dusky spot, and measures all the sky;
 While, from his far excursion thro' the
 wilds 1720

Of barren aether, faithful to his time,
 They see the blazing wonder rise anew,
 In seeming terror clad, but kindly bent
 To work the will of all-sustaining Love:
 From his huge vapoury train perhaps to
 shake 1725

Reviving moisture on the numerous orbs,
 Thro' which his long ellipsis winds; perhaps
 To lend new fuel to declining suns,
 To light up worlds; and feed th' eternal
 fire.

With thee, serene PHILOSOPHY, with
 thee, 1730

And thy bright garland, let me crown my
song!

Effusive source of evidence, and truth!
A lustre shedding o'er th' ennobled mind,
Stronger than summer-noon; and pure as
that, 1735

Whose mild vibrations sooth the parted soul,
New to the dawning of celestial day.
Hence thro' her nourish'd powers, enlarg'd
by thee,

She springs aloft, with elevated pride,
Above the tangling mass of low desi-
res, 1740

That bind the fluttering croud; and, angel-
wing'd,

The heights of science and of virtue
gains,

Where all is calm and clear; with Nature
round,

Or in the starry regions, or th' abyss,
To Reason's and to Fancy's eye display'd: 1745

The *First* up-tracing, from the dreary void,
The chain of causes and effects to HIM,

The world-producing ESSENCE, who
alone

Possesses being; while the *Last* receives
The whole magnificence of heaven and
earth, 1750

And every beauty, delicate or bold,
Obvious or more remote, with livelier
sense,
Diffusive painted on the rapid mind.

TUTOR'd by thee, hence POETRY
exalts
Her voice to ages; and informs the
page 1755
With music, image, sentiment, and thought,
Never to die! the treasure of mankind!
Their highest honour, and their truest joy!

WITHOUT thee what were unenlightened
Man ?
A savage roaming thro' the woods and
wilds, 1760
In quest of prey; and with th' unfashioned
furr
Rough-clad; devoid of every finer art,
And elegance of life. Nor happiness
Domestic, mix'd of tenderness and care,
Nor moral excellence, nor social bliss; 1765
Nor guardian law were his; nor various
skill
To turn the furrow, or to guide the tool
Mechanic; nor the heaven-conducted prow
Of navigation bold, that fearless braves

The burning line, or dares the wintry
pole; 1770

Mother severe of infinite delights!

Nothing, save rapine, indolence, and guile,
And woes on woes, a still-revolving train!
Whose horrid circle had made human life
Than non-existence worse: but, taught by
thee, 1775

Ours are the plans of policy, and peace;
To live like brothers, and conjunctive all
Embellish life. While thus laborious crouds
Ply the tough oar, PHILOSOPHY directs
The ruling helm; or like the liberal breath 1780
Of potent heaven, invisible, the sail
Swells out, and bears th' inferior world along.

NOR to this evanescent speck of earth
Poorly confin'd, the radiant tracts on high
Are her exalted range; intent to gaze 1785
Creation thro'; and, from that full complex
Of never-ending wonders, to conceive
Of the SOLE BEING right, who *spoke the*
Word,

And Nature mov'd compleat. With inward
view,

Thence on th' ideal kingdom swift she
turns 1790

Her eye; and instant, at her powerful glance,
Th' obedient phantoms vanish or appear;

Compound, divide, and into order shift,
 Each to his rank, from plain perception up
 To the fair forms of fancy's fleeting train: 1795
 To reason then, deducing truth from truth;
 And notion quite abstract; where first begins
 The world of spirits, action all, and life
 Unfettered, and unmix'd. But here the cloud,
 So wills ETERNAL PROVIDENCE, sits
 deep. 1800

Enough for us to know that this dark state,
 In wayward passions lost, and vain pursuits,
 This Infancy of Being, cannot prove
 The final issue of the works of God,
 By boundless LOVE and perfect WISDOM
 form'd, 1805

And ever rising with the rising mind.

 AUTUMN.

A U T U M N.

The ARGUMENT.

The subject proposed. Addressed to Mr. ONSLOW. A prospect of the fields ready for harvest. Reflexions in praise of industry rais'd by that view. Reaping. A tale relative to it. A harvest storm. Shooting and hunting, their barbarity. A view of an orchard. Wall-fruit. A vineyard. A description of fogs, frequent in the latter part of Autumn: whence a digression, enquiring into the rise of fountains and rivers. Birds of season considered, that now shift their habitation. The prodigious number of them that cover the northern and western isles of SCOTLAND. Hence a view of the country. A prospect of the discoloured, fading woods. After a gentle dusky day, moonlight. Autumnal meteors. Morning: to which succeeds a calm, pure, sun-shiny day, such as usually shuts up the season. The harvest being gathered in, the country dissolv'd in joy. The whole concludes with a panegyric on a philosophical country life.

A U T U M N.

CROWN'D with the sickle, and the whea-
ten sheaf,

While AUTUMN, nodding o'er the yellow
plain,

Comes jovial on; the *Doric* reed once more,
Well pleas'd, I tune. Whate'er the wintry
frost

Nitrous prepar'd; the various blossom'd
spring 5

Put in white promise forth; and summer-suns
Concocted strong, rush boundless now to
view,

Full, perfect all, and swell my glorious theme.

ON SLOW! the Muse, ambitious of thy
name,

To grace, inspire, and dignify her song, 10

Would from the *Public Voice* thy gentle ear
A while engage. Thy noble cares she knows,
The patriot-virtues that distend thy thought,
Spread on thy front, and in thy bosom glow;
While listening senates hang upon thy
tongue,

Devolving thro' the maze of eloquence
A roll of periods, sweeter than her song.
But she too pants for public virtue, she,
Tho' weak of power, yet strong in ardent
will,

Whene'er her country rushes on her heart, 20
Assumes a bolder note, and fondly tries
To mix the patriot's with the poet's flame.

WHEN the bright *Virgin* gives the beau-
teous days,

And *Libra* weighs in equal scales the year;
From heaven's high cope the fierce effulgence
shook

Of parting Summer, a serener blue,
With golden light enlivened, wide invests
The happy world. Attemper'd suns arise,
Sweet-beam'd, and shedding oft thro' lucid
clouds

A pleasing calm; while broad, and brown,
below 30

Extensive harvests hang the heavy head.
Rich, silent, deep, they stand ; for not a gale

Rolls its light billows ov'r the bending plain:
 A calm of plenty! till the ruffled air
 Falls from its poise, and gives the breeze to
 blow. 35

Rent is the fleecy mantle of the sky;
 The clouds fly different; and the sudden sun
 By fits effulgent gilds th' illumin'd field,
 And black by fits the shadows sweep along.
 A gaily-checker'd heart-expanding view, 40
 Far as the circling eye can shoot around,
 Unbounded tossing in a flood of corn.

THESE are thy blessings, INDUSTRY!
 rough power!

Whom labour still attends, and sweat, and
 pain;

Yet the kind source of every gentle art, 45
 And all the soft civility of life:

Raiser of human kind! by Nature cast,
 Naked, and helpless, out amid the woods
 And wilds, to rude inclement elements;
 With various seeds of art deep in the mind 50
 Implanted, and profusely pour'd around
 Materials infinite; but idle all.

Still unexerted, in th' unconscious breast,
 Slept the lethargic powers; corruption still,
 Voracious, swallowed what the liberal hand 55
 Of bounty scatter'd o'er the savage year:
 And still the sad barbarian, roving, mix'd

With beasts of prey; or for his acorn-meal
Fought the fierce tusky boar; a shivering
wretch!

Aghast, and comfortless, when the bleak
north, 60

With Winter charg'd, let the mix'd tempest fly,
Hail, rain, and snow, and bitter-breathing
frost:

Then to the shelter of the hut he fled;
And the wild season, sordid, pin'd away.
For home he had not; home is the resort
Of love, of joy, of peace and plenty,
Where,

Supporting and supported, polish'd friends,
And dear relations mingle into bliss.
But this the rugged savage never felt,
Even desolate in crowds; and thus his
days

Roll'd heavy, dark, and unenjoy'd along:
A waste of time! till INDUSTRY approach'd,
And rous'd him from his miserable sloth:
His faculties unfolded; pointed out,
Where lavish Nature the directing hand 75
Of Art demanded; shew'd him how to raise
His feeble force by the mechanic powers,
To dig the mineral from the vaulted earth,
On what to turn the piercing rage of fire,
On what the torrent, and the gather'd blast; 80
Gave the tall ancient forest to his axe;

Taught him to chip the wood, and hew the
stone,

Till by degrees the finish'd fabric rose;
Tore from his limbs the blood-polluted fur,
And wrapt them in the woolly vestment
warm, 85

Or bright in glossy silk, and flowing lawn;
With wholesome viands fill'd his table, pour'd
The generous glass around, inspir'd to wake
The life-refining soul of decent wit:

Nor stopp'd at barren bare necessity; 90

But still advancing bolder, let him on,

To pomp, to pleasure, elegance, and grace;

And, breathing high ambition thro' his soul,

Set science, wisdom, glory, in his view,

And bade him be the *Lord* of all below. 95

THE N gathering Men their natural powers
combin'd,

And form'd a *Publick*; to the general good

Submitting, aiming, and conducting all.

For this the *Patriot-Council* met, the full,

The free, and fairly represented *Whole*; 100

For this they plann'd the holy guardian laws,

Distinguish'd orders, animated arts,

And, with joint force *Oppression* chaining, set

Imperial Justice at the helm; yet still

To them accountable: nor slavish dream'd 105

That toiling millions must resign their weal,

And all the honey of their search, to such
As for themselves alone themselves have rais'd.

HENCE every form of cultivated life
In order set, protected, and inspir'd, 110
Into perfection wrought. Uniting all,
Society grew numerous, high, polite,
And happy. Nurse of art! the city rear'd
In beauteous pride her tower-encircled head;
And, stretching street on street, by thousands
drew, 115
From twining woody haunts, or the tough
yew
To bows strong-straining, her aspiring sons.

THEN COMMERCE brought into the
public walk
The busy merchant; the big ware-house built;
Rais'd the strong crane; choak'd up the load-
ed street 120
With foreign plenty; and thy stream, O
THAMES,
Large, gentle, deep, majestic, king of floods!
Chose for his grand resort. On either hand,
Like a long wintry forest, groves of masts
Shot up their spires; the bellying sheet bet-
ween 125
Possess'd the breezy void; the sooty hulk
Steer'd sluggish on; the splendid barge along

Row'd, regular, to harmony; around,
The boat, light skimming, stretch'd its oary
wings;

While deep the various voice of fervent
toil 130

From bank to bank increas'd; whence ribb'd
with oak,

To bear the BRITISH THUNDER, black,
and bold,

The roaring vessel rush'd into the main.

THEN too the pillar'd dome, magnific,
heav'd

Its ample roof; and Luxury within 135

Pour'd out her glittering stores: the canvas
smooth,

With glowing life protuberant, to the view
Embodied rose; the statue seem'd to breathe.

And soften into flesh, beneath the touch
Of forming art, imagination-flush'd. 140

ALL is the gift of INDUSTRY; whate'er
Exalts, embellishes, and renders life

Delightful. Pensive Winter cheer'd by him

Sits at the social fire, and happy hears

Th' excluded tempest idly rave along; 145

His harden'd fingers deck the gaudy Spring;

Without him Summer were an arid waste;

Nor to the autumnal months could thus transmit

Those full, mature, immeasurable stores,
That, waving round, recall my wandering
song. 150

SOON as the morning trembles o'er the
sky,

And, unperceiv'd, unfolds the spreading day;
Before the ripened field the reapers stand,
In fair array; each by the lass he loves,
To bear the rougher part, and mitigate 155
By nameless gentle offices her toil.

At once they stoop and swell the lusty sheaves;
While thro' their chearful band the rural talk,
The rural scandal and the rural jest
Fly harmless, to deceive the tedious time, 160
And steal unfelt the sultry hours away.

Behind the master walks, builds up the shocks;
And, conscious, glancing oft on every side
His sated eye, feels his heart heave with joy.
The gleaners spread around, and here and
there, 165

Spike after spike, their sparing harvest pick.
Be not too narrow, husbandmen! but fling
From the full sheaf, with charitable stealth,
The liberal handful. Think, oh, grateful think!
How good the GOD of HARVEST is to
you; 170

Who pours abundance o'er your flowing fields;
While these unhappy partners of your kind

Wide-hover round you, like the fowls of
heaven,

And ask their humble dole. The various turns
Of fortune ponder; that your sons may
want 175

What now, with hard reluctance, faint, ye
give.

THE lovely young LAVINIA once had
friends;

And Fortune smil'd, deceitful, on her birth.]

For in her helpless years depriv'd of all,

Of every stay, save Innocence and HEAVEN, 180

She with her widow'd mother, feeble, old,

And poor, liv'd in a cottage, far retir'd

Among the windings of a woody vale;

By solitude and deep surrounding shades,

But more by bashful modesty, conceal'd. 185

Together thus they shunn'd the cruel scorn

Which virtue, sunk to poverty, would meet

From giddy passion and low-minded pride:

Almost on Nature's common bounty fed;

Like the gay birds that sung them to re-
pose, 190

Content, and careless of to-morrow's fare.

Her form was fresher than the morning rose,

When the dew wets its leaves; unstain'd, and
pure,

As is the lily, or the mountain snow.

The modest virtues mingled in her eyes, 195
 Still on the ground dejected, darting all
 Their humid beams into the blooming flowers:

Or when the mournful tale her mother told,
 Of what her faithless fortune promis'd once,
 Thrill'd in her thought, they, like the dewy
 star 200

Of evening, shone in tears. A native grace
 Sat fair-proportion'd on her polish'd limbs,
 Veil'd in a simple robe, their best attire,
 Beyond the pomp of dress; for loveliness
 Needs not the foreign aid of ornament, 205
 But is when unadorn'd adorn'd the most.

Thoughtless of beauty, she was beauty's self,
 Recluse amid the close-embowering woods.
 As in the hollow breast of *Appenine*,
 Beneath the shelter of encircling hills, 210
 A myrtle rises, far from human eye,
 And breathes its balmy fragrance o'er the
 wild;

So flourish'd blooming, and unseen by all,
 The sweet LAVINIA; till, at length, compell'd

By strong Necessity's supreme command, 215
 With smiling patience in her looks, she went
 To glean PALEMON's fields. The pride of
 swains

PALEMON was, the generous and the rich;

Who led the rural life in all its joy
 And elegance, such as *Arcadian* song 220
 Transmits from ancient uncorrupted times;
 When tyrant custom had not shackled
 Man,

But free to follow Nature was the mode.
 He then, his fancy with autumnal scenes
 Amusing, chanc'd beside his reaper train 225
 To walk, when poor LAVINIA drew his
 eye;

Unconscious of her power, and turning quick
 With unaffected blushes from his gaze:
 He saw her charming, but he saw not half
 The charms her down-cast modesty con-
 ceal'd. 230

That very moment love and chaste desire
 Sprung in his bosom, to himself unknown;
 For still the world prevail'd, and its dread
 laugh,

Which scarce the firm philosopher can scorn,
 Should his heart own a gleaner in the
 field: 235

And thus in secret to his soul he sigh'd.

„WHAT pity! that so delicate a form,
 „By beauty kindled, where enlivening sense
 „And more than vulgar goodness seem to
 dwell,

„Should be devoted to the rude embrace 240

„Of some indecent clown! She looks, me-
thinks,

„Of old A C A S T O's line; and to my mind

„Recalls that patron of my happy life,

„From whom my liberal fortune took its
rise;

„Now to the dust gone down; his houses,
lands, 245

„And once fair-spreading family dissolv'd.

„'Tis said that in some lone obscure retreat,

„Urg'd by remembrance sad, and decent
pride,

„Far from those scenes which knew their
better days,

„His aged widow and his daughter live, 250

„Whom yet my fruitless search could never
find.

„Romantic wish! would this the daughter
were!“

W H E N, strict enquiring, from herself he
found

She was the same, the daughter of his friend,

Of bountiful A C A S T O; who can speak 255

The mingled passions that surpriz'd his heart,

And thro' his nerves in shivering transport
ran?

Then blaz'd his smother'd flame, avow'd, and
bold;

And as he view'd her, ardent, o'er and o'er,
 Love, gratitude, and pity wept at once. 260
 Confus'd, and frighten'd at his sudden tears,
 Her rising beauties flush'd a higher bloom,
 As thus PALEMÓN, passionate, and just,
 Pour'd out the pious rapture of his soul.

„AND art thou then ACASTO's dear re-
 mains? 265

„She, whom my restless gratitude has sought,
 „So long in vain? O yes! the very same,
 „The softened image of my noble friend,
 „Alive, his every feature, every look,
 „More elegantly touch'd. Sweeter than
 Spring! 270

„Thou sole surviving blossom from the root
 „That nourish'd up my fortune! Say, ah
 where,

„In what sequester'd desert, hast thou drawn
 „The kindest aspect of delighted heaven?
 „Into such beauty spread, and blown so
 fair; 275

„Tho' poverty's cold wind, and crushing
 rain,

„Beat keen, and heavy, on thy tender years?

„O let me now, into a richer soil,

„Transplant thee safe! where vernal suns, and
 showers,

„Diffuse their warmest, largest influence; 280

„And of my garden be the pride, and joy!
„It ill befits thee, oh it ill befits
„A C A S T O's daughter, his whose open stores,
„Tho' vast, were little to his ampler heart,
„The father of a country, thus to pick 285
„The very refuse of those harvest-fields,
„Which from his bounteous friendship I enjoy.
„Then throw that shameful pittance from thy
 hand,
„But ill apply'd to such a rugged task;
„The fields, the master, all, my fair, are
 thine; 290
„If to the various blessings which thy house
„Has on me lavish'd, thou wilt add that bliss,
„That dearest bliss, the power of blessing
 thee!“

HERE ceas'd the youth: yet still his speaking
eye

Express'd the sacred triumph of his soul, 295
With conscious virtue, gratitude, and love,
Above the vulgar joy divinely rais'd.
Nor waited he reply. Won by the charm
Of goodness irresistible, and all
In sweet disorder lost, she blush'd con-
sent. 300

The news immediate to her mother brought,
While, pierc'd with anxious thought, she pin'd
away

The

The lonely moments for LAVINIA's fate;
Amaz'd, and scarce believing what she heard,
Joy seiz'd her wither'd veins, and one bright
gleam

Of setting life shone on her evening-hours:
Not less enraptur'd than the happy pair;
Who flourish'd long in tender bliss, and rear'd
A numerous offspring, lovely like themselves,
And good, the grace of all the country
round.

DEFEATING oft the labours of the year,
The sultry south collects a potent blast.
At first, the groves are scarcely seen to stir
Their trembling tops; and a still murmur
runs

Along the soft-inclining fields of corn. 315
But as th' aërial tempest fuller swells,
And in one mighty stream, invisible,
Immense, the whole excited atmosphere,
Impetuous rushes o'er the sounding world;
Strain'd to the root, the stooping forest
pours 320

A rustling shower of yet untimely leaves,
High-beat, the circling mountains eddy in,
From the bare wild, the dissipated storm,
And send it in a torrent down the vale.
Expos'd, and naked, to its utmost rage, 325
Thro' all the sea of harvest rolling round,

The billowy plain floats wide; nor can evade,
 Tho' pliant to the blast, its seizing force;
 Or whirl'd in air, or into vacant chaff
 Shook waste. And sometimes too a burst of
 rain, 330

Swept from the black horizon, broad,
 descends

In one continuous flood. Still over head
 The mingling tempest weaves its gloom, and
 still

The deluge deepens; till the fields around
 Lie sunk, and flatted, in the sordid wave. 335
 Sudden, the ditches swell; the meadows
 swim.

Red, from the hills, innumerable streams
 Tumultuous roar; and high above its banks
 The river lift; before whose rushing tide,
 Herds, flocks, and harvests, cottages, and
 swains, 340

Roll mingled down; all that the winds had
 spar'd

In one wild moment ruin'd; the big hopes
 And well-earn'd treasures of the painful year.
 Fled to some eminence, the husbandman
 Helpless beholds the miserable wreck 345
 Driving along; his drowning ox at once
 Descending, with his labours scatter'd round,
 He sees; and instant o'er his shivering thought
 Comes Winter unprovided, and a train

Of clamant children dear. Ye masters, then 350
 Be mindful of the rough laborious hand,
 That sinks you soft in elegance and ease;
 Be mindful of those limbs in russet clad,
 Whose toil to yours is warmth, and graceful
 pride;

And oh! be mindful of that sparing board, 355
 Which covers yours with luxury profuse,
 Makes your glass sparkle, and your sense
 rejoice!

Nor cruelly demand what the deep rains,
 And all-involving winds have swept away.

HERE the rude clamour of the sports-
 man's joy, 360
 The gun fast-thundering, and the winded
 horn,
 Would tempt the Muse to sing the *rural*
Game:

How, in his mid-career, the spaniel struck,
 Stiff, by the tainted gale, with open nose,
 Outstretch'd, and finely sensible, *draws*
 full, 365

Fearful, and cautious, on the latent prey;
 As in the sun the circling covey bask
 Their varied plumes, and watchful every
 way

Thro' the rough stubble turn the secret
 eye.

Caught in the meshy snare, 'in vain they
beat 370

Their idle wings, intangled more and more.
Nor on the surges of the boundless air,
Tho' borne triumphant, are they safe; the
gun,

Glanc'd just, and sudden, from the fowler's
eye

O'ertakes their sounding pinions; and again, 375
Immediate, brings them from the towering
wing,

Dead to the ground; or drives them wide-
dispers'd,

Wounded, and wheeling various, down the
wind.

THESE are not subjects for the peaceful
Muse,

Nor will she stain with such her spotless
song; 380

Then most delighted, when she social sees
The whole mix'd animal-creation round
Alive, and happy. 'Tis not joy to her,
This falsely chearful barbarous game of death;
This rage of pleasure, which the restless
youth 385

Awakes, impatient, with the gleaming morn;
When beasts of prey retire, that all night
long,

Urg'd by necessity, had rang'd the dark,
As if their conscious ravage shun'd the light,
Asham'd. Not so the steady tyrant Man; 390
Who with the thoughtless insolence of power,
Inflam'd, beyond the most infuriate wrath
Of the worst monster that e'er roam'd the
waste.

For sport alone pursues the cruel chace,
Amid the beamings of the gentle days. 395
Upbraid, ye ravening tribes, our wanton rage,
For hunger kindles you, and lawless want;
But lavish fed, in Nature's bounty roll'd,
To joy at anguish, and delight in blood,
Is what your horrid bosoms never knew. 400

P O O R is the triumph o'er the timid hare!
Scar'd from the corn, and now to some lone
seat

Retir'd: the rushy fen; the ragged furze,
Stretch'd o'er the stony heath; the stubble
chapt;

The thistly lawn ; the thick entangled
broom ; 405

Of the same friendly hue, the wither'd fern;
The fallow ground laid open to the sun,
Concoctive; and the nodding sandy bank,
Hung o'er the mazes of the mountain brook.
Vain is her best precaution: tho' she sits 410
Conceal'd, with folded ears; unsleeping eyes,

By Nature rais'd to take th' horizon in;
And head couch'd close betwixt her hairy
feet,

In act to spring away. The scented dew
Betrays her early labyrinth; and deep, 415
In scatter'd sullen openings, far behind,
With every breeze she hears the coming
storm.

But nearer, and more frequent, as it loads
The sighing gale, she springs amaz'd, and all
The savage soul of game is up at once: 420
The pack full-opening, various; the shrill
horn,

Resounded from the hills; the neighing steed,
Wild for the chace; and the loud hunter's
shout;

O'er a weak, harmless, flying creature, all
Mix'd in mad tumult, and discordant joy. 425

THE stag too, singled from the herd,
where long

He rang'd the branching monarch of the
shades,

Before the tempest drives. At first, in speed
He, sprightly, puts his faith; and, rous'd by
fear,

Gives all his swift aërial soul to flight. 430
Against the breeze he darts, that way the
more

To leave the lessening murderous cry behind.
Deception short! tho' fleeter than the winds
Blown o'er the keen-air'd mountain by the
north,

He bursts the thickets, glances thro' the
glades,

And plunges deep into the wildest wood.
If slow, yet sure, adhesive to the track
Hot-steaming, up behind him come again
'Th' inhuman rout, and from the shady depth
Expel him, circling thro' his every shift. 440
He sweeps the forest oft; and sobbing sees
The glades, mild opening to the golden day;
Where, in kind contest, with his butting
friends

He wont to struggle, or his loves enjoy.
Oft in the full-descending flood he tries, 445
To lose the scent, and lave his burning
sides:

Oft seeks the herd; the watchful herd, alarm'd,
With selfish care avoid a brother's woe.
What shall he do? His once so vivid nerves,
So full of buoyant spirit, now no more 450
Inspire the course; but fainting breathless
toil,

Sick, seizes on his heart: he stands at bay;
And puts his last weak refuge in despair.
The big round tears run down his dappled
face;

He groans in anguish! while the growling
pack, 455
Blood happy, hang at his fair jutting chest,
And mark his beauteous checker'd sides with
gore.

OF this enough. But if the silvan youth
Whose fervent blood boils into violence,
Must have the chace; behold, despising
flight,

The rous'd up lion, resolute, and slow,
Advancing full on the protended spear,
And coward-band, that circling wheel aloof.
Slunk from the cavern, and the troubled
wood,

See the grim wolf; on him his shaggy
foe

Vindictive fix, and let the ruffian die:
Or, growling horrid, as the brindled boar
Grins fell destruction, to the monster's
heart

Let the dart lighten from the nervous arm.

THESE BRITAIN knows not; give, ye
BRITONS, then 470

Your sportive fury, pityless, to pour
Loose on the nightly Robber of the Fold:
Him, from his craggy winding haunts unearth'd,
Let all the thunder of the chace pursue.

Throw the broad ditch behind you: o'er the
hedge 475

High-bound, resistless; nor the deep morass
Refuse, but thro' the shaking wilderness

Pick your nice way; into the perilous flood
Bear fearless, of the raging instinct full;

And as you ride the torrent, to the banks 480

Your triumph sound sonorous, running round,
From rock to rock, in circling echos tost.

Then scale the mountains to their woody
tops;

Rush down the dangerous steep; and o'er the
lawn,

In fancy swallowing up the space between, 485

Pour all your speed into the rapid game,

For happy he! who tops the wheeling chace;

Has every maze evolv'd, and every guile

Disclos'd ; who knows the merits of the
pack;

Who saw the villain seiz'd, and dying
hard, 490

Without complaint, though by an hundred
mouths

Relentless torn : O glorious he, beyond

His daring peers! when the retreating horn

Calls them to ghostly halls of grey renown,

With woodland honours grac'd; the fox's
fur, 495

Depending decent from the roof; and spread

Round the drear walls, with antick figures
fierce,

The stag's large front: he then is loudest
heard,

When the night staggers with severer toils,
With feats Thessalian Centaurs never knew, 500
And their repeated wonders shake the dome.

BUT first the fuel'd chimney blazes wide;
The tankards foam; and the strong table
groans

Beneath the smoking surloin, stretch'd im-
mense

From side to side; in which, with desperate
knife, 505

They deep incision make, and talk the
while

Of England's glory, ne'er to be defac'd
While hence they borrow vigour: or amain
Into the pasty plung'd, at intervals,
If stomach keen can intervals allow, 510
Relating all the glories of the chace.

Then sated Hunger bids his brother Thirst
Produce the mighty bowl; the mighty bowl,
Swell'd high with fiery juice, steams liberal
round

A potent gale, delicious as the breath 515
Of Maia to the love sick shepherdess,
On violets diffus'd, while soft she hears

Her panting shepherd stealing to her arms.
Nor wanting is the brown October, drawn,
Mature and perfect, from his dark re-
treat

Of thirty years; and now his honest front
Flames in the light refulgent, not afraid
Ev'n with the vineyard's best produce
to vie.

To cheat the thirsty moments, Whist a
while

Walks his dull round, beneath a cloud of
smoke, 525

Wreath'd, fragrant, from the pipe; or the
quick dice,

In thunder leaping from the box, awake
The sounding gammon: while romp-loving
miss

Is haul'd about, in gallantry robust.

At last these puling idlenesses laid
 Aside, frequent and full, the dry divan
 Close in firm circle; and set, ardent, in
 For serious drinking. Nor evasion fly,
 Nor sober shift, is to the puking wretch
 Indulg'd apart; but earnest, brimming
 bowls

Lave every soul, the table floating round,
And pavement, faithless to the fuddled foot.
Thus as they swim in mutual swill, the talk,

The *lubber Power* in filthy triumph sits,
 Slumberous, inclining still from side to side,
 And steeps them drench'd in potent sleep till
 morn.

Perhaps some doctor, of tremendous paunch, 565
 Awful and deep, a black abyss of drink,
 Out-lives them all; and from his bury'd flock
 Retiring, full of rumination sad,
 Laments the weakness of these latter times.

BUT if the rougher sex by this fierce
 sport 570
 Is hurried wild, let not such horrid joy
 E'er stain the bosom of the BRITISH
 FAIR.

Far be the spirit of the chace from them!
 Uncomely courage, unbeseeming skill;
 To spring the fence, to rein the prancing
 steed; 575

The cap, the whip, the masculine attire,
 In which they roughen to the sense, and
 all

The winning softness of their sex is lost.
 In them 'tis graceful to dissolve at woe;
 With every motion, every word, to wave 580
 Quick o'er the kindling cheek the ready
 blush;

And from the smallest violence to shrink,
 Unequal, then the loveliest in their fears;

And by this silent adulation, soft,
To their protection more engaging Man. 585

O may their eyes no miserable sight,
Save weeping lovers, see! a nobler game,
Thro' love's enchanting wiles pursued, yet
fled,

In chace ambiguous. May their tender limbs
Float in the loose simplicity of dress! 590

And, fashion'd all to harmony, alone
Know they to seize the captivated soul,
In rapture warbled from love-breathing lips;
To teach the lute to languish; with smooth
step,

Disclosing Motion in its every charm, 595

To swim along, and swell the mazy dance;
To train the foliage o'er the snowy lawn;
To guide the pencil, turn the tuneful page;
To lend new flavour to the fruitful year,
And heighten Nature's dainties; in their
race 600

To rear their graces into second life;
To give society its highest taste;
Well-order'd Home Man's best delight to
make;

And by submissive wisdom, modest skill,
With every gentle care-eluding art, 605

To raise the virtues, animate the bliss,
And sweeten all the toils of human life:
This be the female dignity, and praise.

YE swains now hasten to the hazel-bank;
Where, down yon dale, the wildly-winding
brook 610

Falls hoarse from steep to steep. In close
array,

Fit for the thickets and the tangling shrub,
Ye virgins come. For you their latest song
The woodlands raise; the clustering nuts for
you

The lover finds amid the secret shade; 615
And, where they burnish on the topmost
bough,

With active vigour crushes down the tree;
Or shakes them ripe from the resigning husk,
A glossy shower, and of an ardent brown,
As are the ringlets of MELINDA's hair: 620
MELINDA! form'd with every grace compleat,
Yet these neglecting, above beauty wise,
And far transcending such a vulgar praise.

HENCE from the busy joy-resounding
fields,
In chearful error, let us tread the maze 625
Of Autumn, unconfin'd; and taste, reviv'd,
The breath of orchard big with bending
fruit.

Obedient to the breeze and beating ray,
From the deep loaded bough a mellow shower
Incessant melts away. The juicy pear 630

The sun sheds equal o'er the meeken'd day;
 Oh lose me in the green delightful walks
 Of, DODINGTON, thy seat, serene and
 plain;

Where simple Nature reigns; and every
 view, 655

Diffusive, spreads the pure *Dorsetian* downs,
 In boundless prospect; yonder shagg'd with
 wood,

Here rich with harvest, and there white with
 flocks!

Meantime the grandeur of thy lofty dome,
 Far-splendid, seizes on the ravish'd eye. 660

New beauties rise with each revolving day;
 New columns swell; and still the fresh Spring
 finds

New plants to quicken, and new groves to
 green.

Full of thy genius all! the Muses' seat;
 Where in the secret bower, and winding
 walk, 665

For virtuous YOUNG and thee they twine
 the bay.

Here wandering oft, fir'd with the restless
 thirst

Of thy applause, I solitary court

Th' inspiring breeze; and meditate the book
 Of Nature ever open, aiming thience, 670

Warm from the heart, to learn the moral song.

Here, as I steal along the sunny wall,
 Where Autumn basks, with fruit empurpled deep,
 My pleasing theme, continual prompts my
 thought :

Presents the downy peach; the shining
 plumb, 675

The ruddy, fragrant nectarine; and dark,
 Beneath his ample leaf, the luscious fig.

The vine too here her curling tendrils
 shoots;

Hangs out her clusters, glowing to the south;
 And scarcely wishes for a warmer sky. 680

TURN we a moment Fancy's rapid flight
 To vigorous soils, and climes of fair ex-
 tent;

Where, by the potent sun elated high,
 The vineyard swells refulgent on the day;
 Spreads o'er the vale; or up the mountain
 climbs, 685

Profuse; and drinks amid the sunny rocks,
 From cliff to cliff increas'd, the heightened blaze.
 Low bend the weighty boughs. The clusters
 clear,

Half thro' the foliage seen, or ardent flame,
 Or shine transparent; while perfection
 breathes 690

White o'er the turgent film the living dew.

As thus they brighten with exalted juice,

Touch'd into flavour by the mingling ray;
 The rural youth and virgins o'er the field,
 Each fond for each to cull th' autumnal
 prime, 695

Exulting rove, and speak the vintage nigh.
 Then comes the crushing swain; the country
 floats,

And foams unbounded with the mashy flood;
 That by degrees fermented, and refin'd,
 Round the rais'd nations pours the cup of
 joy: 700

The claret smooth, red as the lip we press
 In sparkling Fancy, while we drain the bowl;
 The mellow-tasted burgundy; and quick,
 As is the wit it gives, the gay champaign.

Now, by the cool declining year con-
 dens'd, 705

Descend the copious exhalations, check'd
 As up the middle sky unseen they stole,
 And roll the doubling fogs around the hill.
 No more the mountain, horrid, vast, sublime,
 Who pours a sweep of rivers from his
 sides, 710

And high between contending kingdoms rears
 The rocky long division, fills the view
 With great variety; but in a night
 Of gathering vapour, from the baffled sense
 Sinks dark and dreary. Thence expanding far,

The huge dusk, gradual, swallows up the
plain:

Vanish the woods: the dim-seen river
seems

Sullen, and slow, to roll the misty wave.

Even in the height of noon opprest, the sun
Sheds weak, and blunt, his wide-refracted
ray; 720

Whence glaring oft, with many a broadened
orb,

He frights the nations. Indistinct on earth,
Seen thro' the turbid air, beyond the life
Objects appear; and, wildered, o'er the waste
The shepherd stalks gigantic. Till at last 725
Wreath'd dun around, in deeper circles still
Successive closing, sits the general fog
Unbounded o'er the world; and mingling
thick,

A formless grey confusion covers all.

As when of old (so sung the HEBREW
BARD) 730

Light, uncollected, thro' the chaos urg'd
Its infant way; nor order yet had drawn
His lovely train from out the dubious gloom,

THESE roving mists, that constant now
begin

To smoak along the hilly country, these, 735
With weighty rains, and melted Alpine snows,

The mountain-cisterns fill, those ample stores

Of water, scoop'd among the hollow rocks;
Whence gush the streams, the ceaseless fountains play,

And their unfailing wealth the rivers draw. 740

Some sages say, that, where the numerous wave

For ever lashes the resounding shore,

Drill'd thro' the sandy *Stratum*, every way,

The waters with the sandy *Stratum* rise;

Amid whose angles infinitely strain'd, 745

They joyful leave their jaggy salts behind,

And clear and sweeten, as they soak along,

Nor stops the restless fluid, mounting still,

Though oft amidst th' irriguous vale it springs;

But to the mountain courted by the sand, 750

That leads it darkling on in faithful maze,

Far from the parent-main, it boils again

Fresh into day; and all the glittering hill

Is bright with spouting rills. But hence this vain

Amusive dream! why should the waters
love 755

To take so far a journey to the hills,

When the sweet valleys offer to their toil

Inviting quiet, and a nearer bed?

Or if, by blind ambition led astray,

They must aspire; why should they sudden
stop 760

Let the dire *Andes*, from the radiant line
Stretch'd to the stormy seas that thunder
round

The southern pole, their hideous deeps unfold!
Amazing scene! Behold! the glooms disclose, 805
I see the rivers in their infant beds!
Deep, deep I hear them, lab'ring to get
free!

I see the leaning *Strata*, artful rang'd;
The gaping fissures to receive the rains,
The melting snows, and ever-tripping fogs. 810
Strow'd bibulous above I see the sands,
The pebb'l gravel next, the layers then
Of mingled moulds, of more retentive earths,
The guttur'd rocks and mazy-running clefts;
That, while the stealing moisture they
transmit, 815

Retard its motion, and forbid its waste.
Beneath th' incessant weeping of these
drains,

I see the rocky syphons stretch'd immense,
The mighty reservoirs, of harden'd chalk,
Or stiff compacted clay, capacious form'd. 820
O'erflowing thence, the congregated stores,
The crystal treasures of the liquid world,
Thro' the stirr'd sands a bubbling passage burst;
And welling out, around the middle steep,
Or from the bottoms of the bosom'd hills, 825
In pure effusion flow. United, thus,

Th' exhaling sun, the vapour-burden'd air,
 The gelid mountains, that to rain condens'd
 These vapours in continual current draw,
 And send them, o'er the fair-divided earth, 830
 In bounteous rivers to the deep again,
 A social commerce hold, and firm support
 The full-adjusted harmony of things.

WHEN Autumn scatters his departing
 gleams,
 Warn'd of approaching Winter, gather'd, play 835
 The swallow-people; and toss'd wide around,
 O'er the calm sky, in convulsion swift,
 The feather'd eddy floats: rejoicing once,
 Ere to their wintry slumbers they retire,
 In clusters clung, beneath the mouldring
 bank, 840

And where, unpierc'd by frost, the cavern sweats,
 Or rather into warmer climes convey'd,
 With other kindred birds of season, there
 They twitter chearful, till the vernal months
 Invite them welcome back: for, thronging,
 now 845
 Innumerable wings are in commotion all.

WHERE the *Rhine* loses his majestic
 force

In *Belgian* plains, won from the raging deep,
 By diligence amazing, and the strong
 Unconquerable hand of Liberty, 850

The stork-assembly meets; for many a day,
Consulting deep, and various, ere they
take

Their arduous voyage thro' the liquid sky.
And now their rout design'd, their leaders
chose, 855

Their tribes adjusted, clean'd their vigorous
wings;

And many a circle, many a short essay,
Wheel'd round and round, in congregation
full,

The figur'd flight ascends; and, riding high
Th' aërial billows, mixes with the clouds. 860

OR where the *Northern* ocean, in vast
whirls,

Boils round the naked melancholy isles.
Of farthest *Thulé*, and th' *Atlantic* surge
Pours in among the stormy *Hebrides*;
Who can recount what transmigrations there 865
Are annual made? What nations come and go?
And how the living clouds on clouds arise?
Infinite wings! till all the plume-dark air,
And rude resounding shore are one wild cry.

HERE the plain harmless native his small
flock, 870

And herd diminutive of many hues,
Tends on the little island's verdant swell,

The shepherd's sea-girt reign; or, to the
rocks

Dire-clinging, gathers his avarious food;
Or sweeps the fishy shore; or treasures up 875

The plumage, rising full, to form the bed
Of luxury. And here a while the Muse,

High-hovering o'er the broad cerulean scene,
Sees CALEDONIA, in romantic view:

Her airy mountains, from the waving main, 880
Invested with a keen diffusive sky,

Breathing the soul acute; her forests huge,
Incult, robust, and tall, by Nature's hand

Planted of old; her azure lakes between,
Pour'd out extensive, and of watry wealth 885

Full; winding deep, and green, her fertile
vales;

With many a cool translucent brimming flood
Wash'd lovely, from the *Tweed* (pure *Parent-*
stream,

Whose pastoral banks first heard my *Doric*
reed,

With, silvan *Jed*, thy tributary brook) 890

To where the north-inflated tempest foams
O'er *Orca's* or *Betubium's* highest peak.

Nurse of a people, in misfortune's school

Train'd up to hardy deeds; soon visited

By *Learning*, when before the *Gothic* rage 895

She took her western flight. A manly
race.

Of unsubmitting spirit, wise, and brave;
 Who still thro' bleeding ages struggled
 hard,

(As well unhappy WALLACE can attest,
 Great patriot-hero! ill-requited chief!) 900

To hold a generous undiminish'd state;
 Too much in vain! Hence of unequal bounds
 Impatient, and by tempting glory borne
 O'er every land, for every land their life
 Has flow'd profuse, their piercing genius
 plann'd, 905

And swell'd the pomp of peace their faithful
 toil:

As from their own clear north, in radiant
 streams,

Bright over *Europe* bursts the *Boreal Morn*.

Oh is there not some patriot, in whose
 power

That best, that godlike Luxury is plac'd, 910
 Of blessing thousands, yet unborn,

Thro' late posterity? some, large of soul,

To cheer dejected industry? to give

A double harvest to the pining swain?

And teach the labouring hand the sweets of
 toil? 915

How, by the finest art, the native robe

To weave; how, white as hyperborean
 snow,

To form the lucid lawn; with venturous
oar,

How to dash wide the billow; nor look on,
Shamefully passive, while *Batavian* fleets 920
Defraud us of the glittering finny swarms,
That heave our friths, and croud upon our
shores;

How all-enlivening trade to rouse, and
wing

The prosperous sail, from every growing
port,

Uninjur'd, round the sea-incircled globe; 925
And thus, in soul united as in name,
Bid BRITAIN reign the mistress of the deep?

YES, there are such. And full on thee,
ARGYLE,

Her hope, her stay, her darling, and her
boast,

From her first patriots and her heroesprung, 930

Thy fond imploring country turns her eye;

In thee, with all a mother's triumph, sees

Her every virtue, every grace combin'd,

Her genius, wisdom, her engaging turn,

Her pride of honour, and her courage try'd, 935

Calm, and intrepid, in the very throat

Of sulphurous war, on *Tenier's* dreadful field,

Nor less the palm of peace inwreathes thy
brow:

For, powerful as thy sword, from thy rich
tongue

Persuasion flows, and wins the high debate; 940

While mix'd in thee combine the charm of
youth,

The force of manhood, and the depth of age.

Thee, FORBES, too, whom every worth
attends,

As truth sincere, as weeping friendship kind,

Thee, truly generous, and in silence great, 945

Thy country feels thro' her reviving arts,

Plann'd by thy wisdom, by thy soul inform'd;

And seldom has she known a friend like
thee.

BUT see the fading many-colour'd woods,
Shade deepening over shade, the country
round

Imbrown; a crouded umbrage, dusk, and
dun,

Of every hue, from wan-declining green

To, sooty dark. These now the lonesome
Muse,

Low-whispering, lead into their leaf-strown
walks,

And give the season in its latest view. 955

MEAN-TIME, light-shadowing all, a sober
calm

Fleeces unbounded aether; whose least wave
 Stands tremulous, uncertain where to turn
 The gentle current: while illumin'd wide,
 The dewy-skirted clouds imbibe the sun, 960
 And thro' their lucid veil his softened force
 Shed o'er the peaceful world. Then is the
 time,

For those whom wisdom and whom Nature
 charm,
 To steal themselves from the degenerate croud,
 And soar above this little scene of things; 965
 To tread low-thoughted vice beneath their
 feet;

To soothe the throbbing passions into peace;
 And woo lone Quiet in her silent walks.

Thus solitary, and in pensive guise,
 Oft let me wander o'er the russet mead, 970
 And thro' the saddened grove, where scarce
 is heard
 One dying strain, to chear the woodman's
 toil.

Haply some widowed songster pours his plaint,
 Far, in faint warblings, thro' the tawny copse.
 While congregated thrushes, linnets, larks, 975
 And each wild throat, whose artless strains
 so late

Swell'd all the music of the swarming shades,
 Robb'd of their tuneful souls, now shivering sit

On the dead tree, a full despondent flock,
With not a brightness waving o'er their plu-
mes,

And nought save chattering discord in their
note.

O let not, aim'd from some inhuman eye,
The gun the music of the coming year
Destroy; and harmless, unsuspecting harm,
Lay the weak tribes, a miserable prey, 985
In mingled murder, fluttering on the ground!

THE pale descending year, yet pleasing
still,

A gentler mood inspires; for now the leaf
Incessant rustles from the mournful grove.
Oft startling such as, studious, walk be-
low, 990

And slowly circles thro' the waving air,
But should a quicker breeze amid the boughs
Sob, o'er the sky the leafy deluge streams,
Till choak'd, and matted with the dreary
shower,

The forest-walks, at every rising gale, 905
Roll wide the withered waste, and whistle
bleak.

Fled is the blasted verdure of the fields ;
And, shrunk into their beds, the flowery race
Their sunny robes resign. Even what re-
main'd,

Of

Of stronger fruits falls from the naked tree; 1000
 And woods, fields, gardens, orchards, all
 around

The desolated prospect thrills the soul.

He comes! he comes! in every breeze
 the Power

Of PHILOSOPHIC MELANCHOLY comes!
 His near approach the sudden-starting tear, 1005
 The glowing cheek, the mild dejected air,
 The softened feature, and the beating heart,
 Pierc'd deep with many a virtuous pang, de-
 clare.

O'er all the soul his sacred influence
 breathes;

Inflames imagination; thro' the breast 1010

Infuses every tenderness; and far

Beyond dim earth exalts the swelling thought.

Ten thousand thousand fleet ideas, such

As never mingled with the vulgar dream,

Crowd fast into the Mind's creative eye 1015

As fast the correspondent passions rise,

As varied, and as high: Devotion rais'd

To rapture, and divine astonishment;

The love of Nature unconfin'd, and, chief,

Of human race; the large ambitious wish, 1020

To make them blest; the sigh for suffering
 worth,

Lost in obscurity; the noble scorn

Of tyrant-pride; the fearless great resolve;
 The wonder which the dying patriot draws,
 Inspiring glory thro' remotest time; 1025
 Th' awakened throb for virtue, and for fame;
 The sympathies of love, and friendship dear;
 With all the *social Offspring of the heart.*

Oh, bear me then to vast embowering
 shades,
 To twilight groves, and visionary vales; 1030
 To weeping grottoes, and prophetic glooms;
 Where angel-forms athwart the solemn dusk,
 Tremendous sweep, or seem to sweep along;
 And voices more than human, thro' the void
 Deep-sounding, seize th' enthusiastic ear! 1035

Or is this gloom too much? Then lead
 ye powers,
 That o'er the garden and the rural seat
 Preside, which shining thro' the chearful land
 In countless numbers blest BRITANNIA sees;
 O lead me to the wide-extended walks, 1040
 The fair majestic paradise of STOWE: *)
 Not *Persian Cyrus* on *Ionian's* shore,
 E'er saw such silvan scenes; such various art
 By genius fir'd, such ardent genius tam'd
 By cool judicious art; that, in the strife, 1045

*) *The seat of the Lord Viscount Copham.*

All-beauteous Nature fears to be outdone.
And there, O PITT, thy country's early boast,
There let me sit beneath the sheltered slopes.
Or in that *) *Temple* where, in future times,
Thou well shalt merit a distinguish'd
name; 1050

And, with thy converse blest, catch the last
smiles

Of Autumn beaming o'er the yellow woods.
While there with thee th' enchanted round I
walk.

The regulated wild, gay Fancy then
Will tread in thought the groves of *Attic*
Land; 1055

Will from thy standard taste refine her own,
Correct her pencil to the purest truth
Of Nature, or, the unimpassion'd shades
Forsaking, raise it to the human mind.

Or if hereafter she, with *juster* hand, 1060
Shall draw the tragic scene, instruct her thou,
To mark the varied movements of the heart,
What every decent character requires,
And every passion speaks: O, thro' her strain
Breathe thy pathetic eloquence! that moulds 1065
Th' attentive senate, charms, persuades, exalts,
Of honest zeal th' indignant lightning throws,

N 2

* The Temple of Virtue in Stowe-Gardens.

Full-orb'd, and breaking thro' the scattered
clouds,

Shews her broad visage in the crimson'd
east. 1090

Turn'd to the sun direct, her spotted disk,
Where mountains rise, umbrageous dales
descend,

And caverns deep, as optic tube describes,
A smaller earth, gives all his blaze again,
Void of its flame, and sheds a softer day. 1095

Now thro' the passing cloud she seems to
stoop,

Now up the pure cerulean rides sublime.

Wide the pale deluge floats, and streaming
mild

O'er the sky'd mountain to the shadowy vale,
While rocks and floods reflect the quivering
gleam, 1100

The whole air whitens with a boundless tide
Of silver radiance, trembling round the world.

B u T when half blotted from the sky her
light,

Fainting, permits the starry fires to burn,
With keener lustre thro' the depth of
heaven; 1105

Or quite extinct her deadened orb appears,
And scarce appears, of sickly beamless white;
Oft in this season, silent from the north

A blaze of meteors shoots: ensweeping first
 The lower skies, they all at once converge 1110
 High to the crown of heaven, and all at once
 Relapsing quick as quickly reascend,
 And mix, and thwart, extinguish, and renew,
 All æther coursing in a maze of light.

From look to look, contagious thro' the
 crowd, 1115
 The panic runs, and into wondrous shapes
 Th' appearance throws; Armies in meet array,
 Throng'd with aerial spears, and steeds of
 fire;

Till the long lines of full-extended war
 In bleeding fight commixt, the sanguine
 flood 1120
 Rolls a broad slaughter o'er the plains of
 heaven.

As thus they scan the visionary scene,
 On all sides swells the superstitious din,
 Incontinent; and busy frenzy talks
 Of blood and battle; cities over-turn'd, 1125
 And late at night in swallowing earthquake
 sunk,

Or hideous wrapt in fierce ascending flame;
 Of sallow famine, inundation, storm;
 Of pestilence, and every great distress;
 Empires subvers'd, when ruling fate has
 struck 1130

Th' unalterable hour: even Nature's self
 Is deem'd to totter on the brink of time.
 Not so the Man of philosophic eye,
 And inspect sage; the waving brightness he
 Curious surveys, inquisitive to know 1135
 The causes, and materials, yet unfix'd,
 Of this appearance beautiful and new.

Now black, and deep, the night begins
 to fall

A shade immense. Sunk in the quenching
 gloom,

Magnificent and vast, are heaven and earth. 1140

Order confounded lies; all beauty void;

Distinction lost; and gay variety

One universal blot: such the fair power

Of light, to kindle and create the whole.

Drear is the state of the benighted wretch, 1145

Who then, bewilder'd, wanders thro' the
 dark,

Full of pale fancies, and chimera's huge;

Nor visited by one directive ray,

From cottage streaming, or from airy hall.

Perhaps impatient as he stumbles on, 1150

Struck from the root of slimy rushes, blue,

The wild-fire scatters round, or gathered
 trails

A length of flame deceitful o'er the moss;

Whither decoy'd by the fantastic blaze,

Now lost and now renew'd, he sinks ab-
sorpt, 1155

Rider and horse, amid the miry gulph:
While still, from day to day, his pining wife,
And plaintive children his return await,
In wild conjecture lost. At other times,
Send by the *better Genius* of the night, 1160
Innoxious, gleaming on the horse's mane,
The meteor sits; and shews the narrow path,
That winding leads thro' pits of death, or
else
Instructs him how to take the dangerous
ford.

THE lengthened night elaps'd, the morn-
ing shines 1165

Serene, in all her dewy beauty bright,
Unfolding fair the last autumnal day.
And now the mounting sun dispels the fog;
The rigid hoar-frost melts before his beam;
And hung on every spray, on every blade 1170
Of grass, the myriad dew-drops twinkle
round.

AH, see, where robb'd, and murder'd, in
that pit,
Lies the still heaving hive! at evening
snatch'd,
Beneath the cloud of guilt-concealing night,

And fix'd o'er sulphur: while, not dreaming
ill, 1175

The happy people, in their waxen cells,
Sat tending public cares, and planning schemes
Of temperance, for Winter poor; rejoic'd
To mark, full flowing round, their copious
stores.

Sudden the dark oppressive steam ascends! 1180
And, us'd to milder scents, the tender race,
By thousands, tumble from their honeyd
domes,

Convolv'd, and agonizing in the dust.

And, was it then for this you roam'd the
Spring,

Intent from flower to flower? for this you
toil'd 1185

Ceaseless the burning summer-heats away?

For this in Autumn search'd the blooming
waste,

Nor lost one sunny gleam? for this sad fate?

O Man! tyrannic lord! how long, how long,

Shall prostrate Nature groan beneath your
rage, 1190

Awaiting renovation? when oblig'd,

Must you destroy? Of their ambrosial food

Can you not borrow; and, in just return,

Afford them shelter from the wintry winds;

Or, as the sharp year pinches, with their
own 1195

Again regale them on some smiling day?
 See where the stony bottom of their town
 Looks desolate, and wild; with here and
 there

A helpless number, who the ruin'd state
 Survive, lamenting weak, cast out to death. 1200
 Thus a proud city, populous and rich,
 Full of the works of peace, and high in joy,
 At theatre or feast, or sunk in sleep,
 (As late; *Palermo*, was thy fate) is seiz'd
 By some dread earthquake, and convulsive
 hurl'd, 1205
 Sheer from the black foundation, stench-
 involv'd,
 Into a gulph of blue sulphureous flame.

HENCE every harsher sight! for now the
 day,
 O'er heaven and earth diffus'd, grows warm,
 and high,
 Infinite splendor! wide investing all. 1210
 How still the breeze! save what the filmy
 threads
 Of dew evaporate brushes from the plain.
 How clear the cloudless sky! how deeply
 ting'd
 With a peculiar blue! the ethereal arch
 How swell'd immense! amid whose azure
 thron'd 1215

The radiant sun how gay! how calm below
The gilded earth! the harvest-treasures all
Now gathered in, beyond the rage of storms,
Sure to the swain; the circling fence shut up;
And instant Winter's utmost rage defy'd. 1220
While, loose to festive joy, the country round
Laughs with the loud sincerity of mirth,
Shook to the wind their cares. The toil-
strung youth

By the quick sense of music taught alone,
Leaps wildly graceful in the lively dance. 1225
Her every charm abroad, the village-toast,
Young, buxom, warm, in native beauty rich,
Darts not-unmeaning looks; and, where her
eye

Points an approving smile, with double force,
The cudgel rattles, and the wrestler
twines. 1230

Age too shines out; and, garrulous, recounts
The feats of youth. Thus they rejoice; nor
think

That, with to-morrow's sun, their annual
toil

Begins again the never-ceasing round.

Oh, knew he but his happiness, of
Men 1235

The happiest he! who far from public rage,
Deep in the vale, with a *choice* Few retir'd,

Drinks the pure pleasures of the RURAL
LIFE.

What tho' the dome be wanting, whose
proud gate,

Each morning, vomits out the sneaking
crowd 1240

Of flatterers false, and in their turn abus'd?
Vile intercourse! What tho' the glittering
robe,

Of every hue reflected light can give,
Or floating loose, or stiff with mazy gold,
The pride and gaze of fools! oppress him
not? 1245

What tho', from utmost land and sea pur-
vey'd,

For him each rarer tributary life
Bleeds not, and his insatiate table heaps
With luxury, and death? What tho' his bowl
Flames not with costly juice; nor sunk in
beds, 1250

Oft of gay care, he tosses out the night,
Or melts the thoughtless hours in idle state?
What tho' he knows not those fantastic joys,
That still amuse the wanton, still deceive;
A face of pleasure, but a heart of pain; 1255
Their hollow moments undelighted all?
Sure peace is his; a solid life, estrang'd
To disappointment, and fallacious hope:
Rich in content, in Nature's bounty rich,

In herbs and fruits; whatever greens the
Spring, 1260

When heaven descends in showers; or bends
the bough

When Summer reddens, and when Autumn
beams;

Or in the wintry glebe whatever lies

Conceal'd, and fattens with the richest sap:

These are not wanting; nor the milky
drove, 1265

Luxuriant, spread o'er all the lowing vale;

Nor bleating mountains; nor the chide of
streams,

And hum of bees, inviting sleep sincere

Into the guiltless breast, beneath the shade,

Or thrown at large amid the fragrant hay; 1270

Nor ought besides: of prospect, grove, or
song,

Dim grottoes, gleaming lakes, and fountain
clear.

Here too dwells simple truth; plain inno-
cence;

Unsullied beauty; sound unbroken youth,

Patient of labour, with a little pleas'd; 1275

Health ever blooming; unambitious toil;

Calm contemplation, and poetic ease.

LET others brave the flood in quest of
gain,

And beat, for joyless months, the gloomy
wave.

Let such as deem it glory to destroy, 1280
Rush into blood, the sack of cities seek;
Unpierc'd, exulting in the widow's wail,
The virgin's shriek; and infant's trembling
cry.

Let some, far-distant from their native soil,
Urg'd or by want or hardened avarice, 1285
Find other lands beneath another sun.

Let this through cities work his eager way,
By legal outrage and establish'd guile,
The social sense extinct; and that ferment
Mad into tumult the seditious herd, 1290
Or melt them down to slavery. Let these
Insnare the wretched in the toils of law,
Fomenting discord, and perplexing right,
An iron race! and those of fairer front,
But equal inhumanity, in courts, 1295
Delusive pomp, and dark cabals, delight;
Wreathe the deep bow, diffuse the lying
smile,

And tread the weary labyrinth of state.
While he, from all the stormy passions free
That restless Men involve, hears, and but
hears, 1300

At distance safe, the human tempest roar,
Wrapt close in conscious peace. The fall of
kings,

The rage of nations, and the crush of states,
Move not the Man, who, from the world
escap'd,

In still retreats, and flowery solitudes, 1305
To Nature's voice attends, from month to
month,

And day to day; thro' the revolving year;
Admiring, sees her in her every shape;
Feels all her sweet emotions at his heart;
Takes what she liberal gives, nor thinks of
more. 1310

He, when young Spring protrudes the bursting
gems,
Marks the first bud, and sucks the healthful
gale

Into his freshened soul; her genial hours
He full enjoys; and not a beauty blows,
And not an opening blossom breathes in
vain. 1315

In Summer he, beneath the living shade,
Such as o'er frigid *Tempe* wont to wave,
Or *Hemus* cool, reads what the Muse, of these,
Perhaps, has in immortal numbers sung;
Or what she dictates writes; and oft, an
eye 1320

Shot round, rejoices in the vigorous year.

When Autumn's yellow lustre gilds the world,
And tempts the sickled swain into the field,
Seiz'd by the general joy, his heart distends

With gentle throws; and, thro' the tepid
gleams 1325

Deep musing, then he *best* exerts his song.

Even winter wild to him is full of bliss.

The mighty tempest, and the hoary waste,

Abrupt, and deep, stretch'd o'er the buried
earth,

Awake, to solemn thought. At night the
skies, 1330

Disclos'd, and kindled, by refining frost,

Pours every lustre on th' exalted eye.

A friend, a book, the stealing hours secure,

And mark them down for wisdom. With
swift wing,

O'er land and sea imagination roams; 1335

Or truth, divinely breaking on his mind,

Elates his being, and unfolds his powers;

Or in his breast heroic virtue burns.

The touch of kindred too and love he feels;

The modest eye, whose beams on his
alone 1340

Extatic shine; the little strong embrace

Of prattling children, twin'd around his
neck,

And emulous to please him, calling forth

The fond parental soul. Nor purpose gay,

Amusement, dance, or song, he sternly
scorns; 1345

For

In sluggish streams about my heart, forbid
 That *best* ambition; under closing shades,
 Inglorious, lay me by the lowly brook, 1370
 And whisper to my dreams. From THEE

begin,

Dwell all on THEE, with THEE conclude
 my song;

And let me never, never stray from THEE! 1373

W I N T E R.

The ARGUMENT.

The subject proposed. Address to the earl of WILMINGTON. First approach of Winter. According to the natural course of the season; various storms described. Rain. Wind. Snow. The driving of the snows: A Man perishing among them; whence reflections on the wants and miseries of human life. The wolves descending from the Alps and Apennines. A winter-evening described: as spent by philosophers; by the country people; in the city. Frost. A view of Winter within the polar Circle. A thaw. The whole concluding with moral reflections on a future state.

W I N T E R.

SEE, WINTER comes, to rule the varied
year,

Sullen and sad, with all his rising train;
Vapours, and *Clouds*, and *Storms*. Be these
my theme,

These, that exalt the soul to solemn thought,
And heavenly musing. Welcome, kindred
glooms! 5

Cogenial horrors, hail! with frequent foot,
Pleas'd have I, in my chearful morn of life,
When nurs'd by careless solitude I liv'd,
And sung of Nature with unceasing joy,
Pleas'd have I wander'd thro' your rough
domain; 10

Trod the pure virgin-snows, myself as pure;

Heard the winds roar, and the big torrent
burst;

Or seen the deep fermenting tempest brew'd,
In the grim evening sky. Thus pass'd the
time,

Till thro' the lucid chambers of the south 15
Look'd out the joyous SPRING, look'd out
and smil'd.

To thee, the patron of *this first* essay,
The Muse, O WILMINGTON! renews her
song.

Since has she rounded the revolving year:
Skim'd the gay Spring; on eagle-pinions
borne, 20

Attempted through the summer-blaze to rise;
Then swept o'er Autumn with the shadowy
gale;

And now among the wintry clouds again,
Roll'd in the doubling storm, she tries to soar;
To swell her note with all the rushing winds; 25
To suit her sounding cadence to the floods;
As is her theme, her numbers wildly great:
Thrice happy! could she fill thy judging ear
With bold description, and with manly thought.
Nor art thou skill'd in awful schemes alone, 30
And how to make a mighty people thrive:
But equal goodness, sound integrity,
A firm unshaken uncorrupted soul

And all the vapoury turbulence of heaven
 Involve the face of things. Thus Winter falls,
 A heavy gloom oppressive o'er the world,
 Thro' Nature shedding influence malign,
 And rouses up the seeds of dark disease. 60
 The soul of Man dies in him, loathing life,
 And black with more than malancholy views.
 The cattle droop; and o'er the furrowed land,
 Fresh from the plough, the dun discolour'd
 flocks,

Untended spreading, crop the wholesome
 root. 65

Along the woods, along the moorish fens,
 Sighs the sad *Genius* of the coming storm;
 And up among the loose disjointed cliffs,
 And fractur'd mountains wild, the brawling
 brook

And cave, presageful, send a hollow moan, 70
 Resounding long in listening Fancy's ear.

THEN comes the father of the tempest
 forth,

Wrapt in black glooms. First joyless rains
 obscure

Drive thro' the mingling skies with vapour
 foul;

Dash on the mountain's brow, and shake the
 woods, 75

That grumbling wave below. Th'unsightly plain

Then o'er the sanded valley floating spreads, 100
Calm, sluggish, silent; till again constrain'd,
Between two meeting hills it bursts away,
Where rocks and woods o'erhang the turbid
stream;
There gathering triple force, rapid, and deep,
It boils, and wheels, and foams, and thunders
through. 105

NATURE! great parent! whose unceasing
hand
Rolls round the seasons of the changeful year,
How mighty, how majestic, are thy works!
With what a pleasing dread they swell the
soul!

That sees astonish'd! and astonish'd sings! 110
Ye too, ye winds! that now begin to blow,
With boisterous sweep, I raise my voice to
you.

Where are your stores, ye powerful beings!
say,

Where your aërial magazines reserv'd,
To swell the brooding terrors of the storm? 115
In what far-distant region of the sky,
Hush'd in deep silence, sleep you when 'tis
calm?

WHEN from the palid sky the sun descends,
With many a spot, that o'er his glaring orb

Uncertain wanders, stain'd; red fiery streaks 120
 Begin to flush around. The reeling clouds
 Stagger with dizzy poize, as doubting yet
 Which master to obey: while rising slow,
 Blank, in the leaden-colour'd east, the moon
 Wears a wan circle round her blunted
 horns. 125

Seen thro' the turbid fluctuating air,
 The stars obtuse emit a shivering ray;
 Or frequent seem to shoot athwart the gloom,
 And long behind them trail the whitening
 blaze.

Snatch'd in short eddies, plays the wither'd
 leaf; 130

And on the flood the dancing feather floats.
 With-broadened nostrils to the sky upturn'd,
 The conscious heifer snuffs the stormy gale.
 Even as the matron, at her nightly task,
 With pensive labour draws the flaxen thread, 135
 The wasted taper and the crackling flame
 Foretell the blast. But chief the plummy race,
 The tenants of the sky, its changes speak.
 Retiring from the downs, where all day long
 They pick'd their scanty fare, a blackening
 train 140

Of clamorous rooks thick urge their weary
 flight,

And seek the closing shelter of the grove.
 Assiduous, in his bower, the wailing owl

Plies his sad song. The cormorant on high
Wheels from the deep, and screams along the
land. 145

Loud shrieks the soaring hern; and with
wild wing

The circling sea-fowl cleave the flaky clouds.
Ocean, unequal press'd, with broken tide
And blind commotion heaves; while from
the shore,

Eat into caverns by the restless wave, 150

And forest-rustling mountain, comes a voice,

That solemn-sounding bids the world prepare.

Then issues forth the storm with sudden burst.

And hurls the whole precipitated air,

Down, in a torrent. On the passive main 155

Descends th' ethereal force, and with strong
gust

Turns from its bottom the discolour'd deep.

Thro' the black night that sits immense around,

Lash'd into foam, the fierce conflicting brine

Seems o'er a thousand raging waves to
burn; 160

Meantime the mountains-billows to the clouds

In dreadful tumult swell'd, surge above surge,

Burst into chaos with tremendous roar,

And anchor'd navies from their stations drive,

Wild as the winds across the howling
waste 165

Of mighty waters: now th' inflated wave

Straining they scale, and now impetuous
shoot

Into the secret chambers of the deep,
The wintry *Baltick* thundering o'er their head.
Emerging thence again, before the breath 170
Of full exerted heaven they wing their course,
And dart on distant coasts; if some sharp
rock,

Or shoal insidious break not their career,
And in loose fragments fling them floating
round.

NOR less at land the loosened tempest
reigns. 175

The mountain thunders; and its sturdy sons
Stoop to the bottom of the rocks they shade.
Lone on the midnight steep, and all aghast,
The dark way-faring stranger breathless toils,
And, often falling, climbs against the blast. 180
Low waves the rooted forest, vex'd, and sheds
What of its tarnish'd honours yet remain;
Dash'd down, and scattered, by the tearing
wind's

Assiduous fury, its gigantic limbs.

Thus struggling thro' the dissipated grove, 185
The whirling tempest raves along the plain;
And on the cottage thatch'd, or lordly roof,
Keen-fastening, shakes them to the solid
base.

Sleep frightened flies; and round the rocking
dome,

For entrance eagre, howls the savage blast. 190

Then too, they say, thro' all the burthen'd
air,

Long groans are heard, shrill sounds, and
distant sighs,

That, uttered by the Demon of the night,

Warn the devoted wretch of woe and death.

HUGE uproar lords it wide. The clouds

commix'd 195

With stars swift-gliding sweep along the
sky.

All Nature reels. Till Nature's KING, who
oft

Amid tempestuous darkness dwells alone,

And on the wings of the careering wind

Walks dreadfully serene, commands a calm; 200

Then straight air, sea, and earth, are hush'd at
once.

As yet 'tis midnight deep. The weary
clouds,

Slow-meeting, mingle into solid gloom.

Now, while the drowsy world lies lost in
sleep,

Let me associate with the serious *Night*, 205

And *Contemplation* her sedate compeer;

Let me shake off th' intrusive cares of day,
And lay the meddling senses all aside.

WHERE now, ye lying vanities of life!
Ye ever-tempting, ever-cheating train! 210
Where are you now? and what is your
amount?

Vexation, disappointment, and remorse.
Sad, sickening thought! and yet deluded Man,
A scene of crude disjointed visions past,
And broken slumbers, rises still resolv'd, 215
With new-flush'd hopes, to run the giddy
round.

FATHER of light and life! thou GOOD
SUPREME!

O teach me what is good! teach me THYSELF!
Save me from folly, vanity, and vice,
From every low pursuit! and feed my
soul 220
With knowledge, conscious peace, and virtue
pure,
Sacred, substantial, never-fading bliss!

THE keener tempests come: and fuming
dun
From all the livid east, or piercing north,
Thick clouds ascend; in whose capacious
womb 225

A vapoury deluge lies, to snow congeal'd.
 Heavy thy roll their fleecy world along;
 And the sky saddens with the gathered storm.
 Thro' the hush'd air the whitening shower
 descends,

At first thin-wavering; 'till at last the
 flakes 230

Fall broad, and wide, and fast, dimming the
 day,

With a continual flow. The cherish'd fields
 Put on their winter-robe of purest white.

'Tis brightness all; save where the new snow
 melts

Along the mazy current. Low, the woods 235
 Bow their hoar head; and, ere the languid
 sun

Faint from the west emits his evening ray,
 Earth's universal face, deep hid, and chill,
 Is one wild dazzling waste, that buries wide
 The works of Man. Drooping the labourer-

ox 240
 Stands cover'd o'er with snow, and then de-
 mands

The fruit of all his toil. The fowls of heaven,
 Tam'd by the cruel season, croud around
 The winnowing store, and claim the little
 boon

Which PROVIDENCE assigns them. One
 alone, 245

The

The red-breast, sacred to the household gods,
 Wisely regardful of th' embroiling sky,
 In joyless fields, and thorny thickets, leaves
 His shivering mates, and pays to trusted Man
 His annual visit. Half-afraid, he first 250
 Against the window beats; then, brisk, alights
 On the warm hearth; then, hopping o'er the
 floor,

Eyes all the smiling family aslant,
 And pecks, and starts, and wonders where
 he is:

'Till more familiar grown, the table-crumbs 255
 Attract his slender feet. The foodless wilds
 Pour forth their brown inhabitants. The hare,
 Tho' timorous of heart, and hard beset
 By death in various forms, dark snares, and
 dogs,

And more unpitying Men, the garden seeks, 260
 Urg'd on by fearless want. The bleating kind
 Eye the bleak heaven, and next the glistening
 earth,

With looks of dumb despair; then, sad dispers'd,
 Dig for the withered herb thro' heaps of snow.

Now; shepherds, to your helpless charge
 be kind, 265

Baffle the raging year, and fill their pennis
 With food at will; lodge them below the
 storm,

And watch them strict: for from the bellow-
ing east,

In this dire season, oft the whirlwind's wing
Sweeps up the burthen of whole wintry
plains 270

At one wide waft, and o'er the hapless flocks,
Hid in the hollow of two neighbouring hills,
The billowy tempest whelms; 'till, upward
urg'd

The valley to a shining mountain swells,
Tipt with a wreath, high-curling in the
sky. 275

As thus the snows arise; and foul, and
fierce,

All Winter drives along the darkened air;
In his own loose-revolving fields, the swain
Disaster'd stands; sees other hills ascend,
Of unknown joyless brow; and other sce-
nes, 280

Of horrid prospect, shag the trackless plain:
Nor finds the river, nor the forest, hid
Beneath the formless wild; but wanders on
From hill to dale, still more and more astray;
Impatient flouncing thro' the drifted heaps, 285
Stung with the thoughts of home; the thoughts
of home

Rush on his nerves, and call their vigour
forth

In many a vain attempt. How sinks his soul!
 What black despair, what horror fills his
 heart!

When for the dusky spot, which fancy
 feign'd 290

His tufted cottage rising thro' the snow,
 He meets the roughness of the middle waste,
 Far from the track, and blest abode of Man;
 While round him night resistless closes fast,
 And every tempest, howling o'er his head, 295
 Renders the savage wilderness more wild,
 Then throng the busy shapes into his mind,
 Of cover'd pits, unfathomably deep,
 A dire descent! beyond the power of frost,
 Of faithless bogs; of precipices huge, 300
 Smooth'd up with snow; and, what is land
 unknown,

What water, of the still unfrozen spring,
 In the loose marsh or solitary lake,
 Where the fresh fountain from the bottom
 boils.

These check his fearful steps; and down he
 sinks 305

Beneath the shelter of the shapeless drift,
 Thinking o'er all the bitterness of death,
 Mix'd with the tender anguish Nature shoots
 Thro' the wrung bosom of the dying Man,
 His wife, his children, and his friends
 unseen. 310

In vain for him th' officious wife prepares
 The fire fair-blazing, and the vestment warm;
 In vain his little children, peeping out
 Into the mingling storm, demand their sire,
 With tears of artless innocence. Alas! 315
 Nor wife, nor children, more shall he behold,
 Nor friends, nor sacred home. On every
 nerve

The deadly Winter seizes; shuts up sense;
 And, o'er his inmost vitals creeping cold,
 Lays him along the snows, a stiffened
 corse, 320
 Stretch'd out, and bleaching in the northern
 blast.

Ah, little think the gay licentious proud,
 Whom pleasure, power, and affluence surround;
 They, who their thoughtless hours in giddy
 mirth,

And wanton, often cruel, riot waste; 325
 Ah little think they, while they dance along,
 How many feel, this very moment, death
 And all the sad variety of pain.
 How many sink in the devouring flood,
 Or more devouring flame. How many bleed, 330
 By shameful variance betwixt Man and Man.
 How many pine in want, and dungeon glooms;
 Shut from the common air, and common
 use

Of their own limbs. How many drink the
cup

Of baleful grief, or eat the bitter bread 335

Of misery. Sore pierc'd by wintry winds,

How many shrink into the sordid hut

Of cheerless poverty. How many shake

With all the fiercer tortures of the mind,

Unbounded passion, madness, guilt, re-
morse; 340

Whence tumbled headlong from the height of
life,

They furnish matter for the tragic muse.

Even in the vale, where wisdom loves to
dwell,

With friendship, peace, and contemplation
join'd,

How many, rack'd with honest passions,
droop 345

In deep retir'd distress. How many stand

Around the death-bed of their dearest friends,

And point the parting anguish. Thought fond
Man

Of these, and all the thousand nameless ills,

That one incessant struggle render life, 350

One scene of toil, of suffering, and of fate,

Vice in his high career would stand appall'd,

And heedless rambling Impulse learn to think;

The conscious heart of charity would warm,

And her wide wish benevolence dilate; 355

The social tear would rise, the social sigh;
And into clear perfection, gradual bliss,
Refining still, the social passions work.

AND here can I forget the generous *)
band,

Who, touch'd with human woe, redressive
search'd 360

Into the horrors of the gloomy jail?

Unpity'd, and unheard, where misery moans;
Where sickness pines; where thirst and hunger
burn,

And poor misfortune feels the lash of vice.

While in the land of liberty, the land 365

Whose every street and public meeting glow

With open freedom, little tyrants rag'd;

Snatch'd the lean morsel from the starving
mouth;

Tore from cold wintry limbs the tatter'd weed;
Even robb'd them of the last of comforts,
sleep; 370

The free-born BRITON to the dungeon chain'd,

Or, as the lust of cruelty prevail'd,

At pleasure mark'd him with inglorious stripes;

And crush'd out lives, by secret barbarous
ways,

**) The Gaol Committee, in the Year 1729.*

That for their country would have toil'd, or
bled. 375

O great design! if executed well,
With patient care, and wisdom-temper'd zeal.
Ye sons of mercy! yet resume the search;
Drag forth the legal monsters into light,
Wrench from their hands oppression's iron
rod, 380

And bid the cruel feel the pains they give.
Much still untouch'd remains; in this rank
age,

Much is the patriot's weeding hand requir'd.
The toils of law, (what dark insidious Men
Have cumbrous added to perplex the truth, 385
And lengthen simple justice into trade)
How glorious were the day! that saw these
broke,

And every Man within the reach of right.

By wintry famine rous'd, from all the
tract

Of horrid mountains which the shining *Alps*, 390
And wavy *Appenine*, and *Pirenees*,
Branch out stupendous into distant lands;
Cruel as death, and hungry as the grave!
Burning for blood! bony, and ghaunt, and
grim!

Assembling wolves in raging troops descend; 295
And, pouring o'er the country, bear along,

Keen as the north-wind sweeps the glossy
snow.

All is their prize. They fasten on the steed,
Press him to earth, and pierce his mighty
heart.

Nor can the bull his awful front defend, 400
Or shake the murdering savages away.

Rapacious, at the mother's throat they fly,
And tear the screaming infant from her breast.

The godlike face of Man avails him nought.

Even beauty, force divine! at whose bright
glance 405

The generous lion stands in softened gaze,
Here bleeds, a hapless undistinguish'd prey.

But if, appriz'd of the severe attack,

The country be shut up, lur'd by the scent,

On church-yards drear (inhuman to relate!) 410

The disappointed prowlers fall, and dig

The shrouded body from the grave; o'er which,

Mix'd with foul shades, and frighted ghosts,
they howl.

A M O N G those hilly regions, where embrac'd

In peaceful vales the happy *Grisons* dwell; 415

Oft, rushing sudden from the loaded cliffs,

Mountains of snow their gathering terrors
roll.

From steep to steep, loud-thundering down
they come,

Invincible! calm Reason's holy law,
That *Voice* of GOD within th' attentive mind,
Obeying, fearless, or in life, or death:
Great moral teacher! *Wisest of Mankind!* 445
SOLON the next, who built his common-
weal

On equity's wide base; by *tender laws*
A lively people curbing, yet undamp'd
Preserving still that quick peculiar fire,
Whence in the laurel'd field of finer arts, 450
And of bold freedom, they unequal'd shone,
The pride of smiling GREECE, and human-
kind.

LYCURGUS then, who bow'd beneath the
force

Of strictest discipline, *severely wise*,
All human passions. Following him, I see, 455
As at *Thermopylae* he glorious fell,
The firm *) DEVOTED CHIEF, who prov'd
by deeds

The hardest lesson which the *other* taught.
Then ARISTIDES lifts his honest front;
Spotless of heart, to whom th' unflattering
voice

Of freedom gave the noblest name of *Just*;
In pure majestic poverty rever'd;
Who, even his glory to his country's weal

*) LEONIDAS.

Submitting, swell'd a haughty *) *Rival's* fame.
 Rear'd by his care, of softer ray, appears 465
 CIMON sweet-soul'd; whose genius, rising
 strong,

Shook off the load of young debauch; abroad
 The scourge of *Persian* pride, at home the
 friend

Of every worth and every splendid art;
 Modest, and simple, in the pomp of
 wealth. 470

Then the last worthies of declining GREECE,
 Late-call'd to glory, in *unequal* times,
 Pensive, appear. The fair *Corinthian* boast,
 TIMOLEON, temper'd happy, mild, and
 firm,

Who wept the *Brother* while the *Tyrant*
 bled. 475

And, equal to the best, the **) THEBAN
 PAIR,

Whose virtues, in *heroic Concord* join'd,
 Their country rais'd to freedom, empire, fame.
 He too, with whom *Athenian* honour sunk,
 And left a mass of sordid lees-behind, 480

PHOCION the *Good*; in public life severe,
 To virtue still inexorably firm;

But when, beneath his low illustrious roof,

*) THEMISTOCLES.

**) PELOPIDAS, and EPAMINONDAS.

Sweet peace and happy wisdom smooth'd his
brow,

Nor friendship softer was, nor love more
kind. 485

And he, the *last* of old LYCURGUS' sons,
The generous victim to that vain attempt,
To save a rotten State, AGIS, who saw
Even SPARTA'S self to servile avarice sunk.
The two *Achaian* heroes close the train. 490

ARATUS, who a while relum'd the soul
Of fondly lingering liberty in GREECE:
And he her darling as her latest hope,
The gallant PHILOPOEMON; who to arms
Turn'd the luxurious pomp he could not
cure; 495

Or toiling in his farm, a simple swain;
Or, bold and skilful, thundering in the field.

OF rougher front, a mighty people come!
A race of heroes! in those virtuous times
Which knew no stain, save that with partial
flame 500

Their *dearest* country they *too fondly* lov'd:
Her *better Founder* first, the light of ROME,
NUMA, who soften'd her rapacious sons.
SERVIUS the *King*, who laid the solid base
On which o'er earth the *vast republic*
spread. 505

Then the great consuls venerable rise.

The *) PUBLIC FATHER who the *Private*
quell'd,

As on the dread tribunal sternly sad.

He, whom his thankless country *could not*
lose,

CAMILLUS, only vengeful to her foes. 510

FABRICIUS, scorner of all-conquering gold;

And CINCINNATUS, awful from the plough.

Thy **) WILLING VICTIM, *Carthage*, burst-
ing loose

From all that pleading Nature could oppose,

From a whole city's tears, by rigid faith 515

Imperious call'd, and honour's dire com-
mand.

SCIPIO, the *gentle chief*, humanely brave,

Who soon the race of spotless glory ran,

And, warm in youth, to the *Poetic Shade*

With *Friendship* and *Philosophy* retir'd, 520

TULLY, whose powerful eloquence a while

Restrain'd the *rapid* fate of rushing ROME.

Unconquer'd CATO, virtuous in *Extreme*.

And thou, unhappy BRUTUS, kind of
heart,

Whose steady arm, by awful virtue urg'd, 525

Lifted the *Roman Steel* against thy *Friend*,

Thousands besides the tribute of a verse

*) MARCUS JUNIUS BRUTUS.

**) REGULUS.

Demand; but who can count the stars of
heaven?

Who sing their influence on this lower world?

BEHOLD, who yonder comes! in sober
state, 530

Fair, mild, and strong, as is a vernal sun:

'Tis *Phoebus* self, or else the *Mantuan Swain*!

Great HOMER too appears, of daring wing,

Parent of song! and *equal* by his side,

The BRITISH MUSE; join'd hand in hand
they walk, 535

Darkling, full up the middle steep to fame.

Nor absent are those shades, whose skilful
touch

Pathetic drew th' impassion'd heart, and
charm'd

Transported *Athens* with the MORAL SCENE:

Nor those who, tuneful, wak'd th' enchanting

LYRE. 540

FIRST of your kind! Society divine!

Still visit thus my nights, for you reserv'd.

And mount my soaring soul to thoughts like
yours.

Silence, thou lonely power! the door be
thine;

See on the hallowed hour that none in-
trude, 545

Save a few chosen friends, who sometimes
 deign
 To bless my humble roof, with sense refin'd,
 Learning digested well, exalted faith,
 Unstudy'd wit, and humour ever gay.
 Or from the Muses' hill will P O P E descend, 550
 To raise the sacred hour, to bid it smile,
 And with the social spirit warm the heart:
 For tho' not sweeter his own H O M E R sings,
 Yet is his life the more endearing song.

W H E R E art thou, H A M M O N D? Thou the
 darling pride, 555
 The friend and lover of the tuneful throng!
 Ah why, dear youth, in all the blooming
 prime
 Of vernal genius, where disclosing fast
 Each active worth, each manly virtue lay,
 Why wert thou ravish'd from our hope so
 soon? 560
 What now avails that noble thirst of fame,
 Which stung thy fervent breast? That treasur'd
 store
 Of knowledge, early gain'd? That eager zeal
 To serve thy country, glowing in the band
 Of Y O U T H F U L L P A T R I O T S, who sustain
 her name? 565
 What now, alas! that life-diffusing charm
 Of sprightly wit? That rapture for the Muse,

That heart of friendship, and that soul of joy,
Which bade with softest light thy virtues
smile?

Ah! only shew'd, to check our fond pursuits, 570
And teach our humbled hopes that life is vain!

Thus in some deep retirement would
I pass,
The winter-glooms, with friends of pliant
soul;

Or blithe, or solemn, as the theme inspir'd:
With them would search, if Nature's boundless
frame 575

Was call'd, late rising from the void of night,
Or sprung *eternal* from th' ETERNAL MIND;
Its life, its laws, its progress, and its end.

Hence larger prospects of the beauteous whole
Would, gradual, open on our opening
minds; 580

And each diffusive harmony unite
In full perfection, to th' astonish'd eye.

Then would we try to scan the *moral World*,
Which, tho' to us it seems embroil'd, moves on
In higher order; fitted, and impell'd, 585

By WISDOM's finest hand, and issuing all
In *general Good*. The sage historic Muse
Should next conduct us thro' the deeps of
time:

Shew us how empire grew, declin'd and fell,
In

In scatter'd stades; what makes the nations
smile, 590

Improves their soil, and gives them double
suns;

And why they pine beneath the brightest skies,
In Nature's richest lap. As thus we talk'd,
Our hearts would burn within us, would in-
hale

That portion of divinity, that ray 595
Of purest heaven, which lights the public
soul

Of patriots, and of heroes. But if doom'd,
In powerless humble fortune, to repress
These ardent risings of the kindling soul;
Then, even superior to ambition, we 600
Would learn the private virtues; how to
glide

Thro' shades and plains, along the smoothest
stream

Of rural life: or snatch'd away by hope,
Thro' the dim spaces of futurity,
With earnest eye anticipate those scenes 605
Of happiness, and wonder; where the mind,
In endless growth and infinite ascent,
Rises from state to state, and world to world.
But when with these the serious thought is
foil'd,

We, shifting for relief, would play the
shapes 610

Of frolic fancy; and incessant form
 Those rapid pictures, that assembled train
 Of fleet ideas, never join'd before,
 Whence lively *Wit* excites to gay surprize;
 Or folly-painting *Humour*, grave himself, 615
 Calls laughter forth, deep-shaking every nerve.

MEAN-TIME the village rouses up the
 fire;

While well attested, and as well believ'd,
 Heard solemn, goes the goblin-story round;
 Till superstitious horror creeps o'er all. 620
 Or, frequent in the sounding hall, they
 wake

The rural gambol. Rustic mirth goes round;
 The simple joke that takes the shepherd's
 heart,

Easily pleas'd; the long loud laugh, sincere;
 The kiss, snatch'd hasty from the side-long
 maid, 625

On purpose guardless, or pretending sleep:
 The leap, the slap, the haul; and, shook to
 notes

Of native music, the respondent dance.
 Thus jocund fleets with them the winter-
 night.

THE city swarms intense. The public
 haunt, 630

Full of each theme, and warm with mixt
discourse,

Hums indistinct. The sons of riot flow
Down the loose stream of false enchanted joy,
To swift destruction. On the rankled soul
The gaming fury falls; and in one gulph 635
Of total ruin, honour, virtue, peace,
Friends, families, and fortune, headlong sink.
Up-springs the dance along the lighted dome,
Mix'd, and evolv'd, a thousand sprightly
ways.

The glittering court effuses every pomp; 640
The circle deepens: beam'd from gaudy robes,
Tapers, and sparkling gems, and radiant eyes,
A soft effulgence o'er the palace waves:
While, a gay insect in *his* summer-shine,
The fop, light-fluttering, spreads his mealy
wings. 645

DREAD o'er the scene, the ghost of
HAMLET stalks;
OTHELLO rages; poor MONIMIA mourns;
And BELVIDERA pours her soul in love.
Terror alarms the breast; the comely tear
Steels o'er the cheek: or else the COMIC
MUSE 650

Holds to the world a picture of itself,
And raises sly the fair impartial laugh.
Sometimes she lifts her strain, and paints the
scenes

Of beauteous life; whate'er can deck mankind,
Or charm the heart, in generous *) BEVIL
shew'd. 655

O THOU, whose wisdom, solid yet
refin'd,

Whose patriot-virtues, and consummate skill
To touch the finer springs that move the
world,

Join'd to whate'er the *Graces* can bestow,
And all *Apollo's* animating fire, 660

Give thee, with pleasing dignity, to shine
At once the guardian, ornament, and joy,
Of polish'd life; permit the *Rural Muse*,
O CHESTERFIELD, to grace with thee her
song!

Ere to the shades again she humbly flies, 665
Indulge her fond ambition, in thy train,

(For every Muse has in thy train a place)
To mark thy various full-accomplish'd mind:
To mark that spirit, which, with *British*
Scorn,

Rejects th' allurements of corrupted power; 670
That elegant politeness, which excels;
Even in the judgment of presumptuous *France*,
The boasted manners of her shining court;

*) *A Character in the CONSCIOUS LOVERS,*
written by Sir RICHARD STEELE.

That wit, the vivid energy of sense,
 The truth of Nature, which, with *Attic*
 point, 675

And kind well-temper'd satire, smoothly keen,
 Steals through the soul, and without pain
 corrects.

Or, rising thence with yet a brighter flame,
 O let me hail thee on some glorious day,
 When to the listening senate, ardent croud 680
 BRITANNIA'S sons to hear her pleaded cause.
 Then drest by thee, more amiably fair,
 Truth the soft robe of mild persuasion wears :
 Thou to assenting reason giv'st again
 Her own enlightened thoughts; call'd from
 the heart, 685

Th' obedient passions on thy voice attend;
 And even reluctant party feels a while
 Thy gracious power: as thro' the varied maze
 Of eloquence, now smooth, now quick, now
 strong,
 Profound and clear, you roll the copious
 flood. 690

To thy lov'd haunt return, my happy
 Muse;

For now, behold, the joyous winter-days,
 Frosty, succeed; and thro' the blue serene,
 For sight too fine, th' ethereal nitre flies;
 Killing infectious damps, and the spent air 695

Storing afresh with elemental life.

Close crouds the shining atmosphere; and
binds

Our strengthened bodies in its cold embrace,
Constringent; feeds, and animates our blood;
Refines our spirits, thro' the new-strung
nerves, 700

In swifter sallies darting to the brain;
Where sits the soul, intense, collected,
cool,

Bright as the skies, and as the season keen.

All Nature feels the renovating force

Of Winter, only to the thoughtless eye 705

In ruin seen. The frost-concocted glebe

Draws in abundant vegetable soul,

And gathers vigour for the coming year.

A stronger glow sits on the lively cheek

Of ruddy fire; and luculent along 710

The purer rivers flow; their sullen deeps,

Transparent, open to the shepherd's gaze,

And murmur hoarser at the fixing frost.

WHAT art thou, frost? and whence are
thy keen stores

Deriv'd, thou secret all-invading power, 715

Whom even th' illusive fluid cannot fly?

Is not thy potent energy, unseen,

Myriads of little salts, or hook'd, or shap'd

Like double wedges, and diffus'd immense

Thro' water, earth, and aether? Hence at
eve, 720

Steam'd eager from the red horizon round,
With the fierce rage of Winter deep suffus'd
An icy gale, oft shifting, o'er the pool
Breathes a blue film, and in its mid career
Arrest the bickering stream. The loosened
ice, 725

Let down the flood, and half dissolv'd by
day,

Rustles no more; but to the sedgy bank
Fast grows, or gathers round the pointed
stone,

A crystal pavement, by the breath of heaven
Cemented firm; till, seiz'd from shore to
shore 730

The whole imprison'd river growls below,
Loud rings the frozen earth, and hard reflects
A double noise; while at his evening watch,
The village dog deters the nightly thief;
The heifer lows; the distant water-fall 735
Swells in the breeze; and, with the hasty
tread

Of traveller, the hollow-sounding plain
Shakes from afar. The full ethereal round,
Infinite worlds disclosing to the view,
Shines out intensely keen; and, all one
cope 740

Of starry glitter, glows from pole to pole.

From pole to pole the rigid influence falls,
 Thro' the still night, incessant, heavy, strong,
 And seizes Nature fast. It freezes on;
 Till morn, late-rising o'er the drooping
 world, 745

Lifts her pale eye unjoyous. Then appears
 The various labour of the silent night:
 Prone from the dripping cave, and dumb
 cascade,

Whose idle torrents only seem to roar,
 The pendent icicle; the frost-work fair, 750
 Where transient hues, and fancy'd figures
 rise;
 Wide-spouted o'er the hill, the frozen brook,
 A livid tract, cold-gleaming on the morn;
 The forest bent beneath the plummy wave;
 And by the frost refin'd the whiter snow, 755
 Incrusted hard, and sounding to the tread
 Of early shepherd, as he pensive seeks
 His pining flock, or from the mountain top,
 Pleas'd with the slippery surface, swift
 descends.

ON blithsome frolicks bent, the youthful
 swains, 760

While every work of Man is laid at rest,
 Fond o'er the river croud, in various sport
 And revelry dissolv'd; where mixing glad,
 Happiest of all the train! the raptur'd boy

Lashes the whirling top. Or, where the
Rhine 765

Branch'd out in many a long canal extends,
 From every province swarming, void of care,
Batavia rushes forth; and as they sweep,
 On sounding skates, a thousand different
 ways,

In circling poise, swift as the winds,
 along, 770

The *then* gay land is maddened all to joy.
 Nor less the northern courts, wide o'er the
 snow,

Pour a new pomp. Eager, on rapid sleds,
 Their vigorous youth in bold contention wheel
 The long-resounding course. Mean-time, to
 raise 775

The manly strife, with highly blooming
 charms,

Flush'd by the season, *Scandinavia's* dames,
 Or *Russia's* buxom daughters glow around.

PURE, quick, and sportful, is the whole-
 some day;

But soon elaps'd. The horizontal sun, 780
 Broad o'er the south, hangs at his utmost
 noon;

And, ineffectual, strikes the gelid cliff:
 His azure gloss the mountain still maintains,
 Nor feels the feeble touch. Perhaps the vale

Relents a while to the reflected ray; 785
Or from the forest falls the cluster'd snow,
Myriads of gems, that in the waving gleam
Gay-twinkle as they scatter. Thick around
Thunders the sport of those, who with the
gun,

And dog impatient bounding at the shot, 790
Worse than the season, desolate the fields;
And, adding to the ruins of the year,
Distress the footed or the feather'd game.

BUT what is this? Our infant Winter
sinks,
Divested of his grandeur, should our eye 795
Astonish'd shoot into the *Frigid Zone*;
Where, for relentless months, continual night
Holds o'er the glittering waste her starry reign.

T H E R E, thro' the prison of unbounded
wilds,
Barr'd by the hand of Nature from
escape, 800
Wide-roams the *Russian* exile. Nought around
Strikes his sad eye, but deserts lost in snow;
And heavy-loaded groves; and solid floods,
That stretch, athwart the solitary vast,
Their icy horrors the frozen main; 805
And cheerless towns far-distant, never bless'd,
Save when its annual course the caravan

And with loud shouts rejoicing bears them
home.

There thro' the piny forest half-absorpt,
Rough tenant of these shades, the shapeless
bear,

With dangling ice all horrid, stalks forlorn;
Slow-pac'd, and sourer as the storms in-
crease, 830

He makes his bed beneath th' inclement drift,
And, with stern patience, scorning weak
complaint,

Hardens his heart against assailing want.

WIDE o'er the spacious regions of the
north,

That see e *Boötes* urge his tardy wain, 835
A boisterous race, by frosty *) *Caurus* pierc'd,
Who little pleasure know and fear no pain,
Prolific swarm. They once relum'd the flame
Of lost mankind in polish'd slavery sunk,
Drove martial **) horde on horde, with dreadful
sweep 840

Resistless rushing o'er th' enfeebled south,
And gave the vanquish'd world another form.
Not such the sons of *Lapland*: wisely they
Despise th' insensate barbarous trade of war;

*) *The North-West Wind.*

**) *The wandering Scythian-Clans.*

They ask no more than simple Nature
gives, 845

They love their mountains and enjoy their
storms.

No false desires, no pride-created wants,
Disturb the peaceful current of their time;
And thro' the restless ever-tortur'd maze
Of pleasure, or ambition, bid it rage. 850

Their rein-deer form their riches. These their
tents,

Their robes, their beds, and all their homely
wealth

Supply, their wholesome fare, and chearful
cups.

Obsequious at their call, the docile tribe
Yield to the sled their necks, and whirl them
swift 855

O'er hill and dale, heap'd into one expanse
Of marbled snow, or far as eye can sweep
With a blue crust of ice unbounded glaz'd.

By dancing meteors then, that ceaseless shake
A waving blaze refracted, o'er the heavens, 860

And vivid moons, and stars that keener play
With doubled lustre from the radiant waste,

Even in the depth of *Polar Night*, they find
A wondrous day: enough to light the chace,

Or guide their daring steps to *Finland*-
fairs. 865

Wish'd Spring returns; and from the hazy south,

While dim Aurora slowly moves before,
The welcome sun, just verging up at first,
By small degrees extends the swelling curve;
Till seen at last for gay rejoicing months, 870
Still round and round, his spiral course he
winds,

And as he nearly dips his flaming orb,
Wheels up again, and reascends the sky.
In that glad season, from the lakes and floods,
Where pure *) *Niemi's* fairy mountains
rise, 875

And fring'd with roses **) *Tenglio* rolls his
stream,

They draw the copious fry. With these, at
eve,

They chearful-loaded to their tents repair;

*) M. de Maupertuis, in his book on the Figure of the Earth, after having described the beautiful Lake and Mountain of Niemi in Lapland, says — „From this Height we had occasion several times to see those vapours rise from the Lake which the people of the country call Haltios, and which they deem to be the guardian Spirits of the Mountains. We had been frightened with Stories of Bears that haunted this Place, but saw none. It seem'd rather a place of resort for Fairies and Genii than Bears.“

*) The same Author observes — „I was surprized to
„see upon the banks of this river, (the Tenglio)
„Roses of as lively a red as any that are in our
„gardens.“

Where, all day long in useful cares employ'd,
 Their kind unblemish'd wives the fire pre-
 pare. 880

Thrice happy race! by poverty secur'd
 From legal plunder and rapacious power:
 In whom fell interest never yet has sown
 The seeds of vice: whose spotless swains ne'er
 knew

Injurious deed, nor, blasted by the breath 885
 Of faithless love, their blooming daughters
 woe.

STILL pressing on, beyond *Tornéa's*
 lake,

And *Hecla* flaming thro' a waste of snow,
 And farthest *Greenland*, to the pole itself,
 Where failing gradual life at length goes
 out, 890

The Muse expands her solitary flight;
 And hovering o'er the wild stupendous scene,
 Beholds new seas beneath *) another sky.
 Thron'd in his palace of cerulean ice,
 Here WINTER holds his unrejoicing court; 895
 And thro' his airy hall the loud micrule
 Of driving tempest is for ever heard:
 Here the grim tyrant meditates his wrath;
 Here arms his winds with all-subduing frost;

*) *The other Hemisphere.*

While, full of death, and fierce with tenfold
frost,

The long long night, incumbent o'er their
heads,

Falls horrible. Such was the *) BRITON'S
fate, 935

As with *first* prow, (what have not BRITON'S
dar'd!)

He for the passage sought, attempted since
So much in vain, and seeming to be shut
By jealous Nature with eternal bars.

In these fell regions, in *Arzina* caught, 640

And to the stony deep his idle ship

Immediate seal'd, he with his hapless crew,

Each full exerted at his several task,

Froze into statues; to the cordage glued

The sailor, and the pilot to the helm 945

HARD by these shores, where scarcer his
freezing stream

Rolls the wild *Oby*, live the last of Men;

And half enlivened by the distant sun,

That rears and ripens Man, as well as plants,

Here human Nature wears its rudest form. 950

Deep from the piercing season sunk in caves,

Here by dull fires, and with unjoyous chear,

*) Sir HUGH WILLOUGHBY, sent by QUEEN
ELIZABETH to discover the North-East Passage,

They waste the tedious gloom. Immers'd in
furs,

Doze the gross race. Nor sprightly jest, nor
song,

Nor tenderness they know; nor aught of
life, 955

Beyond the kindred bears that stalk without.
Till morn at length, her roses drooping all,
Sheds a long twilight brightening o'er their
fields,

And calls the quiver'd savage to the chace.

WHAT cannot active government per-
form, 960

New-moulding Man? Wide-stretching from
these shores,

A people savage from remotest time,
A huge neglected empire, ONE VAST MIND,
By HEAVEN inspir'd, from Gothic darkness
call'd.

Immortal PETER! first of monarchs! He 965
His stubborn country tam'd, her rocks, her fens,
Her floods, her seas, her ill-submitting
sons;

And while the fierce *Barbarian* he subdu'd,
To more exalted soul he raised the *Man*.

Ye shades of ancient heroes, ye who toil'd 970
Thro' long successive ages to build up
A labouring plan of state, behold at once

The wonder done! behold the matchless
prince!

Who left his native throne, where reign'd till
then

A mighty shadow of unreal power; 975

Who greatly spurn'd the slothful pomp of
courts;

And roaming every land, in every port,

His scepter laid aside, with glorious hand

Unweary'd plying the mechanic tool,

Gather'd the seeds of trade, of useful
arts, 980

Of civil wisdom, and of martial skill.

Charg'd with the stores of *Europe* home he
goes!

Then cities rise amid th' illumin'd waste;

O'er joyless desarts smiles the rural reign;

Far-distant flood to flood is social join'd; 985

Th' astonish'd *Euxine* hears the *Baltick* roar;

Proud navies ride on seas that never foam'd

With daring keel before; and armies stretch

Each way their dazzling files, repressing here

The frantic *Alexander* of the north, 990

And awing there stern *Othman's* shrinking
sons.

Sloth flies the land, and *Ignorance*, and *Vice*,

Of old dishonour proud: it glows around,

Taught by the **ROYAL HAND** that rous'd
the whole,

One scene of arts, of arms, of rising trade: 995
 For what his wisdom plann'd, and power
 enforc'd,

More potent still, his great *Example* shew'd.

MUTTERING, the winds at eve, with
 blunted point,

Blow hollow-blustering from the south. Subdu'd,
 The frost resolves into a trickling thaw. 1000
 Spotted the mountains shine; loose sleet
 descends,

And floods the country round. The rivers
 swell,

Of bonds impatient. Sudden from the hills,
 O'er rocks and woods, in broad brown ca-
 taracts,

A thousand snow-fed torrents shoot at once; 1005
 And, where they rush, the wide-resounding
 plain

Is left one slimy waste. Those sullen seas,
 That wash'd th' ungenial pole, will rest no
 more

Beneath the shackles of the mighty north;
 But, rousing all their waves, resistless
 heave — 1010

And hark! the lengthening roar continuous
 runs

Athwart the rifted deep: at once it bursts,
 And piles a thousand mountains to the clouds,

Ill fares the bark with trembling wretches
charg'd,

That, tost amid the floating fragments,
moors 1015

Beneath the shelter of an icy isle,

While night o'erwhelms the sea, and horror
looks

More horrible. Can human force endure

Th' assembled mischiefs that besiege them
round?

Heart-gnawing hunger, fainting weariness, 1020

The roar of winds and waves, the crush of
ice,

Now ceasing, now renew'd with louder rage,

And in dire echoes bellowing round the
main.

More to embroil the deep, Leviathan

And his unwieldy train, in dreadful sport, 1025

Tempest the loosen'd brine, while thro' the
gloom,

Far from the bleak inhospitable shore,

Loading the winds, is heard the hungry
howl

Of famish'd monsters, there awaiting wrecks.

Yet PROVIDENCE, that ever waking eye 1030

Looks down with pity on the feeble toil

Of mortals lost to hope, and lights them
safe,

Thro' all this dreary labyrinth of fate.

'Tis done! — dread WINTER spreads his
latest glooms,
And reigns tremendous o'er the conquer'd
year. 1035

How dead the vegetable kingdom lies!
How dumb the tuneful! horror wide extends
His desolate domain. Behold, fond Man!
See here thy pictur'd life, pass some few
years,

Thy flowering Spring, thy Summer's ardent
strength, 1040

Thy sober Autumn fading into age,
And pale concluding Winter comes at last,
And shuts the scene. Ah! whither now are fled,
Those dreams of greatness? those unsolid hopes
Of happiness? those longings after fame? 1045
Those restless cares? those busy bustling days?
Those gay-spend, festive nights? those veering
thoughts,

Lost between good and ill, that shar'd thy life?
All now are vanish'd! VIRTUE sole survives,
Immortal never-failing friend of Man, 1050
His guide to happiness on high. — And see!
'Tis come, the glorious morn! the second birth
Of heaven, and earth! awakening Nature hears
The *new creating word*, and starts to life,
In every heighten'd form, from pain and
death 1055

For ever free. *The great eternal scheme,*

Involving all, and in a *perfect whole*
 Uniting, as the prospect wider spreads,
 To reason's eye refin'd clears up apace.
 Ye vainly wise! ye blind presumptuous!

now, 1060

Confounded in the dust, adore that P O W E R,
 And W I S D O M oft arraign'd: see now the cause,
 Why unassuming worth in secret liv'd,
 And dy'd, neglected: why the good Man's share
 In life was gall and bitterness of soul: 1065
 Why the lone widow, and her orphans pin'd,
 In starving solitude; while luxury,
 In palaces, lay straining her low thought,
 To form unreal wants: why heaven-born
 truth,

And moderation fair, wore the red marks 1070
 Of superstitions's scourge: why licens'd pain,
 That cruel spoiler, that embosom'd foe,
 Imbittered all our bliss. Ye good distress!

Ye noble few! who here unbending stand
 Beneath life's pressure, yet bear up a while, 1075
 And what your bounded view, which only saw
 A little part, deem'd Evil, is no more:

The storms of W I N T R Y T I M E will quickly
 pass,

And one unbounded S P R I N G encircle all.

A
H Y M N.

THESE, as they change, ALMIGHTY
FATHER, these,
Are but the *varied* GOD. The rolling year
Is full of thee. Forth in the pleasing Spring
THY beauty walks, THY tenderness and love.
Wide flush the fields; the softening air is
balm; 5
Echo the mountains round; the forest smiles;
And every sense, and every heart is joy.
Then comes THY glory in the Summer months,
With light and heat refulgent. Then THY
sun
Shoots full perfection thro' the swelling year: 10
And oft THY voice in dreadful thunder speaks;
And oft at dawn, deep noon, or falling
eve,
By brooks and groves, in hollow-whispering
gales.
THY bounty shines in Autumn unconfin'd,
And spreads a common feast for all that lives. 15
In Winter awful THOU! with clouds and
storms
Around THEE thrown, tempest o'er tempest
roll'd,

Majestic darkness! on the whirlwind's wing,
 Riding sublime, THOU bidst the world adore,
 And humblest Nature with THY northern
 blast. 20

MYSTERIOUS round! what skill, [what
 force divine,
 Deep-felt, in these appear! a simple train,
 Yet so delightful mix'd, with such kind art,
 Such beauty and beneficence combin'd;
 Shade, unperceiv'd, so softening into shade; 25
 And all so forming an harmonious whole;
 That, as they still succeed, they ravish! still.
 But wandering oft, with brute unconscious
 gaze,
 Man marks not THEE, marks not the mighty
 hand,
 That, ever-busy, wheels the silent spheres; 30
 Works in the secret deep; shoots, steaming,
 thence
 The fair profusion that o'erspreads the Spring:
 Flings from the sun direct the flaming day;
 Feeds every creature; hurls the tempest forth;
 And, as on earth this grateful change re-
 volves, 35
 With transport touches all the springs of life.

NATURE, attend! join every living soul,
 Beneath the spacious temple of the sky,
 In adoration join; and, ardent, raise
 One general song! To HIM, ye vocal gales, 40
 Breathe soft, whose SPIRIT in your freshness
 breathes;
 Oh, talk of HIM in solitary glooms!

While cloud to cloud returns the solemn hymn.
 Bleat out afresh, ye hills: ye mossy rocks,
 Retain the sound: the broad responsive lowe,
 Ye valleys, raise; for the GREAT SHEPHERD
 reigns;

And his *unsuffering* kingdom yet will come. 75
 Ye woodlands all, awake: a boundless song
 Burst from the groves! and when the restless
 day,

Expiring, lays the warbling world asleep,
 Sweetest of birds! sweet Philomela, charm
 The listening shades, and teach the night His
 praise. 80

Ye chief, for whom the whole creation smiles;
 At once the head, the heart, and tongue of all,
 Crown the great hymn! in swarming cities vast,
 Assembled men, to the deep organ join
 The long - resounding voice, oft-breaking
 clear, 85

At solemn pauses, thro' the swelling base;
 And, as each mingling flame, increases each,
 In one united ardor rise to heaven.

Or if you rather chuse the rural shade,
 And find a fane in every secret grove; 90
 There let the shepherd's flute, the virgin's lay,
 The prompting seraph, and the poet's lyre,
 Still sing the GOD OF SEASONS, as they roll.
 For me, when I forget the darling theme,
 Whether the blossom blows, the summer-
 ray 95

Russets the plain, *inspiring* Autumn gleams;
 Or Winter rises in the blackening east;
 Be my tongue mute, my fancy paint no more,
 And, dead to joy, forget my heart to beat!

SHOULD fate command me to the farthest
 verge 100
 Of the green earth, to distant barbarous climes,
 Rivers unknown to song; where first the sun
 Gilds *Indian* mountains, or his setting beam
 Flames on th' *Atlantic* isles; 'tis nought to me:
 Since G O D is ever present, ever felt, 105
 In the void waste as in the city full;
 And where H E vital spreads, there must be
 joy.
 When even at last the solemn hour shall come,
 And wing my mystic flight to future worlds,
 I chearful will obey; there, with new
 powers, 110
 Will rising wonders sing: I cannot go
 Where U N I V E R S A L L O V E not smiles around,
 Sustaining all yon orbs and all their sons;
 From seeming *Evil* still educing *Good*,
 And *Better* thence again, and *Better* still, 115
 In infinite progression. — But I lose
 Myself in H I M, L I G H T I N E F F A B L E !
 Come then, expressive silence, muse H I S
 praise. 118

T H E E N D.





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Thomson, James

The seasons

Gotha 1806

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